

**State of California
Office of Administrative Law**

In re:
Department of Food and Agriculture

Regulatory Action:

Title 03, California Code of Regulations

Adopt sections:

Amend sections: 3700

Repeal sections:

NOTICE OF APPROVAL OF REGULATORY
ACTION

Government Code Section 11349.3

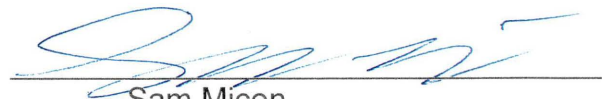
OAL Matter Number: 2026-0729-01

OAL Matter Type: Regular Resubmittal (SR)

In this rulemaking action the California Department of Food and Agriculture updates its host list for oak mortality disease to align with the United States Department of Agriculture's host list for the disease.

OAL approves this regulatory action pursuant to section 11349.3 of the Government Code. This regulatory action becomes effective on 1/1/2027.

Date: September 8, 2026



Sam Micon
Senior Attorney

For: Kenneth J. Pogue
Director

Original: Karen Ross, Secretary
Copy: Rachel Avila

RESUBMITTAL

STATE OF CALIFORNIA—OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

NOTICE PUBLICATION/REGULATIONS SUBMISSION

STD. 400 (REV. 10/2019)

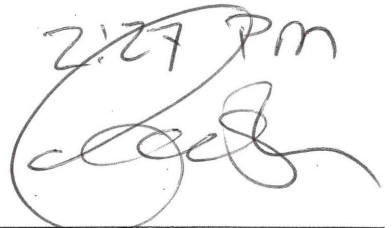
For use by Secretary of State only

OAL FILE NUMBERS	NOTICE FILE NUMBER Z-2026-0227-01	REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER 2026-0729-01SR	EMERGENCY NUMBER
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For use by Office of Administrative Law (OAL) only

OFFICE OF ADMIN. LAW
2026 JUL 29 AM 8:51**ENDORSED - FILED**
in the office of the Secretary of State
of the State of California

SEP 08 2026

2:27 PM


NOTICE

REGULATIONS

AGENCY WITH RULEMAKING AUTHORITY
Department of Food and Agriculture

AGENCY FILE NUMBER (If any)

A. PUBLICATION OF NOTICE (Complete for publication in Notice Register)

1. SUBJECT OF NOTICE		TITLE(S)	FIRST SECTION AFFECTED	2. REQUESTED PUBLICATION DATE	
3. NOTICE TYPE ☐ Notice re Proposed Regulatory Action ☐ Other		4. AGENCY CONTACT PERSON		TELEPHONE NUMBER	FAX NUMBER (Optional)
OAL USE ONLY ☐ Approved as Submitted ☐ Approved as Modified ☐ Disapproved/Withdrawn		ACTION ON PROPOSED NOTICE		NOTICE REGISTER NUMBER 2026, 11-2	PUBLICATION DATE 3/13/26

B. SUBMISSION OF REGULATIONS (Complete when submitting regulations)

1a. SUBJECT OF REGULATION(S) Oak Mortality Disease Control	1b. ALL PREVIOUS RELATED OAL REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER(S) 2026-0508-01S
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2. SPECIFY CALIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS TITLE(S) AND SECTION(S) (Including title 26, if toxics related)

SECTION(S) AFFECTED (List all section number(s) individually. Attach additional sheet if needed.)	ADOPT
	AMEND 3700
	REPEAL
TITLE(S) 3	

3. TYPE OF FILING

☐ Regular Rulemaking (Gov. Code §11346)	☐ Certificate of Compliance: The agency officer named below certifies that this agency complied with the provisions of Gov. Code §§11346.2-11347.3 either before the emergency regulation was adopted or within the time period required by statute.	☐ Emergency Readopt (Gov. Code, §11346.1(h))	☐ Changes Without Regulatory Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100)
☒ Resubmittal of disapproved or withdrawn nonemergency filing (Gov. Code §§11349.3, 11349.4)	☐ Resubmittal of disapproved or withdrawn emergency filing (Gov. Code, §11346.1)	☐ File & Print	☐ Print Only
☐ Emergency (Gov. Code, §11346.1(b))		☐ Other (Specify)	

4. ALL BEGINNING AND ENDING DATES OF AVAILABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATIONS AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED TO THE RULEMAKING FILE (Cal. Code Regs. title 1, §44 and Gov. Code §11347.1)**5. EFFECTIVE DATE OF CHANGES (Gov. Code, §§ 11343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100)**

☒ Effective January 1, April 1, July 1, or October 1 (Gov. Code §11343.4(a))	☐ Effective on filing with Secretary of State	☐ \$100 Changes Without Regulatory Effect	☐ Effective other (Specify)
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6. CHECK IF THESE REGULATIONS REQUIRE NOTICE TO, OR REVIEW, CONSULTATION, APPROVAL OR CONCURRENCE BY, ANOTHER AGENCY OR ENTITY

☐ Department of Finance (Form STD. 399) (SAM §6660)	☐ Fair Political Practices Commission	☐ State Fire Marshal
☐ Other (Specify)		

7. CONTACT PERSON Rachel Avila	TELEPHONE NUMBER 916-698-2947	FAX NUMBER (Optional)	E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional) rachel.avila@cdfa.ca.gov
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8. I certify that the attached copy of the regulation(s) is a true and correct copy of the regulation(s) identified on this form, that the information specified on this form is true and correct, and that I am the head of the agency taking this action, or a designee of the head of the agency, and am authorized to make this certification.

SIGNATURE OF AGENCY HEAD OR DESIGNEE Victoria Hornbaker Digitally signed by Victoria Hornbaker Date: 2026.07.28 15:40:36 -0700	DATE
TYPED NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNATORY Victoria Hornbaker, Director Plant Health & Pest Prevention Services Division	

For use by Office of Administrative Law (OAL) only

ENDORSED APPROVED

SEP 08 2026

Office of Administrative Law

Amend the following:

§ 3700. Oak Mortality Disease Control.

...

(c) Articles and Commodities Covered. The following are declared to be hosts or potential carriers of the pest:

(1) Plants and plant parts ~~(except acorns or seed and a * includes the bole)~~ of: listed in the document "APHIS Lists of Proven Hosts of and Plants Associated with Phytophthora ramorum", pages 1-6, dated September 2022, which is hereby incorporated by reference.

Acer macrophyllum (bigleaf maple)

Acer pseudoplatanus (planetree maple)*

Adiantum aleuticum (Western maidenhair fern)

Adiantum jordanii (California maidenhair fern)

Aesculus californica (California buckeye)

Aesculus hippocastanum (horse chestnut)*

Arbutus menziesii (madrone)

Arctostaphylos manzanita (manzanita)

Calluna vulgaris (Scotch heather)

Camellia spp. (includes all species, hybrids and cultivars)

Castanea sativa (sweet chestnut)

Cinnamomum camphora (camphor tree)

Fagus sylvatica (European beech)*

Frangula californica (= *Rhamnus californica*) (California coffeeberry)

Frangula purshiana (= *Rhamnus purshiana*) (cascara)

Fraxinus excelsior (European ash)*

Griselinia littoralis (Griselinia)

Hamamelis virginiana (witch hazel)

Heteromeles arbutifolia (Toyon or Christmas berry)

Kalmia spp. (includes all species, hybrids and cultivars)

Laurus nobilis (bay laurel)

Lithocarpus densiflorus (tanoak)*

Lonicera hispidula (California honeysuckle)

Magnolia doltsopa (= *Michelia doltsopa*) (*Michelia*)

Maianthemum racemosum (= *Smilacina racemosa*, false Solomon's seal)

Parrotia persica (Persian ironwood)

Photinia fraseri (red tip or Fraser's photinia)

Pieris spp. (includes all species, hybrids and cultivars)

Pseudotsuga menziesii var. *menziesii* and all nursery grown

P. menziesii (Douglas-fir)

Quercus agrifolia (coast live oak)*

Quercus cerris (European turkey oak)*

Quercus chrysolepis (canyon live oak)*

Quercus falcata (Southern red oak)*

Quercus ilex (Holm oak)

Quercus kelloggii (California black oak)*

Quercus parvula var. *shrevei* and all nursery grown *Q. parvula* (Shreve's oak)*

Rhododendron species (azaleas and rhododendrons)

Rosa gymnocarpa (wood rose)

Salix caprea (goat willow)

Sequoia sempervirens (coast redwood)

Syringa vulgaris (lilac)

Taxus baccata (European yew)

Trientalis latifolia (Western star flower)

Umbellularia californica (California bay laurel)

Vaccinium ovatum (huckleberry)

Viburnum spp. (All species of viburnum);

(2) Associated articles (nursery stock) of the following plants:

Abies concolor (white fir)

Abies grandis (grand fir)

Abies magnifica (red fir)

Acer circinatum (vine maple)

Acer davidii (striped bark maple)

Acer laevigatum (evergreen maple)

Arbutus unedo (strawberry tree)

Arctostaphylos columbiana (manzanita)

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (Kinnikinnick)

Ardisia japonica (Ardisia)

Berberis diversifolia (= *Mahonia aquifolium*) (Oregon grape)

Gatycanthus occidentalis (spicebush)

Gastanopsis orthacantha (Castanopsis)

Geanothus thyrsiflorus (blue blossom)

Cercis chinensis (Chinese redbud)

Choisya ternate (Mexican orange)

Clintonia andrewsiana (Andrew's clintonia bead lily)

Cornus kousa (Kousa dogwood)

Cornus kousa x *Cornus capitata* (Cornus Norman Haddon)

Corylopsis spicata (spike winter hazel)

Corylus cornuta (California hazelnut)

Daphniphyllum glaucescens

Distylium myricoides (myrtle-leaved distylium)

Drimys winteri (Winter's bark)
Dryopteris arguta (California wood fern)
Eucalyptus haemastoma (Scribbly gum)
Euonymus kiautschovicus (spreading euonymus)
Fraxinus latifolia (Oregon ash)
Garrya elliptica (silk tassel tree, coast silk tassel)
Gaultheria procumbens (wintergreen, Eastern teaberry, boxberry)
Gaultheria shallon (salal, Oregon wintergreen)
Hamamelis x intermedia [(*H. mollis* and *H. japonica*) (hybrid witchhazel)]
Hamamelis mollis (Chinese witch-hazel)
Ilex aquifolium (European holly)
Ilex cornuta (Buford holly, Chinese holly, horned holly)
Ilex purpurea (Oriental holly)
Illicium parviflorum (yellow anise)
Kalmia angustifolia (sheep laurel)
Larix kaempferi (Japanese larch)
Leucothoe axillaries (fetter-bush, dog hobble)
Leucothoe fontanesiana (drooping leucothoe)
Lithocarpus glaber (Japanese oak)
Loropetalum chinense (Loropetalum)
Magnolia cavaleri (Michelia)
Magnolia denudata (lily tree)
Magnolia denudata x salicifolia (magnolia)
Magnolia ernestii (= *Michelia wilsonii*) (Michelia)
Magnolia figo (banana shrub)
Magnolia foveolata (Michelia)

Magnolia grandiflora (Southern magnolia)
Magnolia kobus (kobus magnolia)
Magnolia liliiflora (= *M. quinquepetala*) (purple magnolia)
Magnolia maudiae (= *Michelia maudiae*) (Michelia)
Magnolia salicifolia (= *M. proctoriana*) (anise magnolia)
Magnolia stellata (star magnolia)
Magnolia x loebneri (Loebner magnolia)
Magnolia x soulangeana (saucer magnolia)
Magnolia x thompsoniana (*M. tripetala* and *M. virginiana*) (magnolia)
Mahonia nervosa (creeping Oregon grape)
Manglietia insignis (red lotus tree)
Molinedendron sinaloense
Nerium oleander (oleander)
Nothofagus obliqua (Roble beech)
Osmorhiza berteroi (sweet Cicely)
Osmanthus delavayi (Delavay Osmanthus)
Osmanthus decorus [(= *Phillyrea decora*; = *P. vilmoriniana*) (Osmanthus)]
Osmanthus fragrans (sweet olive)
Osmanthus heterophyllus (holly olive)
Parakmeria lotungensis (Eastern joy lotus tree)
Physocarpus opulifolius (ninebark)
Pittosporum undulatum (Victorian box)
Prunus laurocerasus (English laurel)
Prunus lusitanica (Portuguese laurel cherry)
Pyracantha koidzumii (Formosa firethorn)
Quercus acuta (Japanese evergreen oak)

Quercus petraea (Sessile oak)

Quercus rubra (Northern red oak)

Ribes laurifolium (bayleaf currant)

Rosa cultivars: Royal Bonica (tagged: "MEImodac"), Pink Meidiland (tagged: "MEIpoque"), Pink Sevillana (tagged: "MEIgeroka")

Rosa rugosa (rugosa rose)

Rubus spectabilis (salmonberry)

Schima wallichii (Chinese guger tree)

Taxus brevifolia (Pacific yew)

Taxus x media (Yew)

Torreya californica (California nutmeg)

Toxicodendron diversilobum (poison oak)

Trachelospermum jasminoides (star jasmine, Confederate jasmine)

Vaccinium myrtillus (bilberry)

Vaccinium vitis-idaea (cowberry, lingon berry, mountain cherry)

Vancouveria planipetala (Redwood ivy)

Veronica spicata, syn. *Pseudotysimachion spicatum* (spiked speedwell)

(3) Unprocessed wood and wood products (including but not limited to bark chips, mulch and firewood -- except when completely free of bark) of the plants listed in paragraph (c)(1) as bole hosts and plant products of the plants in paragraph (c)(1), including but not limited to dried or preserved wreaths;

(42) Any other product, article or means of conveyance when it is determined by the secretary, based upon generally accepted scientific principles, that it presents a risk of spreading the pest because it is a host or potential carrier of the pest.

Credits

Note: Authority cited: Sections 407, 5321 and 5322, Food and Agricultural Code.

Reference: Sections 24.5, 5321 and 5322, Food and Agricultural Code.

**APHIS Lists of Proven Hosts of and Plants Associated with
*Phytophthora ramorum***

September 2022

Proven Host Plants of *Phytophthora ramorum*

Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Koch's Postulates Reference
<i>Abies grandis</i> [§]	Grand fir	LeBoldus et al., 2018
<i>Abies magnifica</i> [§]	Red fir	Chastagner and Riley, 2010
<i>Acer circinatum</i> [§]	Vine maple	DiLeo et al., 2008
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i> *	Bigleaf maple	Garbelotto et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Planetree maple	COMTF, October 2006
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> *	Western maidenhair fern	Vettraino et al., 2006a
<i>Adiantum jordanii</i> *	California maidenhair fern	Vettraino et al., 2006a
<i>Aesculus californica</i> *	California buckeye	Garbelotto et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse chestnut	COMTF, October 2006
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i> *	Madrone	Garbelotto et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> [§]	Strawberry tree	Moralejo et al., 2008
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i> [§]	Hairy manzanita	DiLeo et al., 2008
<i>Arctostaphylos glauca</i> [§]	Bigberry manzanita	Rooney-Latham et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos hooveri</i> [§]	Santa Lucia manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos manzanita</i> *	Manzanita	DiLeo et al., 2008
<i>Arctostaphylos montereyensis</i> [§]	Monterey manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos morroensis</i> [§]	Morro manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos pilosula</i> [§]	La Panza manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos pumila</i> [§]	Sandmat manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos silvicola</i> [§]	Silverleaf manzanita	Garbelotto et al., 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos viridissima</i> [§]	White haired manzanita	Rooney-Latham et al., 2020
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i> [§] (≡ <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>)	Oregon grape	Elliott et al., 2021b
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> *	Scotch heather	C Orlikowski and Szkuta, 2004
<i>Camellia</i> spp.*	Camellia - all species, hybrids and cultivars	Beales et al., 2004a
<i>Castanea sativa</i> *	Sweet chestnut	Denman et al., 2005b
<i>Ceanothus thyrsiflorus</i> [§]	Blue blossom Ceanothus	DiLeo et al., 2008
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i> [§]	Port Orford cedar	Brasier and Webber, 2012
<i>Chrysolepis chrysophylla</i> [§]	Golden chinquapin	Rooney-Latham et al., 2022
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> *	Camphor tree	Rooney-Latham et al., 2013
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> [§]	Beaked hazelnut	DiLeo et al., 2008
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European beech	Harris et al., 2021

Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Koch's Postulates Reference
<i>Frangula californica</i> * (= <i>Rhamnus californica</i>)	California coffeeberry	Garbelotto et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Frangula purshiana</i> * (= <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>)	Cascara buckthorn	Vettraino et al., 2006b
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	European ash	COMTF, August 2005
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> *	Eastern teaberry	Osterbauer et al., 2014
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i> [§]	Salal	Elliott et al., 2021b
<i>Griselinia littoralis</i> *	Kapuka	Giltrap et al., 2007
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> *	Witch hazel	Giltrap et al., 2004
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> *	Toyon	Garbelotto et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Kalmia</i> spp. *	Mountain laurel - all species, hybrids and cultivars	Tooley and Browning, 2009 [†]
<i>Larix × eurolepis</i> [§]	Hybrid larch	Harris and Webber, 2016 [†]
<i>Larix decidua</i> [§]	European larch	Harris et al., 2021 [†]
<i>Larix kaempferi</i> [§]	Japanese larch	Harris and Webber, 2016
<i>Laurus nobilis</i> *	Sweet bay	COMTF, September 2004
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i> *	California honeysuckle	Davidson et al., 2003 [†]
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i> [§]	Brisbane box	Blomquist et al., 2020
<i>Loropetalum chinense</i> [§]	Chinese fringe flower	Blomquist et al., 2012
<i>Magnolia × loebneri</i> [§]	Loebner magnolia	Giltrap et al., 2007
<i>Magnolia doltsopa</i> * (= <i>Michelia doltsopa</i>)	Sweet michelia	COMTF, October 2006
<i>Magnolia stellata</i> [§]	Star magnolia	Giltrap et al., 2007
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> * (= <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>)	False Solomon's seal	Hüberli et al., 2005
<i>Notholithocarpus densiflorus</i> (= <i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>)*	Tanoak	Hansen et al., 2005
<i>Parrotia persica</i> *	Persian ironwood	Hughes et al., 2006
<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i> subsp. <i>Macrophyllum</i> [§]	Big-leaf mistletoe	Riley and Chastagner, 2011
<i>Photinia × fraseri</i> *	Red tip photinia	Orlikowski and Szkuta, 2004 [‡]
<i>Pieris</i> spp. *	Andromeda, Pieris - all species, hybrids and cultivars	Parke et al., 2004
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry laurel	Elliott et al., 2020
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i> *	Douglas fir	LeBoldus et al., 2018
<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>	Coast live oak	Rizzo et al., 2002
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	European turkey oak	COMTF, August 2006
<i>Quercus chrysolepis</i>	Canyon live oak	Murphy and Rizzo, 2003
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern red oak	Brasier et al., 2004b;

Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Koch's Postulates Reference
<i>Quercus ilex</i> *	Holly oak	Denman et al., 2005a
<i>Quercus kelloggii</i>	California black oak	Garbelotto et al., 2003†
<i>Quercus parvula</i> var. <i>shrevei</i>	Shreve's oak	Rizzo et al., 2002
<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.*	Rhododendron (including azalea) – all species, hybrids and cultivars	Hansen et al., 2005
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i> *	Wood rose	Hüberli et al., 2004
<i>Salix caprea</i> *	Goat willow	COMTF, August 2006
<i>Sequoia sempervirens</i> *	Coast redwood	Maloney et al., 2002
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> *	Lilac	Beales et al., 2004b
<i>Taxus baccata</i> *	English yew	Lane et al., 2004
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i> *	Western starflower	Hüberli et al., 2003†
<i>Umbellularia californica</i> *	California bay laurel	DiLeo et al., 2009
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> §	Whortleberry	Herrero et al., 2011
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i> §	Red huckleberry	Elliott et al., 2021b
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i> *	Evergreen huckleberry	Hansen et al., 2005
<i>Viburnum</i> spp.*	Viburnum – all species, hybrids and cultivars	Parke et al., 2004
<i>Vinca minor</i> §	Periwinkle	Elliott et al., 2021a

§New additions to the proven host list

*Unmanufactured wood and wood products, including firewood, logs, and lumber of species listed above are **not** regulated. See Federal Regulations, 7 CFR 301.92 - 301.92-2.

Plants Associated with *Phytophthora ramorum*

(These are regulated only as nursery stock.)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Reference
<i>Abies alba</i> §	Silver fir	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Abies concolor</i>	White fir	COMTF, October 2005
<i>Abies procera</i> §	Noble fir	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Acer davidii</i>	Striped bark maple	COMTF, 2006
<i>Acer laevigatum</i>	Evergreen Maple	USDA-APHIS, 2005
<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian alder	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Arctostaphylos glandulosa</i> §	Eastwood's manzanita	Rooney-Latham et al., 2017
<i>Arctostaphylos montaraensis</i> §	Montara manzanita	COMTF, April 2020; Rooney-Latham, Confirmed
<i>Arctostaphylos pallida</i> §	Pallid manzanita	Swiecki and Bernhardt, 2017
<i>Arctostaphylos peninsularis</i> §	Peninsular manzanita	COMTF, April 2020; Rooney-Latham, Confirmed
<i>Arctostaphylos rainbowensis</i> §	Rainbow manzanita	COMTF, April 2020

Scientific Name	Common Name	Reference
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick,	COMTF, February 2020
<i>Arctostaphylos virgata</i> [§]	Bolinas manzanita	Rooney-Latham et al., 2017
<i>Arctostaphylos viscida</i> [§]	Whiteleaf manzanita	COMTF, April 2020; Rooney-Latham, Confirmed 2022
<i>Ardisia japonica</i>	Marlberry	CFIA Confirmed Positive Plants, 2005
<i>Berberis nervosa</i> (= <i>Mahonia nervosa</i>)	Creeping Oregon grape	COMTF, June 2010
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver birch	Webber et al., 2010
<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i>	Spicebush	COMTF, July 2005
<i>Castanopsis orthacantha</i>	Castanopsis	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Ceanothus oliganthus</i> [§]	Hairy ceanothus	Rosenthal et al, 2021
<i>Cercis chinensis</i> [§]	Chinese redbud	COMTF, May 2008
<i>Choisya ternata</i> [§]	Mexican orange blossom	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2013
<i>Clintonia andrewsiana</i>	Andrew's clintonia	COMTF, August 2004
<i>Cornus kousa</i> × <i>Cornus capitata</i>	Norman Haddon dogwood	EPPO, 2013
<i>Cornus capitata</i> [§]	Bentham's cornel	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Cornus kousa</i> [§]	Kousa dogwood	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2012
<i>Corylopsis spicata</i> [§]	Spike winter hazel	COMTF, February 2008
<i>Daphniphyllum glaucescens</i> [§]		COMTF, March 2009
<i>Distylium myricoides</i>	Myrtle-leafed Distylium	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Drimys winteri</i>	Winter's bark	Brasier et al., 2004a
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	California wood fern	COMTF, August 2004
<i>Eucalyptus haemastoma</i>	Scribbly gum	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Euonymus kiautschovicus</i>	Spreading euonymus	COMTF, 2006
<i>Fothergilla major</i> [§]	Mountain witch alder	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	COMTF, September 2005;
<i>Garrya elliptica</i> [§]	Silk tassel bush	COMTF, August 2007;
<i>Hamamelis</i> × <i>intermedia</i> (<i>H. mollis</i> & <i>H. japonica</i>)	Hybrid witchhazel	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2012;
<i>Hamamelis mollis</i>	Chinese witchhazel	COMTF, February 2005
<i>Hydrangea seemannii</i> [§]	Seemann's hydrangea	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> [§]	European holly	EPPO, 2013
<i>Ilex cornuta</i>	Chinese holly	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2009
<i>Ilex latifolia</i> [§]	Tarajo holly	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Ilex purpurea</i>	Oriental holly	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Illicium parviflorum</i>	Swamp star anise	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2009
<i>Larix occidentalis</i> [§]	Western larch	LeBoldus and Søndreli, 2019
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Fetterbush, doghobble	COMTF, April 2006

Scientific Name	Common Name	Reference
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Highland doghobble	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Lithocarpus glaber</i> [§]	Japanese oak	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Common honeysuckle	Canadian Food Inspection Agency, 2022
<i>Magnolia × soulangeana</i>	Saucer magnolia	COMTF, February 2005
<i>Magnolia × thompsoniana</i> [§]	hybrid magnolia	COMTF, April 2008
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> [§]	Cucumber tree	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Magnolia cavaleriei</i> [§]		CFIA Confirmed Positive Plants, 2006
<i>Magnolia delavayi</i> [§]	Delavay's magnolia	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Magnolia denudata</i>	Yulan magnolia	EPPO, 2013
<i>Magnolia denudata</i> × <i>salicifolia</i> [§]	Magnolia	EPPO, 2013
<i>Magnolia ernestii</i> (= <i>Michelia wilsonii</i>)	Michelia	COMTF, March 2006
<i>Magnolia figo</i> [§] (= <i>Michelia figo</i>)	Banana shrub	COMTF, May 2008
<i>Magnolia foveolata</i> [§]		EPPO, 2013
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	Southern magnolia	COMTF, June 2006
<i>Magnolia insignis</i> (= <i>Manglietia insignis</i>)	Red lotus tree	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Magnolia kobus</i> [§]	Kobus magnolia	EPPO, 2013
<i>Magnolia liliiflora</i> [§]	Lily magnolia	EPPO, 2013
<i>Magnolia lotungensis</i> (= <i>Parakmeria lotungensis</i>)	Eastern joy lotus tree	COMTF, September 2006
<i>Magnolia maudiae</i> (= <i>Michelia maudiae</i>)	Smiling monkey forest tree	Sansford and Woodhall, 2007
<i>Magnolia salicifolia</i> [§]	Anise magnolia	EPPO, 2013
<i>Molinadendron sinaloense</i>		APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2011
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Nothofagus obliqua</i>	Patagonian oak	Brasier et al., 2004a
<i>Osmanthus decorus</i> (= <i>Phillyrea decora</i> ; = <i>P. vilmoriniana</i>)	Osmanthus	COMTF, March 2006
<i>Osmanthus delavayi</i>	Delavay tea olive	COMTF, February 2007
<i>Osmanthus fragrans</i>	sweet olive	Grünwald et al., 2008
<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>	Holly olive	Grünwald et al., 2008
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	Sweet Cicely	COMTF, September 2005
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> [§]	Ninebark	COMTF, February 2008
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> [§]	Sitka spruce	LeBoldus and Søndreli, 2019
<i>Pickeringia montana</i> [§]	Chaparral pea	Rooney-Latham et al., 2017
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> [§]	Ponderosa Pine	Rosenthal et al., 2021
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Victorian box	Hüberli et al., 2006

Scientific Name	Common Name	Reference
<i>Polystichum munitum</i> [§]	Western Swordfern	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2022
<i>Prunus lusitanica</i>	Portuguese laurel cherry	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Pyracantha koidzumii</i>	Formosa firethorn	Briere et al., 2005
<i>Quercus acuta</i>	Japanese evergreen oak	EPPO, 2013
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile oak	COMTF, September 2005
<i>Quercus phillyraeoides</i> [§]	Ubame oak	O'Hanlon et al., 2016
<i>Quercus robur</i> [§]	English oak	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	EPPO, 2013
<i>Ribes laurifolium</i> [§]	Evergreen Flowering Currant	EPPO, 2013
<i>Rosa</i> (specific cultivars) Royal Bonica ("MEImodac") Pink Meidiland ("MEIpoque") Pink Sevillana ("MEIgeroka")	Royal Bonica rose Pink Meidiland rose Pink La Sevillana rose	EPPO, 2013;
<i>Rosa hybrida</i> 'Radrazz' [§]	Knock Out rose	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2019
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Rugosa rose	COMTF, March 2006
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	Hansen et al., 2005
<i>Rubus ursinus</i> [§]	California blackberry	Rooney-Latham et al., 2017
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping willow	Canadian Food Inspection Agency 2007,
<i>Sarcococca hookeriana</i> [§]	Himalayan sweet box	Schlenzig et al., 2015
<i>Schima argentea</i> [§]		Brown and Brasier, 2007
<i>Schima wallichii</i>	Chinese guger tree	COMTF, February 2007
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> [§]	European mountain ash	DEFRA, 2015
<i>Syringa meyeri</i> [§]	Meyer lilac	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2019
<i>Syringa pubescens</i> [§]	Lilac	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2019
<i>Taxus × media</i>	Anglo-Japanese yew	De Gruyter and Steeghs, 2006
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	COMTF, September 2005
<i>Torreya californica</i>	California nutmeg	COMTF, September 2005
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Poison oak	Hansen et al., 2005
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	Star jasmine	Osterbauer et al., 2011
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> [§]	Western hemlock	LeBoldus and Søndreli, 2019
<i>Vaccinium intermedium</i> [§]		DEFRA, 2015
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> [§]	Lingonberry	EPPO, 2013
<i>Vancouveria planipetala</i>	Redwood ivy	COMTF, September 2005
<i>Veronica spicata</i> (= <i>Pseudolysimachion spicatum</i>)	Spiked speedwell	APHIS Confirmed Positive Plants, 2010

[§]New additions to the associated plant list