

## Livestock and Dairy

California's total livestock and livestock products cash receipts were \$12.4 billion in 2011, up over 25 percent from 2010. Over 70 percent of the change from 2010 was due to the increase in dairy products total value. Accounting for nearly 12 percent of total US livestock cash receipts, California displaced Iowa to rank second nationally, behind Texas. Dairy products remained the state's leading commodity and accounted for 19.4 percent of receipts for US dairy products. Cash receipts made cattle and calves the state's 5<sup>th</sup> leading commodity in 2011.

The Golden State's dairy industry began to recover in 2011 as the national and global economies strengthened. Milk prices increased substantially with the average price paid to producers up nearly \$4 per hundredweight from the average 2010 price. Prices peaked in June at just over \$20 per hundredweight but ended the year at \$17.38. Higher milk prices helped with margins, but feed availability continued to plague producers. Feed costs, according to the California Department of Agriculture (CDFA) annual cost of production survey, increased from the first quarter of 2011 to the last quarter by over 22 percent. In June and July CDFA held hearings on proposed modifications to the Stabilization and Marketing Plans for Market Milk and amended the Class 4a and 4b pricing formulas effective September 2011. Proposals to reform the dairy industry continued to be floated throughout the year on the national and state level to address the volatility in prices and supply management. Dairy processors also considered the impact of EU regulations on allowable somatic cell counts as negotiations between the USDA and EU stretched through the year before the implementation deadline in March 2012. Cooperatives Working Together (CWT) helped member cooperatives with export sales totaling 92.4 million pound of cheese. CWT membership grew in 2011 to achieve 70 percent participation needed to move forward on the implementation of a voluntary production assessment to fund CWT export efforts. With the unsettled economy, shrinking margins and the pending Farm Bill there was a flurry of activity in the dairy industry in 2011. The year also saw dairies in foreclosure. Some dairies relocated to other states or shut down completely with a net loss of 48 California dairies in 2011, up 11 from 2010 but better than the 100 dairy drop in 2009.

The state's dairy industry is subject to a myriad of environmental regulations. In 2011 San Joaquin Valley dairy producers with 500 or more head had to comply with Air quality regulations to reduce volatile organic compounds (VOCs). Water quality regulations regarding waste discharge were behind the success of the Central Valley Dairy Representative Monitoring Program (CVDRMP) membership growth as this nonprofit monitors well water across nine counties in a cost sharing program. Other regions of the state worked to complete water quality plans and workshops were held to assist producers with compliance. Additionally new dairy operations are subject to the comprehensive California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).

Since 1993, when it surpassed Wisconsin in milk production, California has been the nation's leading dairy state. Sales of milk and cream contributed \$7.68 billion in 2011. Wisconsin, Idaho, New York, Pennsylvania and Idaho were the next leading states in total milk production. The top five dairy states accounted for over 53% of the total US dairy receipts. California ranked number one in the U.S. in the production of fluid milk, butter and nonfat dry milk. California was second in total cheese production behind Wisconsin, though the difference in production between these two states continued to decline. The state ranked 4<sup>th</sup> nationally in milk produced per cow per year.

California's dairies produced 41.5 billion pounds of milk, accounting for over 21 percent of the nation's milk supply. For the fifth year in a row, all 12 months of 2011 recorded more than 3.1 billion pounds in milk production. Milk utilization continued the trends of 2010 with declines in fluid, soft and frozen products and increases in cheese. California milk going into cheese production increased to 43.1%, an increase of 13.8% from 2010. Mozzarella, which in recent years has accounted for over 50 percent of California cheese production, was responsible for most of the increase in cheese production in 2011.

According to the California Department of Food and Agriculture's Dairy Statistics Branch, 33 counties contributed to the state's commercial milk production. The top five milk-producing counties in California accounting for over 71 percent of the state's total milk production were Tulare (27 percent), Merced (14 percent), Kings (11 percent), Stanislaus (10 percent) and Kern (10 percent). Sales of fluid milk in California averaged 29 percent whole milk, 39 percent reduced fat milk, 14 percent low fat milk, 15 percent skim milk and 3 percent half-and-half.

Milk production per cow increased 1.8 percent to 23,438 pounds. California's total cheese production of 2.25 billion pounds was up nearly 2 percent from 2010. United States cheese exports increased nearly 30 percent from 2010 to 224 thousand metric tons per the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS). Butter exports increased by 10 percent to 65 thousand metric tons. Nonfat dry milk powder exports increased by nearly 14 percent to 436 thousand metric tons. The recent US dairy in roads into Asian markets due to poor weather in New Zealand and Australia were eroded in 2011 as the herd, production and feed supplies recovered with some Australian dairymen reporting the best yields in more than a decade. US suppliers continued to take advantage of the burgeoning Asian market demand for dairy products. According to FAS the volume of 2011's US cheese exports to China and South Korea were up 217% and 183%, respectively. This contributed to the \$4.82 billion of US dairy exports, up \$1.1 billion from 2010. The percentage of annual change in all US dairy product export value for 2011 was up 30 percent, down from the prior year's 63 percent increase.

California cash receipts for cattle and calves increased almost 37 percent from 2010. Sales totaled \$2.83 billion, compared with \$2.07 billion in 2010. Receipts for hogs and pigs were up nearly 9 percent from the previous year. Aquaculture receipts were up 10 percent from 2010.

California's 2011 honey production, at 17.8 million pounds, was 65 percent of the prior year. Producing colonies totaled 370 thousand, down 10 percent from 2010. The yield per colony averaged 48 pounds, compared to 67 pounds produced in 2010 and 33 pounds in 2009. The average price per pound was 161 cents per pound. Though average price per pound was up five cents from 2010, the low production pushed cash receipts for honey down to 67 percent of 2010's total.

The market for lambs and wool was very good in 2011 with exports significantly higher than the previous year. The state's poultry sector continued to be concerned with food safety, rising feed costs and stagnant domestic consumption. Impacts from the 2008 Prevention of Farm Animal Cruelty Act to be implemented in 2015 are not yet apparent as there has not been a significant decline in egg production since the act was passed.

California Livestock, Dairy, Poultry, and Apiary Cash Income, 2010-2011 1/			
Source of Income	2010 \$1,000	2011 \$1,000	Percent Change
Aquaculture	58,200	64,036	10
Chickens, All	721,724	702,051	-3
Cattle and Calves	2,068,412	2,825,125	37
Eggs, Chicken	367,788	391,578	7
Hogs and Pigs	36,063	39,196	9
Honey	42,579	28,594	-33
Milk and Cream	5,928,150	7,680,566	30
Sheep and Lambs	66,060	na	na
Turkeys	262,910	287,463	9
Wool and Mohair	3,835	5,050	32
Other Livestock	218,617	269,345	23
Other Poultry	na	na	na
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,819,519</b>	<b>12,357,994</b>	<b>26</b>

1/ 2011 sheep & lambs included in other livestock

### Cattle Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2000-2011

Year	Beginning Inventory January 1	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings 1/		Farm Slaughter Cattle and Calves 2/	Deaths		Ending Inventory January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
<i>1,000 Head</i>									
2000	5,100	1,980	700	2,013	362	15	90	150	5,150
2001	5,150	1,990	750	2,054	387	14	90	145	5,200
2002	5,200	2,040	700	1,934	502	14	90	150	5,250
2003	5,250	2,050	670	2,013	502	15	90	150	5,200
2004	5,200	2,070	750	1,886	472	12	95	155	5,400
2005	5,400	2,060	700	1,924	507	14	100	165	5,450
2006	5,450	2,070	710	1,947	469	14	130	170	5,500
2007	5,500	2,010	700	1,978	487	15	120	160	5,450
2008	5,450	2,010	710	1,950	690	15	115	150	5,250
2009	5,250	1,990	790	2,076	535	14	115	140	5,150
2010	5,150	1,980	990	2,140	531	14	100	135	5,200
2011	5,200	2,030	1,070	2,180	525	15	95	135	5,350

1/ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes inter-farm sales.

2/ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

### Cattle by Class as of January 1, 2001-2012

Year	Cows That Have Calved			Heifers 500+ Lbs.			Calves Under 500 Lbs	Other Cattle		All Cattle and Calves
	Beef	Dairy	All	Beef Replacements	Milk	Other Heifers		Bulls 500+ Lbs.	Steers 500+ Lbs.	
<i>1,000 Head</i>										
2001	780	1,560	2,340	140	750	170	1,050	70	630	5,150
2002	760	1,620	2,380	135	770	170	1,040	65	640	5,200
2003	740	1,670	2,410	130	790	170	1,070	65	615	5,250
2004	720	1,700	2,420	125	730	170	1,050	65	640	5,200
2005	720	1,740	2,460	130	760	190	1,120	70	670	5,400
2006	680	1,770	2,450	120	790	180	1,200	75	635	5,450
2007	700	1,790	2,490	125	790	170	1,190	70	665	5,500
2008	655	1,835	2,490	110	800	180	1,170	70	630	5,450
2009	620	1,840	2,460	115	780	170	1,060	65	600	5,250
2010	610	1,760	2,370	120	750	210	1,050	70	580	5,150
2011	600	1,750	2,350	110	760	220	1,100	70	590	5,200
2012	620	1,780	2,400	110	800	240	1,100	70	630	5,350

### Cattle Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000-2011 1/ 2/

Year	1 - 99 Head		100 - 499 Head		500-999 Head		1,000+ Head	
	Operations Number	Inventory Percent						
2000	16,500	6.0	3,200	15.0	1,100	16.0	1,200	63.0
2001	15,600	6.0	3,100	15.0	1,100	15.0	1,200	64.0
2002	14,700	5.5	3,000	14.5	1,100	15.0	1,200	65.0
2003	13,000	5.0	2,800	13.0	1,000	14.0	1,200	68.0
2004	12,200	4.5	2,500	11.5	1,000	14.0	1,300	70.0
2005	12,200	4.5	2,500	10.5	1,000	13.0	1,300	72.0
2006	12,200	5.0	2,500	10.0	1,000	12.0	1,300	73.0
2007	12,600	4.1	2,000	8.5	800	9.4	1,200	78.0
2008	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2010	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2011	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year, but are based primarily on beginning-of-year and mid-year surveys.

2/ After 2007, data will only be published from the Census of Agriculture which is conducted in five-year intervals.

**Beef Cow Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000-2011 1/ 2/**

Year	1 - 99 Head		100-499 Head		500+ Head	
	Operations Number	Inventory Percent	Operations Number	Inventory Percent	Operations Number	Inventory Percent
2000	12,100	21.0	1,800	44.0	300	35.0
2001	11,490	21.0	1,700	45.0	310	34.0
2002	10,510	19.0	1,700	45.0	290	36.0
2003	10,110	19.0	1,600	46.0	290	35.0
2004	9,700	18.0	1,500	45.0	300	37.0
2005	9,700	20.0	1,500	44.0	300	36.0
2006	9,700	22.0	1,500	44.0	300	34.0
2007	10,340	25.0	1,200	38.0	260	37.0
2008	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	---	---	---	---	---	---
2010	---	---	---	---	---	---
2011	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflect average distributions of various probability surveys conducted during the year, but are based primarily on beginning-of-year and mid-year surveys.  
 2/ After 2007, data will only be published from the Census of Agriculture which is conducted in five-year intervals.

**Cattle and Calves Marketed from Feedlots, 2000-2011**

Year	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	Annual Total
2000	153	154	151	150	608
2001	161	151	149	145	606
2002	162	186	160	163	671
2003	181	192	187	161	721
2004	183	192	179	174	728
2005	187	184	173	163	707
2006	186	204	190	180	760
2007	204	186	163	181	734
2008	200	196	146	167	709
2009	173	164	143	164	644
2010	156	158	138	160	612
2011	156	172	153	149	630

**Cattle and Calves Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000-2011 1/**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Total 2/
<i>1,000 Head</i>													
<b>Cattle</b>													
2000	83.4	80.8	91.8	75.3	85.6	89.1	81.3	92.0	86.7	93.5	92.5	86.2	1,038.3
2001	92.0	77.1	88.6	81.8	89.4	90.9	88.5	96.3	84.6	99.3	90.3	82.8	1,061.7
2002	101.6	90.2	97.2	106.5	110.9	107.9	113.6	115.5	109.5	120.4	108.9	111.4	1,293.5
2003	119.2	102.8	109.7	114.6	118.8	119.4	121.2	114.6	120.8	122.9	103.6	112.5	1,308.1
2004	111.1	101.0	111.7	104.1	102.6	113.0	106.9	113.6	114.4	108.4	111.4	120.1	1,318.3
2005	120.2	99.6	117.3	104.2	107.3	119.0	107.5	119.9	110.9	114.4	120.7	121.4	1,362.4
2006	120.0	105.6	130.1	111.4	124.7	138.0	128.8	136.8	127.7	138.9	133.8	137.4	1,533.0
2007	143.9	126.5	134.4	131.1	135.1	138.8	130.2	141.3	118.2	138.2	130.6	128.4	1,596.7
2008	142.1	128.9	125.6	136.1	131.5	128.8	127.5	125.0	126.4	137.3	122.1	137.1	1,568.3
2009	144.4	130.2	137.2	131.9	134.7	145.1	141.3	134.1	135.6	140.1	133.8	141.1	1,649.5
2010	138.0	126.4	149.4	143.5	139.5	149.3	148.3	147.1	144.6	142.6	149.7	153.8	1,731.8
2011	146.5	145.1	155.5	139.7	144.1	156.3	139.4	154.3	146.9	139.9	151.1	144.7	1,763.5
<b>Calves</b>													
2000	11.5	11.2	11.5	7.7	9.9	10.7	10.3	11.1	10.1	10.1	8.5	8.2	120.9
2001	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.2	9.7	8.7	104.7
2002	9.8	8.8	8.6	9.7	10.1	9.4	11.7	11.4	10.3	9.9	10.0	11.9	121.4
2003	12.6	11.8	11.2	10.4	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.3	11.1	10.2	8.7	10.5	132.3
2004	8.8	8.5	9.6	7.3	6.7	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.8	98.5
2005	8.8	8.7	9.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.8	85.7
2006	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.0	8.2	9.7	8.8	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.1	93.9
2007	11.7	9.7	10.6	7.7	8.7	10.1	12.2	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.6	122.0
2008	14.9	15.6	15.5	14.5	14.9	15.1	19.3	17.0	16.9	18.9	16.5	22.6	201.7
2009	23.6	19.5	22.2	16.0	16.2	19.7	23.0	21.9	20.9	19.7	19.7	21.7	244.2
2010	22.8	20.7	21.3	16.3	15.2	15.2	18.4	19.6	17.3	16.0	15.5	16.2	214.3
2011	18.0	16.6	17.1	149.0	16.7	17.7	17.9	19.5	18.8	17.0	16.0	16.4	206.3

1/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

2/ Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

**Average Live Weights of Cattle and Calves Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000-2011 1/**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
<i>Pounds</i>													
<b>Cattle</b>													
2000	1,257	1,237	1,230	1,238	1,244	1,240	1,233	1,233	1,247	1,244	1,231	1,264	1,241
2001	1,269	1,259	1,249	1,269	1,266	1,238	1,257	1,262	1,270	1,279	1,313	1,303	1,269
2002	1,305	1,295	1,308	1,290	1,312	1,294	1,273	1,269	1,280	1,288	1,275	1,286	1,289
2003	1,275	1,280	1,278	1,280	1,290	1,280	1,268	1,256	1,256	1,284	1,283	1,264	1,274
2004	1,274	1,266	1,307	1,296	1,301	1,308	1,315	1,326	1,334	1,342	1,343	1,341	1,313
2005	1,316	1,302	1,294	1,307	1,325	1,330	1,329	1,324	1,333	1,358	1,360	1,382	1,331
2006	1,362	1,372	1,369	1,352	1,349	1,353	1,322	1,307	1,318	1,333	1,330	1,345	1,342
2007	1,357	1,356	1,340	1,297	1,294	1,295	1,288	1,290	1,284	1,292	1,296	1,312	1,309
2008	1,308	1,288	1,296	1,302	1,298	1,294	1,268	1,277	1,288	1,294	1,306	1,306	1,294
2009	1,304	1,308	1,314	1,314	1,306	1,285	1,282	1,287	1,284	1,285	1,296	1,298	1,297
2010	1,301	1,284	1,293	1,309	1,300	1,299	1,280	1,292	1,293	1,296	1,300	1,296	1,295
2011	1,289	1,288	1,291	1,296	1,298	1,284	1,276	1,268	1,264	1,274	1,290	1,284	1,283
<b>Calves</b>													
2000	166	154	153	160	192	179	164	149	152	156	160	153	162
2001	153	157	157	157	149	156	160	159	157	185	173	180	162
2002	166	171	163	152	143	133	130	123	138	152	141	140	145
2003	126	133	143	166	190	187	177	187	190	190	200	222	175
2004	213	209	177	143	149	140	135	133	138	141	141	139	156
2005	134	134	127	174	172	174	156	143	145	169	168	192	154
2006	173	151	166	155	157	153	124	142	158	149	145	140	150
2007	141	134	133	150	140	125	124	122	126	132	129	129	131
2008	118	116	122	123	120	117	119	118	116	116	114	117	118
2009	112	112	113	114	110	109	99	105	104	108	110	104	108
2010	103	103	106	107	114	113	106	106	105	107	111	107	107
2011	107	104	10	107	108	104	110	110	103	109	107	105	106

1/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

**Cattle and Calves Average Prices Received, 2000-2011**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
\$/Cwt.													
<b>All Beef Cattle 1/</b>													
2000	48.10	48.90	49.50	52.50	52.00	51.80	51.10	50.80	48.10	48.10	49.40	50.80	50.00
2001	54.10	55.90	58.10	58.20	56.90	57.10	55.50	55.20	51.20	49.80	47.90	47.40	53.90
2002	48.20	51.90	55.50	52.70	51.70	51.50	50.50	49.40	49.50	47.80	49.10	52.10	50.80
2003	55.00	56.70	56.80	59.40	61.00	58.50	61.50	62.80	64.80	67.40	69.70	70.70	62.00
2004	62.40	60.80	66.00	70.40	72.90	73.30	75.20	72.30	69.60	67.80	65.40	68.50	68.70
2005	69.10	69.00	72.70	76.70	76.40	73.70	70.00	67.50	67.80	66.00	66.70	70.70	70.40
2006	72.40	70.80	69.00	66.50	65.50	67.20	67.30	67.00	68.70	67.90	64.40	62.10	67.30
2007	64.30	66.70	72.00	74.30	75.30	72.90	74.20	73.40	72.70	70.30	70.20	71.50	71.40
2008	69.90	73.30	72.70	72.00	76.10	76.40	77.10	78.80	78.20	69.80	68.00	63.90	72.90
2009	61.40	63.20	64.10	70.30	66.70	60.90	66.50	64.10	64.70	65.20	64.80	63.70	64.80
2010	68.00	71.00	75.10	80.30	83.10	79.80	79.50	80.80	78.90	77.60	78.80	82.10	78.00
2011 5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Beef Steers and Heifers 2/</b>													
2000	67.00	67.50	69.00	72.00	71.00	70.00	68.50	67.00	67.00	70.00	73.00	76.00	69.80
2001	78.00	78.00	79.50	79.50	77.00	76.00	73.00	72.00	71.00	69.00	66.50	66.00	74.10
2002	69.00	72.00	73.00	68.00	67.00	65.50	65.00	65.00	67.00	66.50	71.00	74.50	68.40
2003	77.50	78.50	76.00	78.50	78.50	77.00	76.50	81.00	88.50	96.00	97.50	94.50	83.20
2004	82.00	80.00	85.50	87.00	90.50	93.30	93.50	90.00	88.00	89.00	88.80	90.80	88.30
2005	91.20	90.20	92.60	94.30	92.20	88.20	85.40	85.10	89.30	92.10	94.80	95.60	90.80
2006	99.40	94.80	89.30	85.20	84.00	86.70	86.50	89.20	92.50	91.00	88.40	86.80	89.30
2007	88.90	90.50	95.70	98.20	96.50	90.40	92.40	94.20	96.40	93.70	93.00	95.10	93.70
2008	92.90	92.90	90.50	90.50	95.30	95.80	98.70	98.60	97.10	89.50	89.50	84.20	92.90
2009	84.30	83.80	83.90	88.50	86.20	83.20	84.70	83.00	85.20	84.10	85.10	83.20	84.60
2010	85.90	89.00	93.10	97.90	99.50	94.90	93.70	97.80	98.50	98.60	101.00	105.00	96.40
2011 5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Beef Cows 3/</b>													
2000	35.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	37.00	37.50	37.50	37.50	35.00	33.50	35.00	34.00	35.90
2001	37.50	40.50	42.00	41.50	40.50	41.00	40.00	42.00	38.50	37.00	35.50	35.00	38.90
2002	36.00	39.00	40.50	38.00	37.00	37.00	36.50	35.00	34.00	32.50	32.50	34.50	35.90
2003	35.00	36.50	39.00	39.50	42.00	38.50	44.50	44.50	42.00	42.00	44.00	46.00	41.10
2004	42.00	41.50	44.00	48.50	48.60	48.80	53.70	52.30	49.70	47.50	44.60	46.10	47.20
2005	46.90	47.80	49.40	54.30	55.50	54.50	51.20	49.10	47.90	43.80	42.80	44.80	48.50
2006	46.40	46.80	47.80	47.00	44.70	44.40	44.70	45.70	44.90	42.80	40.40	36.40	44.20
2007	40.60	42.00	45.20	47.40	48.30	47.80	48.00	47.00	44.90	41.60	40.00	40.20	44.30
2008	40.60	45.00	46.00	43.00	44.90	44.80	46.10	50.20	48.60	41.40	39.40	36.90	43.70
2009	36.50	39.10	39.80	45.20	43.90	41.80	45.90	43.60	44.10	44.70	44.40	45.00	42.80
2010	49.40	51.50	54.00	57.90	59.40	57.10	59.00	57.30	53.00	52.00	52.80	56.20	54.90
2011 5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Calves 4/</b>													
2000	91.00	96.00	97.50	94.50	92.00	90.50	93.00	90.50	91.50	93.00	95.00	93.00	93.00
2001	98.00	95.50	98.00	99.50	95.00	91.00	94.00	94.00	90.00	89.00	90.00	94.00	94.10
2002	91.00	93.50	93.50	85.00	84.50	80.00	77.50	79.00	79.00	79.50	88.00	95.00	85.40
2003	93.00	91.00	92.00	95.00	94.00	93.00	93.00	97.00	99.00	100.00	101.00	109.00	96.60
2004	109.00	101.00	110.00	115.00	107.00	110.00	112.00	108.00	112.00	113.00	120.00	120.00	111.00
2005	123.00	118.00	121.00	127.00	128.00	121.00	117.00	109.00	114.00	121.00	124.00	128.00	121.00
2006	136.00	131.00	124.00	125.00	118.00	117.00	114.00	115.00	113.00	113.00	105.00	108.00	118.00
2007	106.00	104.00	112.00	116.00	112.00	112.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	104.00	104.00	109.00	109.00
2008	110.00	112.00	117.00	105.00	104.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	98.80	93.90	91.30	91.80	102.00
2009	100.00	103.00	103.00	107.00	101.00	96.00	95.00	98.50	97.00	100.00	100.00	104.00	100.00
2010	111.00	114.00	112.00	120.00	117.00	111.00	109.00	112.00	116.00	122.00	122.00	129.00	116.00
2011 5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Steers and heifers over 500 pounds (including fed cattle) and slaughter cows.  
 2/ Steers and heifers (all qualities) over 500 pounds (including fed cattle).  
 3/ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.  
 4/ Steers and heifers (all qualities) under 500 pounds  
 5/ Beginning with January 2011, state level cow, calf, beef steer and heifer prices were discontinued.

### Grazing Fee Annual Average Rates, 2000-2011 1/

Year	Per Animal Unit 2/	Cow-Calf		Per Head
		Dollars Per Month		
2000	12.30	15.50		12.70
2001	13.00	16.00		13.50
2002	12.80	16.50		14.00
2003	13.50	17.50		14.30
2004	14.50	19.50		15.50
2005	15.40	20.50		17.00
2006	16.50	21.00		17.00
2007	16.50	21.50		17.30
2008	17.80	22.10		18.50
2009	16.70	21.00		17.50
2010	16.40	20.50		17.00
2011	17.30	21.50		18.20

1/ The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

2/ Includes animal unit plus cow-calf rates. Cow-calf rate converted to animal unit (AUM) using (1 aum=cow-calf \*0.833).

### Milk Cows, Milk Production and Value, 2000-2011

Year	Milk Cows		Production Per Milk Cow		Production		Value	Total
	January 1	Annual Average	Milk	Milk Fat	Milk	Milk Fat	Per Unit	Value 1/
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Pounds	Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	\$/Cwt.	\$1,000
2000	1,490	1,526	21,130	778	32,245	1,187	11.50	3,704,035
2001	1,560	1,589	20,904	771	33,217	1,226	13.94	4,625,431
2002	1,620	1,648	21,277	785	35,065	1,294	10.94	3,832,501
2003	1,670	1,688	20,993	770	35,437	1,301	11.38	4,032,731
2004	1,700	1,725	21,139	776	36,465	1,338	14.73	5,371,295
2005	1,740	1,755	21,404	786	37,564	1,379	13.92	5,228,909
2006	1,770	1,780	21,815	803	38,830	1,429	11.58	4,496,514
2007	1,790	1,813	22,440	826	40,683	1,497	18.05	7,343,282
2008	1,835	1,844	22,344	822	41,203	1,516	16.82	6,930,345
2009	1,840	1,796	22,000	805	39,512	1,446	11.49	4,539,929
2010	1,760	1,754	23,025	843	40,385	1,478	14.69	5,932,557
2011	1,780	1,769	23,438	872	41,462	1,542	18.54	7,687,055

1/ Milk valued at averaged returns per 100 pounds in combined marketings of milk and cream. Includes value of milk fed to calves.

### Milk Cow Operations and Inventory by Size Groups, 2000-2011 1/ 2/

Year	1 - 49 Head		50 - 99 Head		100-199 Head		200-499 Head		500+ Head	
	Operations Number	Inventory Percent								
2000	370	0.3	70	0.3	230	3.3	730	16.50	1,100	80.00
2001	370	0.3	80	0.3	250	2.9	700	15.00	1,100	82.00
2002	380	0.3	80	0.3	200	2.4	640	13.50	1,100	84.00
2003	390	0.3	80	0.3	210	1.9	620	12.50	1,100	85.00
2004	365	0.2	80	0.3	180	1.9	575	12.00	1,100	86.00
2005	390	0.2	80	0.3	180	1.5	550	11.00	1,100	87.00
2006	330	0.2	70	0.3	170	1.5	530	11.00	1,100	87.00
2007	490	0.1	50	0.2	110	0.8	450	7.90	1,100	91.00
2008	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2009	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2010	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2011	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ An operation is any place having one or more head of milk cows, excluding cows used to nurse calves, on hand at any time during the year. Percent of inventory reflect average distributions of various surveys conducted during the year.

2/ Data will only be published during the Census of Agriculture which is conducted in five-year intervals.

**Milk Cows, Dairies, and Cows Per Dairy by County and Region, 2010-2011**

County and Region 1/	2010			2011		
	Number of Cows	Number of Dairies 2/	Average Number of Cows Per Dairy	Number of Cows	Number of Dairies 2/	Average Number of Cows Per Dairy
Butte	254	3	85	309	3	103
Del Norte	3,337	8	371	3,313	8	414
Fresno	118,546	106	1,118	117,534	98	1,199
Glenn	17,744	42	422	17,845	43	415
Humboldt	13,874	67	213	13,688	65	211
Kern	171,674	54	3,179	168,794	55	3,069
Kings	191,339	143	1,338	188,416	140	1,346
Madera	74,411	56	1,329	77,110	49	1,595
Marin	9,964	24	415	9,766	25	391
Mendocino 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Merced	268,312	258	1,040	262,131	251	1,044
Monterey 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Placer 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sacramento	15,133	34	445	14,947	35	427
San Benito	---	---	---	---	---	---
San Joaquin	105,810	127	833	106,012	126	841
Santa Clara 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Shasta 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Siskiyou	701	3	234	703	3	234
Solano 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sonoma	28,923	66	438	29,059	67	434
Stanislaus	184,161	248	743	180,416	232	778
Sutter 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tehama	4,753	14	340	3,888	12	324
Tulare	502,395	311	1,615	489,740	307	1615
Yolo 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yuba	3,225	4	806	3,385	4	846
<b>Northern California</b>	<b>1,723,661</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,696,546</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>1,105</b>
Imperial	7,472	4	1,868	7,863	4	1,966
Los Angeles 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Riverside	45,212	35	1,292	47,516	36	1,320
San Bernardino	74,593	88	848	77,350	86	899
San Diego	2,506	4	627	2,407	4	602
San Luis Obispo 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Barbara 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Southern California</b>	<b>134,367</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>139,566</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1049</b>
<b>STATE</b>	<b>1,858,028</b>	<b>1,716</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,836,112</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,101</b>

1/ Counties omitted have no reported milk production. Data includes total milk sold, excludes milk used on ranch.

2/ Number of dairies source is Milk and Dairy Foods Safety.

3/ Not published, but included in total.

Source: California Department of Food and Agriculture, California Dairy Statistics 2011

**Milk Cow Average Prices Received, 2000-2011 1/**

Year	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Annual Average
<i>Dollars Per Head</i>					
2000	1,480	1,500	1,500	1,480	1,490
2001	1,480	1,480	1,650	1,850	1,620
2002	1,800	1,900	1,800	1,450	1,740
2003	1,380	1,250	1,230	1,350	1,300
2004	1,350	1,550	1,700	1,650	1,560
2005	1,600	1,750	1,800	1,950	1,780
2006	1,800	1,600	1,500	1,600	1,630
2007	1,600	1,700	1,850	1,900	1,760
2008	1,800	1,600	1,800	1,700	1,730
2009	1,200	1,300	1,100	1,200	1,200
2010	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
2011	1,380	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,330

1/ For dairy herd replacement.

**Manufactured Dairy Products, 2004-2011**

Commodity	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 1/	2010 1/	2011 1/
<i>1,000 Pounds</i>								
Butter	385,969	407,872	448,592	498,949	555,502	520,289	557,096	622,408
All Cheese Total 2/	1,992,820	2,136,699	2,206,598	2,287,248	2,113,236	2,057,375	2,197,462	2,245,051
American Cheese Total 3/	828,974	854,704	819,113	798,257	667,486	642,968	610,329	593,437
Cheddar	538,318	522,624	496,385	469,200	375,116	363,498	335,296	320,564
Monterey, Jack and Other	290,656	332,080	322,728	329,057	292,370	279,470	275,033	272,873
Italian Cheese Total	995,234	1,088,664	1,185,692	1,268,421	1,224,022	1,217,294	1,375,479	1,415,864
Mozzarella	887,774	966,893	1,057,785	1,136,874	1,105,592	1,101,819	1,256,998	1,304,553
Other Italian	107,460	121,771	127,907	131,547	118,430	115,475	118,481	111,311
Hispanic Cheese	89,076	96,347	104,090	108,734	109,079	113,077	113,006	112,179
All Other Cheese 4/	79,536	96,984	97,703	111,836	112,649	84,036	98,648	123,571
Creamed and Low Fat Cottage Cheese Total	99,333	99,878	101,767	117,819	99,031	89,238	87,476	101,022
Creamed	31,523	31,228	32,362	31,823	26,914	25,450	24,545	25,752
Low Fat 5/	67,810	68,650	69,405	85,996	72,117	63,788	62,931	75,270
Curd Cottage Cheese Total	41,924	43,799	47,496	53,514	46,108	41,181	38,346	8/
Sour Cream	176,007	202,593	206,511	201,436	185,866	175,646	174,816	184,950
Yogurt, Plain and Flavored	454,302	511,990	543,345	559,921	581,768	620,171	8/	8/
Milk, Nonfat Dry for Human Consumption	742,741	506,452	613,240	724,831	819,182	832,299	877,361	775,092
Milk, Unsweetened Condensed Skim	493,000	575,811	643,153	767,692	668,050	600,655	618,147	583,129
Dry Buttermilk	30,060	31,680	37,526	40,648	35,166	34,503	45,641	53,370
<i>1,000 Gallons</i>								
Ice Cream 6/	127,354	130,387	132,995	129,746	132,786	146,358	136,574	142,136
Low Fat Ice Cream Total 7/	28,411	24,066	22,373	19,088	18,159	16,763	8/	8/
Hard	2,582	2,529	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/
Soft	25,829	21,537	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/
Milk Sherbet	6,687	7,163	4,834	4,660	4,089	4,206	8/	8/
Water Ices	8/	8/	8/	8/	2,503	1,557	8/	8/

1/ Preliminary 2011 data.

2/ Excludes processed cheese and cottage cheese.

3/ Includes Cheddar, Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, Monterey, and Jack.

4/ Includes all cheeses not included in the above categories.

5/ Includes low fat and nonfat cottage cheese. Fat content is less than 4 percent.

6/ Contains minimum milk-fat content of 10 percent and not less than 4.5 pounds per gallon.

7/ Includes hard, soft-serve, freezer-made milkshake, and freezer-made "milk drink."

Contains less than 10 percent milk-fat required for ice cream.

8/ Not shown when fewer than three plants reported or individual plant operations could be disclosed.

### Layers and Egg Production, 2010-2011

Month	Average Number of Layers			Average Number of Eggs Per 100 Layers			Total Egg Production		
	2010 1,000	2011 1,000	2011/2010 Percent	2010 Number	2011 Number	2011/2010 Percent	2010 Millions	2011 Millions	2011/2010 Percent
December 1/	19,273	19,341	100	2,356	2,316	98	454	448	99
January	18,942	19,284	102	2,318	2,271	98	439	438	100
February	19,063	18,744	98	2,104	2,059	98	401	386	96
March	19,149	18,863	99	2,376	2,338	98	455	441	97
April	19,121	19,180	100	2,254	2,315	103	431	444	103
May	19,022	19,069	100	2,313	2,355	102	440	449	102
June	19,101	19,061	100	2,267	2,251	99	433	429	99
July	19,032	18,985	100	2,333	2,391	102	444	454	102
August	19,276	19,013	99	2,355	2,377	101	454	452	100
September	19,429	19,262	99	2,275	2,264	100	442	436	99
October	19,144	19,476	102	2,366	2,352	99	453	458	101
November	19,069	19,744	104	2,292	2,289	100	437	452	103
<b>Average/Total</b>	<b>19,135</b>	<b>19,169</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>2,298</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,283</b>	<b>5,287</b>	<b>100</b>

1/ December of previous year.

### Egg Production and Value, 2000-2011 1/

Year	Eggs Millions	Value Per Unit 2/ ¢/Doz.	Total Value \$1,000
2000	6,319	45.3	238,796
2001	6,082	47.1	238,951
2002	6,257	39.2	204,175
2003	5,454	62.3	283,219
2004	5,454	64.4	292,688
2005	5,271	42.8	187,965
2006	5,231	51.4	223,903
2007	5,290	78.6	346,426
2008	5,271	100.0	440,438
2009	5,304	72.4	319,805
2010	5,283	83.5	367,788
2011	5,287	88.9	391,578

1/ Data covers the 12-month period of December 1 (of the previous year) through November 30.

2/ Average of all eggs, including hatching eggs.

### Turkey Production and Value, 2000-2011

Year	Turkeys 1,000 Head	Meat Produced 1/ 1,000 Pounds	Value Per Unit 2/ ¢/Lb.	Total Value \$1,000
2000	18,000	439,200	48.0	210,816
2001	18,700	450,670	47.0	211,815
2002	17,700	438,960	36.0	158,026
2003	17,500	423,500	35.0	148,225
2004	15,400	405,020	41.0	166,058
2005	14,900	406,770	43.0	174,911
2006	14,900	402,300	44.0	177,012
2007	16,200	450,360	47.0	211,669
2008	16,000	435,200	58.0	252,416
2009	15,000	390,000	52.0	202,800
2010	15,200	408,880	64.0	262,910
2011	15,000	421,500	68.0	287,463

1/ Includes home consumption.

2/ Live weight equivalent price.



### Hogs and Pigs Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000-2011 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Total 2/
<b>1,000 Head</b>													
2000	192.8	180.4	201.9	175.0	194.6	189.2	173.2	200.9	183.3	205.0	186.3	195.0	2,277.5
2001	204.8	172.0	196.0	185.6	190.9	178.6	181.8	204.9	184.0	219.4	218.1	230.9	2,367.1
2002	207.6	176.4	185.7	195.5	203.9	184.9	207.5	213.7	206.1	232.4	186.8	228.2	2,428.7
2003	215.6	179.4	193.7	198.4	199.5	196.8	205.8	199.0	199.4	215.6	194.2	234.4	2,431.9
2004	227.5	180.3	219.6	212.5	183.9	214.8	207.4	214.8	223.6	203.5	210.1	221.6	2,519.7
2005	207.6	194.3	219.8	208.2	206.6	219.1	203.1	234.0	218.5	209.3	223.9	235.8	2,580.2
2006	217.2	190.2	231.3	201.3	220.5	221.8	203.1	232.2	205.4	223.0	216.2	219.7	2,582.0
2007	219.6	204.1	218.9	210.2	221.4	210.9	206.4	231.4	201.4	239.7	234.9	251.8	2,650.7
2008	232.6	208.2	207.6	218.8	216.4	211.9	224.8	231.5	232.7	253.0	207.5	262.1	2,707.0
2009	230.0	202.1	222.5	216.0	203.3	217.9	222.9	214.3	221.4	225.7	209.2	263.3	2,649.1
2010	202.2	202.6	215.9	204.3	193.3	212.3	201.7	217.6	213.4	211.2	212.3	247.6	2,534.3
2011	212.9	191.4	226.3	207.7	204.9	201.6	191.9	218.1	208.4	211.2	208.0	226.8	2,509.2

1/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

2/ Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

### Average Weights of Hogs and Pigs Slaughtered Under Federal and State Inspections, 2000-2011 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
<b>Pounds</b>													
2000	219	213	219	217	218	215	213	216	218	223	222	220	218
2001	217	220	223	224	221	221	222	222	223	228	229	230	224
2002	229	225	231	234	239	236	229	226	230	234	236	238	232
2003	237	238	240	241	241	235	230	230	236	240	242	243	238
2004	241	244	249	246	246	243	239	237	238	243	249	246	243
2005	243	241	246	243	241	239	234	232	236	242	244	242	240
2006	234	241	246	243	246	239	233	231	235	238	240	236	238
2007	242	236	245	244	245	238	234	233	235	243	246	245	241
2008	243	245	245	243	240	236	233	236	240	243	244	240	241
2009	238	243	245	244	245	247	245	242	243	244	243	242	243
2010	241	234	240	240	237	238	238	240	241	243	244	241	240
2011	236	244	246	241	238	240	237	236	238	242	244	241	240

1/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

### Goats by Class as of January 1, 2005-2012 1/

Year	Angora Goats	Milk Goats	Meat and Other Goats
<b>Head</b>			
2005	3,000	38,000	75,000
2006	3,000	40,000	85,000
2007	3,500	37,000	95,000
2008	4,000	36,000	89,000
2009	4,000	37,000	95,000
2010	3,500	38,000	93,000
2011	3,500	38,000	100,000
2012	3,500	41,000	96,500

1/ Initiated in 2005.

### Sheep and Lambs by Class as of January 1, 2000-2012

Year	All Sheep	Stock Sheep				Total
		Sheep and Lambs on Feed for Market	Ewes 1 Yr.+	Replacement Lambs	Wethers and Rams 1 Yr. +	
<i>1,000 Head</i>						
2000	810	440	310	45	15	370
2001	805	435	310	45	15	370
2002	755	405	290	45	15	350
2003	730	380	290	50	10	350
2004	675	335	290	40	10	340
2005	690	340	290	50	10	350
2006	650	305	290	45	10	345
2007	610	260	290	50	10	350
2008	620	280	285	45	10	340
2009	660	315	290	45	10	345
2010	610	290	263	45	12	320
2011	600	270	273	45	12	330
2012	570	250	265	45	10	320

### Sheep and Lambs Shorn, Wool Production and Value, 2000-2011

Year	Sheep and Lambs Shorn	Production		Value	Total Value
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	Per Animal Pounds	Total <i>1,000 lbs</i>	Per Unit <i>\$/Lb.</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2000	510	7.4	3,750	0.29	1,088
2001	480	7.3	3,500	0.35	1,225
2002	510	7.1	3,600	0.45	1,620
2003	500	7.0	3,500	0.79	2,765
2004	480	7.1	3,400	0.82	2,788
2005	500	7.0	3,500	0.70	2,450
2006	490	7.1	3,500	0.72	2,520
2007	460	6.7	3,100	0.85	2,635
2008	470	7.0	3,300	1.10	3,630
2009	450	6.1	2,725	0.85	2,316
2010	490	6.1	3,000	1.25	3,750
2011	470	6.2	2,900	1.70	4,930

### Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2000-2011

Year	Beginning Inventory January 1 <sup>1/</sup>	Lamb Crop	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>		Farm Slaughter Sheep and Lambs <sup>3/</sup>	Deaths		Ending Inventory January 1 <sup>1/</sup>
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs	
<i>1,000 Head</i>									
2000	810	300	355	47	578	5	17	13	805
2001	805	280	305	60	538	5	19	13	755
2002	755	280	320	51	538	5	18	13	730
2003	730	255	330	46	560	5	18	11	675
2004	675	270	245	39	430	5	15	11	690
2005	690	260	195	44	420	5	15	11	650
2006	650	250	170	35	398	5	19	13	610
2007	610	240	125	49	275	5	15	11	620
2008	620	230	115	31	239	5	18	12	660
2009	660	250	95	58	306	5	16	10	610
2010	610	270	225	23	442	5	16	9	610
2011 <sup>4/</sup>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

<sup>1/</sup> Total includes new crop lambs.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes inter-farm sales.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

<sup>4/</sup> Publication of Sheep and Lamb production, disposition and income estimated discontinued after the 2011 publication.

### Sheep and Lambs Average Prices Received, 2000-2010

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average 1/
	\$/Cwt.												
<b>Sheep</b>													
2000	30.00	31.50	37.50	36.00	31.50	28.00	31.00	31.50	28.50	30.50	31.50	34.00	31.50
2001	40.50	38.00	39.50	31.50	31.00	26.50	29.50	31.50	28.50	26.50	24.00	31.50	30.20
2002	30.00	30.00	31.00	27.50	27.00	22.00	26.00	29.50	30.50	25.50	34.00	36.50	27.10
2003	37.00	37.50	32.00	32.00	30.00	29.00	28.00	29.50	32.50	36.00	40.50	42.50	31.30
2004	36.00	43.00	43.00	35.00	32.50	28.00	28.50	30.50	35.00	36.50	36.50	42.50	32.20
2005	46.50	45.00	43.00	40.50	48.00	40.00	37.00	40.00	35.00	36.50	42.00	48.00	41.00
2006	48.00	48.50	40.00	37.50	30.50	28.00	22.50	26.50	36.00	36.00	38.00	43.00	31.40
2007	43.00	41.00	47.00	42.00	30.00	23.50	24.00	27.50	30.50	28.00	40.00	35.00	29.60
2008	43.00	29.00	33.00	24.00	20.00	22.00	23.00	25.00	23.00	27.00	34.00	39.50	24.30
2009	45.50	33.00	36.00	35.00	33.50	29.00	24.00	26.00	27.00	32.50	43.50	44.00	31.10
2010	60.50	48.00	50.00	52.00	42.00	39.00	38.00	40.00	48.00	56.00	60.00	62.00	45.60
2011 2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Lambs</b>													
2000	72.00	72.00	80.00	81.00	91.00	90.00	87.00	83.00	79.00	75.00	70.00	68.00	79.10
2001	69.00	78.00	80.00	78.00	76.50	72.00	68.00	60.00	56.00	51.50	50.00	57.00	67.30
2002	60.50	63.50	63.00	61.00	62.00	72.50	75.00	73.50	74.50	74.50	77.00	79.00	69.40
2003	82.00	86.00	90.50	90.00	91.00	92.00	85.00	83.00	88.50	89.00	87.50	87.00	88.00
2004	89.00	93.00	96.00	91.00	91.50	94.00	89.00	86.00	87.50	86.50	86.50	90.50	90.40
2005	100.00	101.00	103.00	99.00	103.00	104.00	101.00	96.00	97.50	93.50	93.50	89.50	98.90
2006	80.50	86.50	78.50	73.50	72.00	83.50	87.00	88.50	90.00	91.50	91.50	89.50	84.00
2007	87.50	88.50	90.50	87.00	89.00	91.00	92.50	91.00	94.50	92.50	92.00	89.00	90.50
2008	89.00	89.00	88.50	84.00	86.00	93.00	95.50	95.00	91.50	95.00	97.50	92.50	91.30
2009	91.50	93.00	88.00	85.00	88.50	96.00	92.50	88.00	87.50	86.00	83.00	82.50	88.70
2010	84.50	90.00	99.00	98.00	101.00	104.00	106.00	110.00	113.00	118.00	120.00	126.00	106.00
2011 2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weighted by amount sold each month.

2/ Monthly price estimates discontinued 2011.

### Bee Colonies, Honey Production and Value, 2000-2011 1/

Year	Bee Colonies	Yield Per Colony	Production	Average Price	Value
	1,000	Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Per Unit 2/ ¢/Lb.	\$1,000
2000	440	70	30,800	59	18,172
2001	460	61	28,060	69	19,361
2002	470	50	23,500	132	31,020
2003	480	67	32,160	139	44,702
2004	390	45	17,550	105	18,428
2005	400	75	30,000	86	25,800
2006	380	52	19,760	97	19,167
2007	340	40	13,600	104	14,144
2008	360	51	18,360	139	25,520
2009	355	33	11,715	139	16,284
2010	410	67	27,470	155	42,579
2011	370	48	17,760	161	28,594

1/ Producers with five or more colonies. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State.

2/ Average price per unit based on expanded sales.

## Livestock Production and Income, 2000-2011

Year	Production 1/	Marketings 2/	Average Price		Value of	Cash	Value of Home	Gross
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Per 100 Pounds	Per 100 Pounds	Production	Receipts 3/	Consumption	Income
			Dollars	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>All Livestock</b>								
2000	2,046,485	2,521,311	---	---	901,048	1,315,788	10,341	1,326,129
2001	2,095,317	2,579,469	---	---	1,001,269	1,433,448	10,371	1,443,819
2002	1,946,475	2,471,910	---	---	901,666	1,302,336	10,294	1,312,630
2003	2,109,293	2,591,154	---	---	1,214,363	1,653,537	13,056	1,666,593
2004	2,106,727	2,442,266	---	---	1,344,526	1,729,308	12,210	1,741,518
2005	2,037,186	2,505,678	---	---	1,284,272	1,836,636	12,810	1,849,446
2006	2,100,799	2,511,124	---	---	1,237,294	1,751,489	12,327	1,763,816
2007	2,078,223	2,535,242	---	---	1,350,041	1,851,206	14,680	1,865,886
2008	2,055,534	2,624,600	---	---	1,404,900	1,948,593	14,018	1,962,611
2009	1,990,001	2,623,492	---	---	1,147,720	1,740,913	11,765	1,752,678
2010	2,076,599	2,716,316	---	---	1,407,142	2,170,535	14,188	2,184,723
2011 /4	2,145,241	2,691,470	---	---	2,043,902	2,864,321	16,331	2,880,652
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>								
			(Cattle)	(Calves)				
2000	1,923,165	2,359,040	50.00	93.00	831,338	1,218,220	8,614	1,226,834
2001	1,992,529	2,438,240	53.90	94.10	945,595	1,354,452	8,734	1,363,186
2002	1,832,884	2,330,200	50.80	85.40	848,133	1,228,722	8,947	1,237,669
2003	1,987,446	2,431,400	62.00	96.60	1,148,018	1,555,908	11,112	1,567,020
2004	1,982,875	2,297,050	68.70	111.00	1,267,226	1,633,740	10,110	1,643,850
2005	1,926,565	2,371,200	70.40	121.00	1,210,259	1,741,015	10,607	1,751,622
2006	1,994,084	2,387,240	67.30	118.00	1,173,275	1,673,050	10,378	1,683,428
2007	1,976,564	2,427,080	71.40	109.00	1,289,346	1,784,101	12,590	1,796,691
2008	1,968,198	2,519,630	72.90	102.00	1,352,901	1,884,659	11,984	1,896,643
2009	1,898,581	2,515,930	64.80	100.00	1,098,515	1,676,375	9,959	1,686,334
2010	1,974,233	2,588,550	78.00	116.00	1,337,513	2,068,412	11,901	2,080,313
2011	2,095,286	2,635,700	105.00	149.00	2,014,574	2,825,125	15,099	2,840,224
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>								
			(Sheep)	(Lambs)				
2000	50,705	82,346	31.50	79.10	37,912	62,005	813	62,818
2001	50,049	82,129	30.20	67.30	32,101	52,143	712	52,855
2002	48,524	79,240	27.10	69.40	31,843	51,968	710	52,678
2003	49,877	83,719	31.30	88.00	41,040	70,024	934	70,958
2004	45,485	65,226	32.20	90.40	38,685	55,713	968	56,681
2005	44,184	64,403	41.00	98.90	40,460	59,885	1,058	60,943
2006	41,435	59,404	31.40	84.00	32,610	47,253	890	48,143
2007	34,358	43,912	29.60	90.50	27,740	35,443	945	36,388
2008	31,497	36,990	24.30	91.30	25,822	30,717	893	31,610
2009	37,534	50,682	31.10	88.70	30,226	39,767	901	40,668
2010	45,791	64,226	45.60	106.00	45,704	66,060	1,122	67,182
2011 4/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Hogs and Pigs</b>								
			(Hogs and Pigs)					
2000	72,615	79,925	44.10	---	31,798	35,563	914	36,477
2001	52,739	59,100	44.90	---	23,573	26,853	925	27,778
2002	65,067	62,470	34.20	---	21,690	21,646	637	22,283
2003	71,970	76,035	35.70	---	25,305	27,605	1,010	28,615
2004	78,367	79,990	49.50	---	38,615	39,855	1,132	40,987
2005	66,437	70,075	50.70	---	33,553	35,736	1,145	36,881
2006	65,280	64,480	47.90	---	31,409	31,186	1,059	32,245
2007	67,301	64,250	48.80	---	32,955	31,662	1,145	32,807
2008	55,839	67,980	48.00	---	26,177	33,217	1,141	34,358
2009	53,886	56,880	42.30	---	18,979	24,771	905	25,676
2010	56,575	63,540	54.90	---	23,925	36,063	1,165	37,228
2011	49,955	55,770	69.10	---	29,328	39,196	1,232	40,428

1/ Live weight; adjustments made for changes in inventory and for in-shipments.

2/ Live weight; excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

3/ Receipts from marketing and sale of farm slaughter.

4/ Livestock total does not include sheep and lambs after 2010.

**California Cattle Inventory by Class and County, January 1, 2011-12**

County	2011			2012		
	All Cattle	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Beef Cows	Milk Cows
			<b>Head</b>			
Del Norte	17,200	1,000	5,000	17,600	1,000	5,100
Humboldt	56,000	16,100	13,500	57,000	16,600	13,700
Mendocino	18,000	8,500	1,900	18,600	8,800	1,900
<b>District 10 Total</b>	<b>91,200</b>	<b>25,600</b>	<b>20,400</b>	<b>93,200</b>	<b>26,400</b>	<b>20,700</b>
Shasta	32,500	17,300	---	33,500	17,900	---
Siskiyou	53,000	28,500	900	54,000	29,500	900
Trinity	2,800	2,500	---	2,900	2,500	---
<b>District 20 Total</b>	<b>88,300</b>	<b>48,300</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>90,400</b>	<b>49,900</b>	<b>900</b>
Lassen	42,500	21,000	---	44,000	21,500	---
Modoc	56,000	32,500	---	58,000	33,500	---
Plumas	11,000	---	---	11,400	---	---
<b>District 30 Total</b>	<b>109,500</b>	<b>53,500</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>113,400</b>	<b>55,000</b>	<b>---</b>
Alameda	14,900	8,700	---	15,400	9,000	---
Contra Costa	16,000	---	---	16,500	---	---
Lake	3,100	1,900	---	3,200	2,000	---
Marin	32,000	8,000	10,000	33,000	8,300	10,200
Monterey	54,000	19,600	1,400	56,000	20,500	1,600
Napa	6,500	---	---	6,700	---	---
San Benito	30,500	11,800	---	31,500	12,200	1,100
San Francisco	---	---	---	---	---	---
San Luis Obispo	54,000	---	---	55,000	---	---
San Mateo	2,000	1,000	---	2,100	1,000	---
Santa Clara	16,400	8,200	---	16,900	8,500	---
Santa Cruz	1,000	1,000	---	1,000	1,000	---
Sonoma	71,000	10,900	29,000	73,000	11,300	29,500
<b>District 40 Total</b>	<b>301,400</b>	<b>71,100</b>	<b>40,400</b>	<b>310,300</b>	<b>73,800</b>	<b>42,400</b>
Butte	15,000	---	---	15,500	---	---
Colusa	15,400	---	---	15,900	---	---
Glenn	59,000	11,800	21,000	61,000	12,200	21,500
Sacramento	67,000	12,800	18,200	68,000	13,200	18,500
Solano	40,500	---	---	41,500	---	---
Sutter	7,400	---	---	7,700	---	---
Tehama	55,000	23,000	4,800	56,000	23,500	4,000
Yolo	20,500	---	---	21,000	---	---
Yuba	21,000	4,900	3,000	22,000	5,000	3,200
<b>District 50 Total</b>	<b>300,800</b>	<b>52,500</b>	<b>47,000</b>	<b>308,600</b>	<b>53,900</b>	<b>47,200</b>
Fresno	400,000	18,700	115,000	415,000	19,300	120,000
Kern	320,000	30,500	160,000	330,000	31,500	160,000
Kings	345,000	6,900	165,000	355,000	7,200	165,000
Madera	185,000	17,900	73,000	190,000	18,500	75,000
Merced	520,000	28,500	250,000	535,000	29,500	255,000
San Joaquin	230,000	19,100	100,000	240,000	19,700	100,000
Stanislaus	400,000	35,000	175,000	415,000	36,000	180,000
Tulare	1,020,000	26,500	435,000	1,030,000	27,500	440,000
<b>District 51 Total</b>	<b>3,420,000</b>	<b>183,100</b>	<b>1,473,000</b>	<b>3,510,000</b>	<b>189,200</b>	<b>1,495,000</b>
Alpine	---	400	---	1,000	400	---
Amador	12,900	8,500	---	13,300	8,800	---
Calaveras	20,500	9,000	---	21,000	9,300	---
El Dorado	6,300	2,900	---	6,500	3,000	---
Inyo	13,500	---	---	13,900	---	---
Mariposa	18,300	---	---	18,900	---	---
Mono	6,200	3,900	---	6,400	4,100	---
Nevada	5,300	2,700	---	5,500	2,700	---
Placer	14,000	---	---	14,500	---	---
Sierra	4,000	2,000	---	4,200	2,100	---
Tuolumne	11,400	6,500	---	11,800	6,800	---
<b>District 60 Total</b>	<b>112,400</b>	<b>35,900</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>117,000</b>	<b>37,200</b>	<b>---</b>
Imperial	415,000	4,800	10,200	435,000	4,900	10,600
Los Angeles	5,700	900	4,100	5,800	1,000	4,200
Orange	700	400	---	0	400	---
Riverside	100,000	1,900	48,500	105,000	2,000	51,000
San Bernardino	195,000	2,900	89,000	200,000	3,000	92,000
San Diego	16,000	5,500	3,500	16,500	5,700	3,400
Santa Barbara	36,500	14,700	2,800	37,500	15,200	2,700
Ventura	6,500	3,900	---	6,600	4,000	---
<b>District 80 Total</b>	<b>775,400</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>158,100</b>	<b>806,400</b>	<b>36,200</b>	<b>163,900</b>
<b>Other Counties 1/</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>10,200</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>98,400</b>	<b>9,900</b>
<b>STATE</b>	<b>5,200,000</b>	<b>600,000</b>	<b>1,750,000</b>	<b>5,350,000</b>	<b>620,000</b>	<b>1,780,000</b>

1/ County data combined to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.