

Livestock and Dairy

California's total livestock and livestock products cash receipts were \$9.8 billion in 2010, up more than 25 percent from 2009. Greater than 70 percent of the change from 2009 was due to the increase in value for dairy products. California ranked third nationally, behind Texas and Iowa, accounting for 7 percent of total U.S. livestock cash receipts. Dairy products remained the state's leading commodity and accounted for 18.9 percent of receipts for U.S. dairy products. Receipts for cattle and calves bounced back from the state's seventh leading commodity in 2009 to fifth, as it was in 2007 and 2008.

The Golden State's dairy industry continued to cope with the issues that plagued it in 2009, i.e., low prices received, high costs of production and economic conditions making credit availability very tight. There was some recovery in prices paid to producers, global prices and demand, and U.S. dairy exports in 2010. Production costs decreased slightly from 2009, improving margins for producers. The primary production expense behind the recovery was the decline in total feed costs from 2009. As feed prices for rolled corn and alfalfa hay increased in the fourth quarter of 2010, some producers changed rations to include more cost effective feeds, including feed by-products, such as tomatoes, wet distiller grains, wet corn gluten, pomegranates and carrots. Oat, wheat and Sudan hay were also used in small amounts in the rations of some milk cows. Net milk production decreased for the first four months of the year compared with the same months in 2009, but increases over the remainder of 2010

resulted in a 2.2 percent gain in production from the previous year. The number of dairy cows decreased slightly to 1.75 million, 2.3 percent below the 2009 annual average. Milk production per cow increased to 23,025 pounds per year, 4.7 percent above the prior year average. Dairies continued to relocate to other states or shut down completely, with a net loss of 37 California dairies in 2010, fewer than the 100-dairy drop in the previous year. The state's average annual dairy herd declined 42,000 head in 2010. Cooperatives Working Together (CWT) implemented its 10th and final herd retirement in the summer of 2010, removing 31,159 cows from the U.S. milking herd, of which nearly 27 percent were from western states.

California has been the nation's leading dairy state since 1993 when it surpassed Wisconsin in milk production. Sales of milk and cream contributed \$5.94 billion in 2010. Wisconsin, New York, Pennsylvania and Idaho were the next leading states in total milk production. These top five dairy states accounted for more than 51 percent of the total U.S. dairy receipts. California ranked No. 1



Bee Colonies, Honey Production and Value, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Bee Colonies <i>1,000</i>	Yield Per Colony <i>Pounds</i>	Production <i>1,000 Pounds</i>	Average Price Per Unit ² <i>¢/Lb.</i>	Value <i>\$1,000</i>
2000	440	70	30,800	59	18,172
2001	460	61	28,060	69	19,361
2002	470	50	23,500	132	31,020
2003	480	67	32,160	139	44,702
2004	390	45	17,550	105	18,428
2005	400	75	30,000	86	25,800
2006	380	52	19,760	97	19,167
2007	340	40	13,600	104	14,144
2008	360	51	18,360	139	25,520
2009	355	33	11,715	139	16,284
2010	410	67	27,470	156	42,853

¹ Producers with five or more colonies. Colonies that produced honey in more than one state were counted in each state.

² Average price per unit based on expanded sales.

in the U.S. in the production of fluid milk, butter and nonfat dry milk. California was second in total cheese production behind Wisconsin, although the difference in production between these two states declined by nearly 5 percent from 2009.

California's dairies produced 40.4 billion pounds of milk, accounting for 21 percent of the nation's milk supply. For the fourth year in a row, all 12 months of 2010 recorded more than 3.1 billion pounds in milk production. Milk utilization changed track from recent years with butter and nonfat dry milk powder production slightly decreasing their percentage of utilization. California milk going into

cheese production increased to 41 percent from 40.2 percent in 2009. Mozzarella, which accounts for more than 57 percent of California cheese production, was responsible for most of the increase in cheese production in 2010.

According to the California Department of Food and Agriculture's Dairy Statistics Branch, 33 counties contributed to the state's commercial milk production. The top five milk-producing counties in California accounting for 71 percent of the state's total milk production were Tulare (27 percent), Merced (15 percent), Kings (10 percent), Stanislaus (10 percent) and Kern (9 percent). Sales of fluid



milk in California averaged 30 percent whole milk, 38 percent reduced fat milk, 15 percent low fat milk, and 15 percent skim milk.

Milk production per cow increased 4.7 percent to 23,025 pounds. California's total cheese production of 2.2 billion pounds was up nearly 7 percent from 2009. United States cheese exports increased 60 percent from 2009 to 173,000 metric tons according to the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service. Butter exports also increased by nearly 95 percent to 56,000 metric tons. Nonfat dry milk powder exports increased by 55 percent to nearly 384,000 metric tons. Poor weather in New Zealand and Australia reduced dairy inventories and allowed U.S. suppliers to take advantage of the burgeoning Asian market demand for dairy products and the regions' recovery from the 2008 global economic downturn. According to the Foreign Agricultural Service, the U.S. nonfat dry milk exports to China increased nearly 250 percent from the prior year and were similar to pre-downturn levels. Total U.S. dairy exports to Southeast Asia were up 141 percent over 2009. This contributed to the 3.71 billion dollars of U.S. dairy exports, up 1.4 billion dollars from 2009.

California cash receipts for cattle and calves increased 25 percent from 2009. Sales totaled \$2.09 billion, compared with \$1.68 billion in 2009. Receipts for hogs and pigs were up 46 percent from



California Livestock, Dairy, Poultry and Apiary Cash Income, 2009–2010			
Source of Income	2009 \$1,000	2010 \$1,000	Percent Change
Aquaculture	57,049	63,211	11
Chickens, All	691,518	721,724	4
Cattle and Calves	1,676,375	2,089,194	25
Eggs, Chicken	319,805	375,158	17
Hogs and Pigs	24,771	36,063	46
Honey	16,284	42,853	163
Milk and Cream	4,537,171	5,928,150	31
Sheep and Lambs	39,767	66,060	66
Turkeys	202,800	259,978	28
Wool and Mohair	2,372	3,960	67
Other Livestock	230,238	189,703	-18
Other Poultry	—	—	—
Total	7,798,150	9,776,054	25

the previous year. Sheep and lambs increased 66 percent from 2009, continuing the recovery begun in 2009, from a three-year downward trend in cash receipts. Aquaculture receipts were up 11 percent from 2009.

California's 2010 honey production, at 27.5 million pounds, was 234 percent of 2009. Producing colonies totaled 410,000, up 15 percent from the previous year. The yield per colony averaged 67 pounds, compared to 33 pounds produced in 2009 and 51 pounds in 2008. The average price per pound was \$1.56, while the price was \$1.39 per pound in 2009 and 2008. Record high prices for honey pushed cash receipts for honey up 163 percent from 2009 total.

Though no clear guidelines were specified in the 2008 Prevention of Farm Animal Cruelty Act passed by state voters, some egg producers have constructed cage-free enclosures in anticipation of the 2015 implementation. 2010 did not see a significant decline in egg production from the prior year.

Milk Cows, Dairies, and Cows Per Dairy by County and Region, 2009–2010

County and Region ¹	2009			2010		
	Number of Cows	Number of Dairies ²	Average Number Cows/Dairy	Number of Cows	Number of Dairies ²	Average Number Cows/Dairy
Butte	253	3	84	254	3	85
Del Norte	3,615	9	402	3,337	9	371
Fresno	117,837	102	1,155	118,546	106	1,118
Glenn	17,910	42	426	17,744	42	422
Humboldt	13,746	69	199	13,874	65	213
Kern	169,053	53	3,190	171,674	54	3,179
Kings	182,110	150	1,214	191,339	143	1,338
Madera	75,392	55	1,371	74,411	56	1,329
Marin	10,300	23	448	9,964	24	415
Mendocino ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merced	267,362	268	998	268,312	258	1,040
Monterey	—	—	—	—	—	—
Placer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sacramento	15,818	34	465	15,133	34	445
San Benito	539	3	180	—	—	—
San Joaquin	103,707	125	830	105,810	127	833
Santa Clara ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shasta ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siskiyou	650	3	217	701	3	234
Solano	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sonoma	29,440	69	427	28,923	66	438
Stanislaus	184,035	259	711	184,161	248	743
Sutter ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tehama	4,909	15	327	4,753	14	340
Tulare	498,435	319	319	502,395	311	1615
Yolo	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yuba	3,186	4	797	3,225	4	806
Northern California	1,707,903	1,615	1,058	1,723,661	1,580	1,091
Imperial	6,828	4	1,875	7,472	4	1,868
Los Angeles ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Riverside	48,179	35	1,367	45,212	35	1,292
San Bernardino	77,620	90	857	74,593	88	848
San Diego	2,590	4	643	2,506	4	627
San Luis Obispo ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Santa Barbara ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern California	139,757	137	1,020	134,367	135	995
STATE	1,847,660	1,752	1,055	1,858,028	1,715	1,083

¹ Counties omitted have no reported milk production. Data includes total milk sold, excludes milk used on ranch.

² Number of dairies source is California Department of Food and Agriculture's Milk and Dairy Foods Safety Branch.

³ Not published, but included in total.

Source: California Department of Food and Agriculture, California Dairy Statistics 2010.

Milk Cows, Milk Production and Value, 2000–2010

Year	Milk Cows		Production Per Milk Cow		Production		Value Per Unit	Total Value ¹
	January 1	Annual Average	Milk	Milk Fat	Milk	Milk Fat		
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Pounds	Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	\$/Cwt.	\$1,000
2000	1,490	1,526	21,130	778	32,245	1,187	11.50	3,704,035
2001	1,560	1,589	20,904	771	33,217	1,226	13.94	4,625,431
2002	1,620	1,648	21,277	785	35,065	1,294	10.94	3,832,501
2003	1,670	1,688	20,993	770	35,437	1,301	11.38	4,032,731
2004	1,700	1,725	21,139	776	36,465	1,338	14.73	5,371,295
2005	1,740	1,755	21,404	786	37,564	1,379	13.92	5,228,909
2006	1,770	1,780	21,815	803	38,830	1,429	11.58	4,496,514
2007	1,790	1,813	22,440	826	40,683	1,497	18.05	7,343,282
2008	1,835	1,844	22,344	822	41,203	1,516	16.82	6,930,345
2009	1,840	1,796	22,000	805	39,512	1,446	11.49	4,539,929
2010	1,760	1,754	23,025	843	40,385	1,478	14.69	5,932,557

¹ Milk valued at averaged returns per 100 pounds in combined marketings of milk and cream. Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Milk Cow Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000–2010 ^{1, 2}

Year	1–49 Head		50–99 Head		100–199 Head		200–499 Head		500+ Head	
	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2000	370	0.3	70	0.3	230	3.3	730	16.5	1,100	80.0
2001	370	0.3	80	0.3	250	2.9	700	15.0	1,100	82.0
2002	380	0.3	80	0.3	200	2.4	640	13.5	1,100	84.0
2003	390	0.3	80	0.3	210	1.9	620	12.5	1,100	85.0
2004	365	0.2	80	0.3	180	1.9	575	12.0	1,100	86.0
2005	390	0.2	80	0.3	180	1.5	550	11.0	1,100	87.0
2006	330	0.2	70	0.3	170	1.5	530	11.0	1,100	87.0
2007	490	0.1	50	0.2	110	0.8	450	7.9	1,100	91.0
2008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of milk cows, excluding cows used to nurse calves, on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflects average distributions of various surveys conducted during the year.

² Data will only be published during the Census of Agriculture, which is conducted in five-year intervals.

Milk Cow Average Prices Received, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Annual Average
	Dollars Per Head				
2000	1,480	1,500	1,500	1,480	1,490
2001	1,480	1,480	1,650	1,850	1,620
2002	1,800	1,900	1,800	1,450	1,740
2003	1,380	1,250	1,230	1,350	1,300
2004	1,350	1,550	1,700	1,650	1,560
2005	1,600	1,750	1,800	1,950	1,780
2006	1,800	1,600	1,500	1,600	1,630
2007	1,600	1,700	1,850	1,900	1,760
2008	1,800	1,600	1,800	1,700	1,730
2009	1,200	1,300	1,100	1,200	1,200
2010	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300

¹ For dairy herd replacement.

Manufactured Dairy Products, 2004–2010

Commodity	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ¹
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>						
Butter	385,969	407,872	448,592	498,949	555,502	520,289	557,096
All Cheese Total²	1,992,820	2,136,699	2,206,598	2,287,248	2,113,236	2,057,375	2,197,462
American Cheese Total ³	828,974	854,704	819,113	798,257	667,486	642,968	610,329
Cheddar	538,318	522,624	496,385	469,200	375,116	363,498	335,296
Monterey, Jack and Other	290,656	332,080	322,728	329,057	292,370	279,470	275,033
Italian Cheese Total	995,234	1,088,664	1,185,692	1,268,421	1,224,022	1,217,294	1,375,479
Mozzarella	887,774	966,893	1,057,785	1,136,874	1,105,592	1,101,819	1,256,998
Other Italian	107,460	121,771	127,907	131,547	118,430	115,475	118,481
Hispanic Cheese	89,076	96,347	104,090	108,734	109,079	113,077	113,006
All Other Cheese ⁴	79,536	96,984	97,703	111,836	112,649	84,036	98,648
Creamed and Lowfat Cottage Cheese Total	99,333	99,878	101,767	117,819	99,031	89,238	86,577
Creamed	31,523	31,228	32,362	31,823	26,914	25,450	23,648
Lowfat ⁵	67,810	68,650	69,405	85,996	72,117	63,788	62,929
Curd Cottage Cheese Total	41,924	43,799	47,496	53,514	46,108	41,181	38,346
Yogurt, Plain and Flavored⁸	454,302	511,990	543,345	559,921	581,768	620,171	—
Milk, Nonfat Dry for Human Consumption	742,741	506,452	613,240	724,831	819,182	832,299	877,361
Milk, Unsweetened Condensed	493,000	575,811	643,153	767,692	668,050	600,655	618,147
	<i>1,000 Gallons</i>						
Ice Cream⁶	127,354	130,387	132,995	129,746	132,786	146,358	136,574
Low Fat Ice Cream Total^{7,8}	28,411	24,066	22,373	19,088	18,159	16,763	—
Hard	2,582	2,529	—	—	—	—	—
Soft	25,829	21,537	—	—	—	—	—
Milk Sherbet⁸	6,687	7,163	4,834	4,660	4,089	4,206	—
Water Ices⁸	—	—	—	—	2,503	1,557	—

¹ Preliminary 2010 data.

² Excludes processed cheese and cottage cheese.

³ Includes Cheddar, Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, Monterey and Jack.

⁴ Includes all cheeses not included in the above categories.

⁵ Includes lowfat and nonfat cottage cheese. Fat content is less than 4 percent.

⁶ Contains minimum milk-fat content of 10 percent and not less than 4.5 pounds per gallon.

⁷ Includes hard, soft-serve, freezer-made milkshake, and freezer-made "milk drink." Contains less than 10 percent milk-fat required for ice cream.

⁸ Not shown when fewer than three plants reported or individual plant operations could be disclosed.

Livestock Production and Income, 2000–2010

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Average Price		Value of	Cash	Value of Home	Gross
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Per 100 Pounds		Production	Receipts ³	Consumption	Income
			Dollars	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
All Livestock								
2000	2,046,485	2,521,311	—	—	901,048	1,315,788	10,341	1,326,129
2001	2,095,317	2,579,469	—	—	1,001,269	1,433,448	10,371	1,443,819
2002	1,946,475	2,471,910	—	—	901,666	1,302,336	10,294	1,312,630
2003	2,109,293	2,591,154	—	—	1,214,363	1,653,537	13,056	1,666,593
2004	2,106,727	2,442,266	—	—	1,344,526	1,729,308	12,210	1,741,518
2005	2,037,186	2,505,678	—	—	1,284,272	1,836,636	12,810	1,849,446
2006	2,100,799	2,511,124	—	—	1,237,294	1,751,489	12,327	1,763,816
2007	2,078,223	2,535,242	—	—	1,350,041	1,851,206	14,680	1,865,886
2008	2,055,534	2,624,600	—	—	1,404,900	1,948,593	14,018	1,962,611
2009	1,990,001	2,623,492	—	—	1,147,720	1,740,913	11,765	1,752,678
2010	2,081,149	2,741,766	—	—	1,414,656	2,191,317	14,188	2,205,505
Cattle and Calves								
			(Cattle)	(Calves)				
2000	1,923,165	2,359,040	50.00	93.00	831,338	1,218,220	8,614	1,226,834
2001	1,992,529	2,438,240	53.90	94.10	945,595	1,354,452	8,734	1,363,186
2002	1,832,884	2,330,200	50.80	85.40	848,133	1,228,722	8,947	1,237,669
2003	1,987,446	2,431,400	62.00	96.60	1,148,018	1,555,908	11,112	1,567,020
2004	1,982,875	2,297,050	68.70	111.00	1,267,226	1,633,740	10,110	1,643,850
2005	1,926,565	2,371,200	70.40	121.00	1,210,259	1,741,015	10,607	1,751,622
2006	1,994,084	2,387,240	67.30	118.00	1,173,275	1,673,050	10,378	1,683,428
2007	1,976,564	2,427,080	71.40	109.00	1,289,346	1,784,101	12,590	1,796,691
2008	1,968,198	2,519,630	72.90	102.00	1,352,901	1,884,659	11,984	1,896,643
2009	1,898,581	2,515,930	64.80	100.00	1,098,515	1,676,375	9,959	1,686,334
2010	1,978,783	2,614,000	78.00	116.00	1,345,027	2,089,194	11,901	2,101,095
Sheep and Lambs								
			(Sheep)	(Lambs)				
2000	50,705	82,346	31.50	79.10	37,912	62,005	813	62,818
2001	50,049	82,129	30.20	67.30	32,101	52,143	712	52,855
2002	48,524	79,240	27.10	69.40	31,843	51,968	710	52,678
2003	49,877	83,719	31.30	88.00	41,040	70,024	934	70,958
2004	45,485	65,226	32.20	90.40	38,685	55,713	968	56,681
2005	44,184	64,403	41.00	98.90	40,460	59,885	1,058	60,943
2006	41,435	59,404	31.40	84.00	32,610	47,253	890	48,143
2007	34,358	43,912	29.60	90.50	27,740	35,443	945	36,388
2008	31,497	36,990	24.30	91.30	25,822	30,717	893	31,610
2009	37,534	50,682	31.10	88.70	30,226	39,767	901	40,668
2010	45,791	64,226	45.60	106.00	45,704	66,060	1,122	67,182
Hogs and Pigs								
			(Hogs and Pigs)					
2000	72,615	79,925	44.10	—	31,798	35,563	914	36,477
2001	52,739	59,100	44.90	—	23,573	26,853	925	27,778
2002	65,067	62,470	34.20	—	21,690	21,646	637	22,283
2003	71,970	76,035	35.70	—	25,305	27,605	1,010	28,615
2004	78,367	79,990	49.50	—	38,615	39,855	1,132	40,987
2005	66,437	70,075	50.70	—	33,553	35,736	1,145	36,881
2006	65,280	64,480	47.90	—	31,409	31,186	1,059	32,245
2007	67,301	64,250	48.80	—	32,955	31,662	1,145	32,807
2008	55,839	67,980	48.00	—	26,177	33,217	1,141	34,358
2009	53,886	56,880	42.30	—	18,979	24,771	905	25,676
2010	56,575	63,540	54.90	—	23,925	36,063	1,165	37,228

¹ Live weight: adjustments made for changes in inventory and for in-shipments.

² Live weight: excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketing and sale of farm slaughter.

Beef Cow Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000–2010^{1, 2}

Year	1 - 99 Head		100-499 Head		500+ Head	
	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2000	12,100	21	1,800	44	300	35
2001	11,490	21	1,700	45	310	34
2002	10,510	19	1,700	45	290	36
2003	10,110	19	1,600	46	290	35
2004	9,700	18	1,500	45	300	37
2005	9,700	20	1,500	44	300	36
2006	9,700	22	1,500	44	300	34
2007	10,340	25	1,200	38	260	37
2008	—	—	—	—	—	—
2009	—	—	—	—	—	—
2010	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year, but are based primarily on beginning-of-year and mid-year surveys.

² After 2007, data will only be published from the Census of Agriculture, which is conducted in five-year intervals.

Cattle Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000–2010^{1, 2}

Year	1 - 99 Head		100 - 499 Head		500-999 Head		1,000+ Head	
	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory	Operations	Inventory
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2000	16,500	6.0	3,200	15.0	1,100	16.0	1,200	63
2001	15,600	6.0	3,100	15.0	1,100	15.0	1,200	64
2002	14,700	5.5	3,000	14.5	1,100	15.0	1,200	65
2003	13,000	5.0	2,800	13.0	1,000	14.0	1,200	68
2004	12,200	4.5	2,500	11.5	1,000	14.0	1,300	70
2005	12,200	4.5	2,500	10.5	1,000	13.0	1,300	72
2006	12,200	5.0	2,500	10.0	1,000	12.0	1,300	73
2007	12,600	4.1	2,000	8.5	800	9.4	1,200	78
2008	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflects average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year, but are based primarily on beginning-of-year and mid-year surveys.

² After 2007, data will only be published from the Census of Agriculture, which is conducted in five-year intervals.

Cattle and Calves Average Prices Received, 2000–2010

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
\$/Cwt.													
All Beef Cattle¹													
2000	48.10	48.90	49.50	52.50	52.00	51.80	51.10	50.80	48.10	48.10	49.40	50.80	50.00
2001	54.10	55.90	58.10	58.20	56.90	57.10	55.50	55.20	51.20	49.80	47.90	47.40	53.90
2002	48.20	51.90	55.50	52.70	51.70	51.50	50.50	49.40	49.50	47.80	49.10	52.10	50.80
2003	55.00	56.70	56.80	59.40	61.00	58.50	61.50	62.80	64.80	67.40	69.70	70.70	62.00
2004	62.40	60.80	66.00	70.40	72.90	73.30	75.20	72.30	69.60	67.80	65.40	68.50	68.70
2005	69.10	69.00	72.70	76.70	76.40	73.70	70.00	67.50	67.80	66.00	66.70	70.70	70.40
2006	72.40	70.80	69.00	66.50	65.50	67.20	67.30	67.00	68.70	67.90	64.40	62.10	67.30
2007	64.30	66.70	72.00	74.30	75.30	72.90	74.20	73.40	72.70	70.30	70.20	71.50	71.40
2008	69.90	73.30	72.70	72.00	76.10	76.40	77.10	78.80	78.20	69.80	68.00	63.90	72.90
2009	61.40	63.20	64.10	70.30	66.70	60.90	66.50	64.10	64.70	65.20	64.80	63.70	64.80
2010	68.40	71.00	75.10	80.30	83.10	79.80	79.50	80.80	78.90	77.60	78.80	82.10	78.00
Beef Steers and Heifers²													
2000	67.00	67.50	69.00	72.00	71.00	70.00	68.50	67.00	67.00	70.00	73.00	76.00	69.80
2001	78.00	78.00	79.50	79.50	77.00	76.00	73.00	72.00	71.00	69.00	66.50	66.00	74.10
2002	69.00	72.00	73.00	68.00	67.00	65.50	65.00	65.00	67.00	66.50	71.00	74.50	68.40
2003	77.50	78.50	76.00	78.50	78.50	77.00	76.50	81.00	88.50	96.00	97.50	94.50	83.20
2004	82.00	80.00	85.50	87.00	90.50	93.30	93.50	90.00	88.00	89.00	88.80	90.80	88.30
2005	91.20	90.20	92.60	94.30	92.20	88.20	85.40	85.10	89.30	92.10	94.80	95.60	90.80
2006	99.40	94.80	89.30	85.20	84.00	86.70	86.50	89.20	92.50	91.00	88.40	86.80	89.30
2007	88.90	90.50	95.70	98.20	96.50	90.40	92.40	94.20	96.40	93.70	93.00	95.10	93.70
2008	92.90	92.90	90.50	90.50	95.30	95.80	98.70	98.60	97.10	89.50	89.50	84.20	92.90
2009	84.30	83.80	83.90	88.50	86.20	83.20	84.70	83.00	85.20	84.10	85.10	83.20	84.60
2010	85.90	89.00	93.10	97.90	99.50	94.90	93.70	97.80	98.50	98.60	101.00	105.00	96.40
Beef Cows³													
2000	35.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	37.00	37.50	37.50	37.50	35.00	33.50	35.00	34.00	35.90
2001	37.50	40.50	42.00	41.50	40.50	41.00	40.00	42.00	38.50	37.00	35.50	35.00	38.90
2002	36.00	39.00	40.50	38.00	37.00	37.00	36.50	35.00	34.00	32.50	32.50	34.50	35.90
2003	35.00	36.50	39.00	39.50	42.00	38.50	44.50	44.50	42.00	42.00	44.00	46.00	41.10
2004	42.00	41.50	44.00	48.50	48.60	48.80	53.70	52.30	49.70	47.50	44.60	46.10	47.20
2005	46.90	47.80	49.40	54.30	55.50	54.50	51.20	49.10	47.90	43.80	42.80	44.80	48.50
2006	46.40	46.80	47.80	47.00	44.70	44.40	44.70	45.70	44.90	42.80	40.40	36.40	44.20
2007	40.60	42.00	45.20	47.40	48.30	47.80	48.00	47.00	44.90	41.60	40.00	40.20	44.30
2008	40.60	45.00	46.00	43.00	44.90	44.80	46.10	50.20	48.60	41.40	39.40	36.90	43.70
2009	36.50	39.10	39.80	45.20	43.90	41.80	45.90	43.60	44.10	44.70	44.40	45.00	42.80
2010	49.40	51.50	54.00	57.90	59.40	57.10	59.00	57.30	53.00	52.00	52.80	56.20	54.90
Calves⁴													
2000	91.00	96.00	97.50	94.50	92.00	90.50	93.00	90.50	91.50	93.00	95.00	93.00	93.00
2001	98.00	95.50	98.00	99.50	95.00	91.00	94.00	94.00	90.00	89.00	90.00	94.00	94.10
2002	91.00	93.50	93.50	85.00	84.50	80.00	77.50	79.00	79.00	79.50	88.00	95.00	85.40
2003	93.00	91.00	92.00	95.00	94.00	93.00	93.00	97.00	99.00	100.00	101.00	109.00	96.60
2004	109.00	101.00	110.00	115.00	107.00	110.00	112.00	108.00	112.00	113.00	120.00	120.00	111.00
2005	123.00	118.00	121.00	127.00	128.00	121.00	117.00	109.00	114.00	121.00	124.00	128.00	121.00
2006	136.00	131.00	124.00	125.00	118.00	117.00	114.00	115.00	113.00	113.00	105.00	108.00	118.00
2007	106.00	104.00	112.00	116.00	112.00	112.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	104.00	104.00	109.00	109.00
2008	110.00	112.00	117.00	105.00	104.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	98.80	93.90	91.30	91.80	102.00
2009	100.00	103.00	103.00	107.00	101.00	96.00	95.00	98.50	97.00	100.00	100.00	104.00	100.00
2010	111.00	114.00	112.00	120.00	117.00	111.00	109.00	112.00	116.00	122.00	122.00	129.00	116.00

¹ Steers and heifers over 500 pounds (including fed cattle) and slaughter cows.

² Steers and heifers (all qualities) over 500 pounds (including fed cattle).

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Steers and heifers (all qualities) under 500 pounds.

Cattle Inventory by Class and County, January 1, 2010–2011

County	2010			2011		
	All Cattle	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
	<i>Head</i>					
Del Norte	17,000	1,000	5,600	17,000	1,000	5,000
Humboldt	55,000	16,400	15,000	55,000	16,100	13,900
Mendocino	18,000	8,700	2,100	18,000	8,600	1,900
District 10 Total	90,000	26,100	22,700	90,000	25,700	20,800
Shasta	32,000	17,600	—	32,000	17,400	—
Siskiyou	53,000	29,000	900	53,000	28,500	900
Trinity	2,800	2,500	—	2,800	2,500	—
District 20 Total	87,800	49,100	900	87,800	48,400	900
Lassen	42,000	21,500	—	42,000	21,000	—
Modoc	56,000	33,000	—	56,000	32,500	—
Plumas	11,000	—	—	11,000	—	—
District 30 Total	109,000	54,500	—	109,000	53,500	—
Alameda	14,900	8,900	—	14,900	8,700	—
Contra Costa	16,000	—	—	16,000	—	—
Lake	3,100	1,900	—	3,100	1,900	—
Marin	31,500	8,200	10,100	31,500	8,000	10,000
Monterey	54,000	20,000	1,800	54,000	19,700	1,400
Napa	6,500	—	—	6,500	—	—
San Benito	30,500	12,000	2,100	30,500	11,800	—
San Francisco	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Luis Obispo	54,000	—	—	54,000	—	—
San Mateo	2,000	1,000	—	2,000	1,000	—
Santa Clara	16,400	8,400	—	16,400	8,300	—
Santa Cruz	1,000	1,000	—	1,000	1,000	—
Sonoma	71,000	11,100	27,000	71,000	11,000	29,000
District 40 Total	300,900	72,500	41,000	300,900	71,400	40,400
Butte	14,900	—	—	14,900	—	—
Colusa	15,400	—	—	15,400	—	—
Glenn	58,000	12,000	21,000	58,000	11,800	21,000
Sacramento	67,000	13,000	18,200	67,000	12,800	17,900
Solano	40,000	—	—	40,000	—	—
Sutter	7,400	—	—	7,400	—	—
Tehama	55,000	23,500	4,800	55,000	23,000	4,800
Yolo	20,000	—	—	20,000	—	—
Yuba	21,000	5,000	3,000	21,000	4,900	3,000
District 50 Total	298,700	53,500	47,000	298,700	52,500	46,700
Fresno	395,000	19,000	115,000	395,000	18,700	115,000
Kern	315,000	31,000	160,000	315,000	30,500	160,000
Kings	340,000	7,100	165,000	340,000	6,900	165,000
Madera	185,000	18,200	74,000	185,000	17,900	73,000
Merced	515,000	29,000	250,000	515,000	28,500	250,000
San Joaquin	230,000	19,400	100,000	230,000	19,100	100,000
Stanislaus	395,000	35,500	175,000	395,000	35,000	175,000
Tulare	1,010,000	27,000	435,000	1,010,000	26,500	435,000
District 51 Total	3,385,000	186,200	1,474,000	3,385,000	183,100	1,473,000
Alpine	—	400	—	—	400	—
Amador	12,900	8,700	—	12,900	8,500	—
Calaveras	20,500	9,200	—	20,500	9,000	—
El Dorado	6,300	3,000	—	6,300	3,000	—
Inyo	13,400	—	—	13,400	—	—
Mariposa	18,200	—	—	18,200	—	—
Mono	6,200	4,000	—	6,200	3,900	—
Nevada	5,300	2,700	—	5,300	2,700	—
Placer	14,000	—	—	14,000	—	—
Sierra	4,000	2,100	—	4,000	2,000	—
Tuolumne	11,400	6,700	—	11,400	6,600	—
District 60 Total	112,200	36,800	—	112,200	36,100	—
Imperial	410,000	4,900	10,100	410,000	4,800	10,200
Los Angeles	5,700	1,000	4,100	5,700	900	4,100
Orange	700	400	—	700	400	—
Riverside	100,000	1,900	52,000	100,000	1,900	48,500
San Bernardino	190,000	2,900	92,000	190,000	2,900	89,000
San Diego	16,000	5,600	3,700	16,000	5,500	3,500
Santa Barbara	36,500	15,000	2,900	36,500	14,800	2,800
Ventura	6,500	4,000	—	6,500	3,900	—
District 80 Total	765,400	35,700	164,800	765,400	35,100	158,100
Other Counties¹	1,000	95,600	9,600	1,000	94,200	10,100
STATE	5,150,000	610,000	1,760,000	5,150,000	600,000	1,750,000

¹ County data combined to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

Cattle and Calves Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Total ²
<i>1,000 Head</i>													
Cattle													
2000	83.4	80.8	91.8	75.3	85.6	89.1	81.3	92.0	86.7	93.5	92.5	86.2	1,038.3
2001	92.0	77.1	88.6	81.8	89.4	90.9	88.5	96.3	84.6	99.3	90.3	82.8	1,061.7
2002	101.6	90.2	97.2	106.5	110.9	107.9	113.6	115.5	109.5	120.4	108.9	111.4	1,293.5
2003	119.2	102.8	109.7	114.6	118.8	119.4	121.2	114.6	120.8	122.9	103.6	112.5	1,308.1
2004	111.1	101.0	111.7	104.1	102.6	113.0	106.9	113.6	114.4	108.4	111.4	120.1	1,318.3
2005	120.2	99.6	117.3	104.2	107.3	119.0	107.5	119.9	110.9	114.4	120.7	121.4	1,362.4
2006	120.0	105.6	130.1	111.4	124.7	138.0	128.8	136.8	127.7	138.9	133.8	137.4	1,533.0
2007	143.9	126.5	134.4	131.1	135.1	138.8	130.2	141.3	118.2	138.2	130.6	128.4	1,596.7
2008	142.1	128.9	125.6	136.1	131.5	128.8	127.5	125.0	126.4	137.3	122.1	137.1	1,568.3
2009	144.4	130.2	137.2	131.9	134.7	145.1	141.3	134.1	135.6	140.1	133.8	141.1	1,649.5
2010	138.0	126.4	149.4	143.5	139.5	149.3	148.3	147.1	144.6	142.6	149.7	153.8	1,731.8
Calves													
2000	11.5	11.2	11.5	7.7	9.9	10.7	10.3	11.1	10.1	10.1	8.5	8.2	120.9
2001	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.2	9.7	8.7	104.7
2002	9.8	8.8	8.6	9.7	10.1	9.4	11.7	11.4	10.3	9.9	10.0	11.9	121.4
2003	12.6	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.3	11.1	10.2	8.7	10.5	132.3
2004	8.8	8.5	9.6	7.3	6.7	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.8	98.5
2005	8.8	8.7	9.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.8	85.7
2006	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.0	8.2	9.7	8.8	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.1	93.9
2007	11.7	9.7	10.6	7.7	8.7	10.1	12.2	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.6	122.0
2008	14.9	15.6	15.5	14.5	14.9	15.1	19.3	17.0	16.9	18.9	16.5	22.6	201.7
2009	23.6	19.5	22.2	16.0	16.2	19.7	23.0	21.9	20.9	19.7	19.7	21.7	244.2
2010	22.8	20.7	21.3	16.3	15.2	15.2	18.4	19.6	17.3	16.0	15.5	16.2	214.3

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

² Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

Cattle Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2000–2010

Year	Beginning Inventory January 1	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm Slaughter Cattle and Calves ²	Deaths		Ending Inventory January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
<i>1,000 Head</i>									
2000	5,100	1,980	700	2,013	362	15	90	150	5,150
2001	5,150	1,990	750	2,054	387	14	90	145	5,200
2002	5,200	2,040	700	1,934	502	14	90	150	5,250
2003	5,250	2,050	670	2,013	502	15	90	150	5,200
2004	5,200	2,070	750	1,886	472	12	95	155	5,400
2005	5,400	2,060	700	1,924	507	14	100	165	5,450
2006	5,450	2,070	710	1,947	469	14	130	170	5,500
2007	5,500	2,010	700	1,978	487	15	120	160	5,450
2008	5,450	2,010	710	1,950	690	15	115	150	5,250
2009	5,250	1,990	790	2,076	535	14	115	140	5,150
2010	5,150	1,980	970	2,160	541	14	100	135	5,150

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes inter-farm sales.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves Marketed from Feedlots, 2000–2010

Year	January-March		April-June		July-September		October-December		Annual Total
	<i>1,000 Head</i>								
2000	153	154	151	150	608				
2001	161	151	149	145	606				
2002	162	186	160	163	671				
2003	181	192	187	161	721				
2004	183	192	179	174	728				
2005	187	184	173	163	707				
2006	186	204	190	180	760				
2007	204	186	163	181	734				
2008	200	196	146	167	709				
2009	173	164	143	164	644				
2010	156	158	138	160	612				

Cattle by Class as of January 1, 2001–2011

Year	Cows That Have Calved			Heifers 500+ Lbs.			Other Cattle			All Cattle and Calves
	Beef	Dairy	All	Cow Replacements		Other Heifers	Calves Under 500 Lbs	Bulls 500+ Lbs.	Steers 500+ Lbs.	
				Beef	Milk					
<i>1,000 Head</i>										
2001	780	1,560	2,340	140	750	170	1,050	70	630	5,150
2002	760	1,620	2,380	135	770	170	1,040	65	640	5,200
2003	740	1,670	2,410	130	790	170	1,070	65	615	5,250
2004	720	1,700	2,420	125	730	170	1,050	65	640	5,200
2005	720	1,740	2,460	130	760	190	1,120	70	670	5,400
2006	680	1,770	2,450	120	790	180	1,200	75	635	5,450
2007	700	1,790	2,490	125	790	170	1,190	70	665	5,500
2008	655	1,835	2,490	110	800	180	1,170	70	630	5,450
2009	620	1,840	2,460	115	780	170	1,060	65	600	5,250
2010	610	1,760	2,370	120	750	210	1,050	70	580	5,150
2011	600	1,750	2,350	110	750	210	1,080	70	580	5,150



Average Live Weights of Cattle and Calves Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
<i>Pounds</i>													
Cattle													
2000	1,257	1,237	1,230	1,238	1,244	1,240	1,233	1,233	1,247	1,244	1,231	1,264	1,241
2001	1,269	1,259	1,249	1,269	1,266	1,238	1,257	1,262	1,270	1,279	1,313	1,303	1,269
2002	1,305	1,295	1,308	1,290	1,312	1,294	1,273	1,269	1,280	1,288	1,275	1,286	1,289
2003	1,275	1,280	1,278	1,280	1,290	1,280	1,268	1,256	1,256	1,284	1,283	1,264	1,274
2004	1,274	1,266	1,307	1,296	1,301	1,308	1,315	1,326	1,334	1,342	1,343	1,341	1,313
2005	1,316	1,302	1,294	1,307	1,325	1,330	1,329	1,324	1,333	1,358	1,360	1,382	1,331
2006	1,362	1,372	1,369	1,352	1,349	1,353	1,322	1,307	1,318	1,333	1,330	1,345	1,342
2007	1,357	1,356	1,340	1,297	1,294	1,295	1,288	1,290	1,284	1,292	1,296	1,312	1,309
2008	1,308	1,288	1,296	1,302	1,298	1,294	1,268	1,277	1,288	1,294	1,306	1,306	1,294
2009	1,304	1,308	1,314	1,314	1,306	1,285	1,282	1,287	1,284	1,285	1,296	1,298	1,297
2010	1,301	1,284	1,293	1,309	1,300	1,299	1,280	1,292	1,293	1,296	1,300	1,296	1,295
Calves													
2000	166	154	153	160	192	179	164	149	152	156	160	153	162
2001	153	157	157	157	149	156	160	159	157	185	173	180	162
2002	166	171	163	152	143	133	130	123	138	152	141	140	145
2003	126	133	143	166	190	187	177	187	190	190	200	222	175
2004	213	209	177	143	149	140	135	133	138	141	141	139	156
2005	134	134	127	174	172	174	156	143	145	169	168	192	154
2006	173	151	166	155	157	153	124	142	158	149	145	140	150
2007	141	134	133	150	140	125	124	122	126	132	129	129	131
2008	118	116	122	123	120	117	119	118	116	116	114	117	118
2009	112	112	113	114	110	109	99	105	104	108	110	104	108
2010	103	103	106	107	114	113	106	106	105	107	111	107	107

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

Average Weights of Hogs and Pigs Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
<i>Pounds</i>													
2000	219	213	219	217	218	215	213	216	218	223	222	220	218
2001	217	220	223	224	221	221	222	222	223	228	229	230	224
2002	229	225	231	234	239	236	229	226	230	234	236	238	232
2003	237	238	240	241	241	235	230	230	236	240	242	243	238
2004	241	244	249	246	246	243	239	237	238	243	249	246	243
2005	243	241	246	243	241	239	234	232	236	242	244	242	240
2006	234	241	246	243	246	239	233	231	235	238	240	236	238
2007	242	236	245	244	245	238	234	233	235	243	246	245	241
2008	243	245	245	243	240	236	233	236	240	243	244	240	241
2009	238	243	245	244	245	247	245	242	243	244	243	242	243
2010	241	234	240	240	237	238	238	240	241	243	244	241	240

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

Hogs and Pigs by Class as of December 1, 2000–2010

Year	Hogs and Pigs		Market Hogs				Total
	All	Breeding	Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over	
	1,000 Head						
2000	150	20	32	43	45	10	130
2001	110	20	35	25	11	19	90
2002	150	22	39	32	29	28	128
2003	135	20	35	25	28	27	115
2004	140	20	32	32	26	30	120
2005	145	20	40	35	25	25	125
2006	145	20	40	40	20	25	125
2007	155	20	40	37	30	28	135
2008 ¹	80	10	23	17	20	10	70
2009	100	7	26	18	19	30	93
2010	105	8	32	26	16	23	97

¹ Market categories changed to : Under 50 Pounds, 50-119 Pounds, 120-179 Pounds, and 180 Pounds and Over.

Hogs and Pigs Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Total ²
	1,000 Head												
2000	192.8	180.4	201.9	175.0	194.6	189.2	173.2	200.9	183.3	205.0	186.3	195.0	2,277.5
2001	204.8	172.0	196.0	185.6	190.9	178.6	181.8	204.9	184.0	219.4	218.1	230.9	2,367.1
2002	207.6	176.4	185.7	195.5	203.9	184.9	207.5	213.7	206.1	232.4	186.8	228.2	2,428.7
2003	215.6	179.4	193.7	198.4	199.5	196.8	205.8	199.0	199.4	215.6	194.2	234.4	2,431.9
2004	227.5	180.3	219.6	212.5	183.9	214.8	207.4	214.8	223.6	203.5	210.1	221.6	2,519.7
2005	207.6	194.3	219.8	208.2	206.6	219.1	203.1	234.0	218.5	209.3	223.9	235.8	2,580.2
2006	217.2	190.2	231.3	201.3	220.5	221.8	203.1	232.2	205.4	223.0	216.2	219.7	2,582.0
2007	219.6	204.1	218.9	210.2	221.4	210.9	206.4	231.4	201.4	239.7	234.9	251.8	2,650.7
2008	232.6	208.2	207.6	218.8	216.4	211.9	224.8	231.5	232.7	253.0	207.5	262.1	2,707.0
2009	230.0	202.1	222.5	216.0	203.3	217.9	222.9	214.3	221.4	225.7	209.2	263.3	2,649.1
2010	202.2	202.6	215.9	204.3	193.3	212.3	201.7	217.6	213.4	211.2	212.3	247.6	2,534.3

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

² Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

Sows Farrowed and Pig Crop, 2000–2010

Year	Sows Farrowed	December–November	Pigs Per Litter
	1,000 Head	Pig Crop 1,000 Head	
	Number		
2000	40	371	9.3
2001	27	239	8.9
2002	35	304	8.7
2003	34	321	9.4
2004	39	352	9.0
2005	32	306	9.6
2006	33	330	10.0
2007	33	335	10.2
2008	21	196	9.3
2009	14	118	8.4
2010	16	122	7.6

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2000–2010

Year	Beginning Inventory December 1 (Previous Year)	Pig Crop (Dec.–Nov.)	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths	Ending Inventory December 1
1,000 Head							
2000	190	371	45	374	7	75	150
2001	150	239	30	278	6	25	110
2002	110	304	45	284	5	20	150
2003	150	321	45	349	8	24	135
2004	135	352	40	350	7	30	140
2005	140	306	42	309	7	27	145
2006	145	330	12	286	7	49	145
2007	145	335	13	285	7	46	155
2008	155	196	59	300	7	23	80
2009	80	118	172	253	6	11	100
2010	100	122	181	280	6	12	105

¹ For feeding or breeding, excludes stock brought in for immediate slaughter. Inshipment ratios for 2006 and 2007 revised based on new California Department of Food and Agriculture data.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state out-shipments, but excludes inter-farm sales.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Goats by Class as of January 1, 2005–2011 ¹

Year	Angora Goats	Milk Goats Head	Meat and Other Goats
2005	3,000	38,000	75,000
2006	3,000	40,000	85,000
2007	3,500	37,000	95,000
2008	4,000	36,000	89,000
2009	4,000	37,000	95,000
2010	3,500	38,000	93,000
2011	3,500	38,000	100,000

¹ Initiated in 2005.

Grazing Fee Annual Average Rates, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Per Animal Unit ²	Cow-Calf Dollars Per Month	Per Head
2000	12.30	15.50	12.70
2001	13.00	16.00	13.50
2002	12.80	16.50	14.00
2003	13.50	17.50	14.30
2004	14.50	19.50	15.50
2005	15.40	20.50	17.00
2006	16.50	21.00	17.00
2007	16.50	21.50	17.30
2008	17.80	22.10	18.50
2009	16.70	21.00	17.50
2010	16.40	20.50	17.00

¹ Average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Includes animal unit plus cow-calf rates. Cow-calf rate converted to animal unit (AUM) using (1 aum=cow-calf*0.833).

Sheep and Lambs Average Prices Received, 2000–2010

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average ¹
<i>\$/Cwt.</i>													
Sheep													
2000	30.00	31.50	37.50	36.00	31.50	28.00	31.00	31.50	28.50	30.50	31.50	34.00	31.50
2001	40.50	38.00	39.50	31.50	31.00	26.50	29.50	31.50	28.50	26.50	24.00	31.50	30.20
2002	30.00	30.00	31.00	27.50	27.00	22.00	26.00	29.50	30.50	25.50	34.00	36.50	27.10
2003	37.00	37.50	32.00	32.00	30.00	29.00	28.00	29.50	32.50	36.00	40.50	42.50	31.30
2004	36.00	43.00	43.00	35.00	32.50	28.00	28.50	30.50	35.00	36.50	36.50	42.50	32.20
2005	46.50	45.00	43.00	40.50	48.00	40.00	37.00	40.00	35.00	36.50	42.00	48.00	41.00
2006	48.00	48.50	40.00	37.50	30.50	28.00	22.50	26.50	36.00	36.00	38.00	43.00	31.40
2007	43.00	41.00	47.00	42.00	30.00	23.50	24.00	27.50	30.50	28.00	40.00	35.00	29.60
2008	43.00	29.00	33.00	24.00	20.00	22.00	23.00	25.00	23.00	27.00	34.00	39.50	24.30
2009	45.50	33.00	36.00	35.00	33.50	29.00	24.00	26.00	27.00	32.50	43.50	44.00	31.10
2010	60.50	48.00	50.00	52.00	42.00	39.00	38.00	40.00	48.00	56.00	60.00	62.00	45.60
Lambs													
2000	72.00	72.00	80.00	81.00	91.00	90.00	87.00	83.00	79.00	75.00	70.00	68.00	79.10
2001	69.00	78.00	80.00	78.00	76.50	72.00	68.00	60.00	56.00	51.50	50.00	57.00	67.30
2002	60.50	63.50	63.00	61.00	62.00	72.50	75.00	73.50	74.50	74.50	77.00	79.00	69.40
2003	82.00	86.00	90.50	90.00	91.00	92.00	85.00	83.00	88.50	89.00	87.50	87.00	88.00
2004	89.00	93.00	96.00	91.00	91.50	94.00	89.00	86.00	87.50	86.50	86.50	90.50	90.40
2005	100.00	101.00	103.00	99.00	103.00	104.00	101.00	96.00	97.50	93.50	93.50	89.50	98.90
2006	80.50	86.50	78.50	73.50	72.00	83.50	87.00	88.50	90.00	91.50	91.50	89.50	84.00
2007	87.50	88.50	90.50	87.00	89.00	91.00	92.50	91.00	94.50	92.50	92.00	89.00	90.50
2008	89.00	89.00	88.50	84.00	86.00	93.00	95.50	95.00	91.50	95.00	97.50	92.50	91.30
2009	91.50	93.00	88.00	85.00	88.50	96.00	92.50	88.00	87.50	86.00	83.00	82.50	88.70
2010	84.50	90.00	99.00	98.00	101.00	104.00	106.00	110.00	113.00	118.00	120.00	126.00	106.00

¹ Average weighted by amount sold each month.

Sheep and Lambs by Class as of January 1, 2000–2011

Year	All Sheep	Sheep and Lambs on				Total
		Feed for Market	Ewes 1 Yr.+	Replacement Lambs	Wethers and Rams 1 Yr. +	
<i>1,000 Head</i>						
2000	810	440	310	45	15	370
2001	805	435	310	45	15	370
2002	755	405	290	45	15	350
2003	730	380	290	50	10	350
2004	675	335	290	40	10	340
2005	690	340	290	50	10	350
2006	650	305	290	45	10	345
2007	610	260	290	50	10	350
2008	620	280	285	45	10	340
2009	660	315	290	45	10	345
2010	610	290	263	45	12	320
2011	610	270	283	45	12	340

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2000–2010

Year	Ending Inventory January 1 ¹	Lamb Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²		Farm Slaughter Sheep and Lambs ³	Deaths		Ending Inventory January 1 ¹
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs	
<i>1,000 Head</i>									
2000	810	300	355	47	578	5	17	13	805
2001	805	280	305	60	538	5	19	13	755
2002	755	280	320	51	538	5	18	13	730
2003	730	255	330	46	560	5	18	11	675
2004	675	270	245	39	430	5	15	11	690
2005	690	260	195	44	420	5	15	11	650
2006	650	250	170	35	398	5	19	13	610
2007	610	240	125	49	275	5	15	11	620
2008	620	230	115	31	239	5	18	12	660
2009	660	250	95	58	306	5	16	10	610
2010	610	270	225	23	442	5	16	9	610

¹ Total includes new crop lambs.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes inter-farm sales.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Sheep and Lambs Shorn, Wool Production and Value, 2000–2010

Year	Sheep and Lambs Shorn <i>1,000 Head</i>	Production		Value Per Unit \$/Lb.	Total Value \$1,000
		Per Animal Pounds	Total 1,000 lbs		
2000	510	7.4	3,750	0.29	1,088
2001	480	7.3	3,500	0.35	1,225
2002	510	7.1	3,600	0.45	1,620
2003	500	7.0	3,500	0.79	2,765
2004	480	7.1	3,400	0.82	2,788
2005	500	7.0	3,500	0.70	2,450
2006	490	7.1	3,500	0.72	2,520
2007	460	6.7	3,100	0.85	2,635
2008	470	7.0	3,300	1.10	3,630
2009	450	6.1	2,725	0.85	2,316
2010	510	6.1	3,100	1.25	3,875

Egg Production and Value, 2000–2010 ¹

Year	Eggs Millions	Value Per Unit ² ¢/Doz.	Total Value \$1,000
2000	6,319	45.3	238,796
2001	6,082	47.1	238,951
2002	6,257	39.2	204,175
2003	5,454	62.3	283,219
2004	5,454	64.4	292,688
2005	5,271	42.8	187,965
2006	5,231	51.4	223,903
2007	5,290	78.6	346,426
2008	5,271	100.0	440,438
2009	5,304	72.4	319,805
2010	5,390	83.5	375,158

¹ Data covers the 12-month period of December 1 (of the previous year) through November 30.

² Average of all eggs, including hatching eggs.

Layers and Egg Production, 2009–2010

Month	Average Number of Layers			Average Number of Eggs Per 100 Layers			Total Egg Production		
	2009	2010	2010/2009	2009	2010	2010/2009	2009	2010	2010/2009
	1,000	1,000	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Millions	Millions	Percent
December ¹	20,145	19,462	97	2,274	2,353	103	458	458	100
January	19,939	19,332	97	2,242	2,317	103	447	448	100
February	19,771	19,461	98	2,023	2,107	104	400	410	103
March	19,748	19,542	99	2,274	2,374	104	449	464	103
April	19,775	19,513	99	2,190	2,255	103	433	440	102
May	19,755	19,412	98	2,253	2,313	103	445	449	101
June	19,425	19,488	100	2,234	2,268	102	434	442	102
July	19,386	19,415	100	2,321	2,333	101	450	453	101
August	19,741	19,670	100	2,310	2,359	102	456	464	102
September	19,552	19,832	101	2,235	2,274	102	437	451	103
October	19,181	19,586	102	2,336	2,364	101	448	463	103
November	19,415	19,550	101	2,302	2,292	100	447	448	100
Average/Total	19,653	19,522	99	2,250	2,301	102	5,304	5,390	102

¹ December of previous year.

Turkey Production and Value, 2000–2010

Year	Turkeys 1,000 Head	Meat Produced ¹ 1,000 Pounds	Value Per Unit ² ¢/Lb.	Total Value \$1,000
2000	18,000	439,200	48.0	210,816
2001	18,700	450,670	47.0	211,815
2002	17,700	438,960	36.0	158,026
2003	17,500	423,500	35.0	148,225
2004	15,400	405,020	41.0	166,058
2005	14,900	406,770	43.0	174,911
2006	14,900	402,300	44.0	177,012
2007	16,200	450,360	47.0	211,669
2008	16,000	435,200	58.0	252,416
2009	15,000	390,000	52.0	202,800
2010	15,200	404,320	64.0	259,978

¹ Includes home consumption.

² Live weight equivalent price.