California Department of Food & Agriculture Plant Health and Pest Prevention Services Integrated Pest Control Branch 5100 Douglas Avenue Shafter, CA 93263 Phone: (661) 395-2914 Fax: (661) 399-1601

I. Program Updates

Navel Orangeworm Area Wide Program – Multi-Phase Approach

Phase 1 - 2018-2022

Phase 1 was the Initial Phase of the Navel Orangeworm (NOW) Program (Program) with a focus on developing NOW sterile insect technique (SIT) moths, determining their viability during cold storage transfer, performing quality control (QC) on mating propensity and survivability of the sterile moths, developing a trap monitoring program, and collecting preliminary damage data from the orchards participating in the Program's project site.

<u>Phase 2 – 2023-2025</u>

Phase 2 is the Data Phase of the NOW Program. The focus of this phase is controlling variables within the orchards participating in the Program's project site to increase the integrity of the field data being collected. Strategic planning and industry communication with NOWAC remains with Matthew Aubuchon, the USDA National Policy Coordinator, in partnership with CDFA.

Navel Orangeworm Sterile Insect Technique

The Navel Orangeworm Program utilizes NOW SIT moths obtained from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and California Department of Food and Agriculture's (CDFA) Phoenix, Arizona Rearing Facility. QC tests are performed on every shipment of NOW SIT moths used for aerial releases.

Releases of sterile NOW moths began on March 26 with one magazine of approximately 750,000 sterile moths being released daily over select sites in West Fresno County. CDFA is currently conducting ground releases at select sites until aerial releases are available later in the year. Initially, releases will be conducted exclusively over almond sites and will change to being conducted exclusively over pistachio sites later in the year to prioritize periods of crop specific vulnerability to NOW damage.

Listed below are circumstances which prevented regular releases in 2025:

- <u>March 29 March 30</u>: No releases conducted due to staffing issues
- <u>April 26</u>: No releases conducted due to rain and muddy conditions preventing access to the release sites; magazine from April 26 held overnight for release on April 27
- <u>April 27</u>: Ground release conducted for both magazines from April 26 and April 27
- <u>May 6</u>: No releases conducted due to change from same-day to next-day releases

Navel Orangeworm Trapping

The Phase 2 Area Wide Project Site for 2025 currently includes nineteen orchards: three pistachio and sixteen almond, located in the San Joaquin Valley. In 2024, the program had nine orchards with each orchard ranging in area from 600

to 640 acres. Many of these locations are currently enrolled in the 2025 field season; however, this year the Program is planning to expand enrollment to 32 orchards with the total area for each location being approximately 160-acres. Trapping is being conducted weekly year-round in all zones.

Listed below are any circumstances which prevented regular trap servicing in 2025:

- <u>Week of January 3</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 2, 6, and 9 due to excessive rain and muddy conditions preventing access to trap sites
- <u>Week of January 31</u>: No traps were serviced in Zone 9 due to excessive rain and muddy conditions preventing access to trap sites; Zone 3, trap numbers 26 36 not serviced due to pesticide applications on site
- <u>Week of February 7</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 3 and 7 due to pesticide applications on site; Zone 4, trap numbers 8 36 not serviced due to pesticide applications on site; No traps were serviced in Zone 6 due to rain and muddy conditions preventing access to trap sites
- <u>Week of February 14</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 3 and 7 due to pesticide applications on site
- <u>Week of February 21</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 3 and 7 due to pesticide applications on site; No traps were serviced in Zone 6 due to staffing issues
- <u>Week of March 7</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 2, 3, 4, and 7 due to pesticide applications on site; No traps were serviced in Zone 5 due to excessive rain and muddy conditions preventing access to trap sites
- <u>Week of March 21</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 4 and 6 due to excessive rain and muddy conditions preventing access to trap sites
- <u>Week of March 28</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 2 and 9 due to pesticide applications on site; No traps were serviced in Zone 6 due to staffing issues
- <u>Week of April 4</u>: No traps were serviced in Zone 8 due to pesticide applications on site; No traps were serviced in Zone 4 due to staffing issues
- <u>Week of April 11</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 3 and 8 due to pesticide applications on site
- <u>Week of April 18</u>: No traps were serviced in Zone 7 due to pesticide applications on site
- <u>Week of April 25</u>: No traps were serviced in Zone 6 due to staffing issues
- <u>Week of May 9</u>: No traps were serviced in Zones 3, 5, 7, and 8 due to pesticide applications on site

II. Project Design

The Area Wide Project Site was restructured in 2023 in preparation for Phase 2 of the Program. Phase 2 aims to establish more standardized and consistent approaches to mating disruption, sanitation, pesticide usage, and other cultural practices for more comparable data between each orchard set (release site/control site).

The 2025 Area Wide Project Site currently includes 19 orchards located in Fresno and Kings counties, identified in the table below. Additional acreage is currently being investigated and will be added to the Project Site as they are established. Listed below is information related to each orchard within the Program's Phase 2 project site for 2025:

Zone #	Crop Type	Acres	Release/Non- release Site	Date Added to Area Wide Project
<u>Zone 2</u>	Pistachio	640	TBD	February 2023
Zone 3	Almond	160	Release	February 2023

Zone 5	Pistachio	640	TBD	March 2023
Zone 6	Pistachio	640	TBD	March 2023
<u>Zone 7</u>	Almond	160	Non-release	April 2023
Zone 8	Almond	160	Non-release	April 2023
Zone 9	Almond	160	Release	May 2024
<u>Zone 10</u>	Almond	160	Non-release	May 2025
Zone 11	Almond	160	Non-release	May 2025
<u>Zone 12</u>	Almond	160	Release	May 2025
<u>Zone 13</u>	Almond	160	Non-release	May 2025
<u>Zone 14</u>	Almond	160	Release	May 2025
<u>Zone 15</u>	Almond	160	Non-release	May 2025
<u>Zone 16</u>	Almond	150	Release	May 2025
Zone 17	Almond	173	Non-release	May 2025
<u>Zone 18</u>	Almond	150	Release	May 2025
<u>Zone 19</u>	Almond	183	Release	May 2025
<u>Zone 20</u>	Almond	150	Non-release	May 2025
<u>Zone 21</u>	Almond	155	Release	May 2025

Each zone has a trap site ratio of approximately one trap site per 18 acres for a total of 9 trap sites for each 160acre zone. Each trap site has one trap baited with NOW pheromone/PPO lures. All traps are serviced on a weekly basis. Servicing includes collecting trap bottoms and replacing them with new trap bottoms. Bait/lure changes occur once a month, and trap tops are replaced as needed. Counts are performed on each trap collected to determine number of wild versus sterile captures and male versus female captures.

III. Trap Results for <u>Weeks Ending on May 9 and May 16, 2025</u>

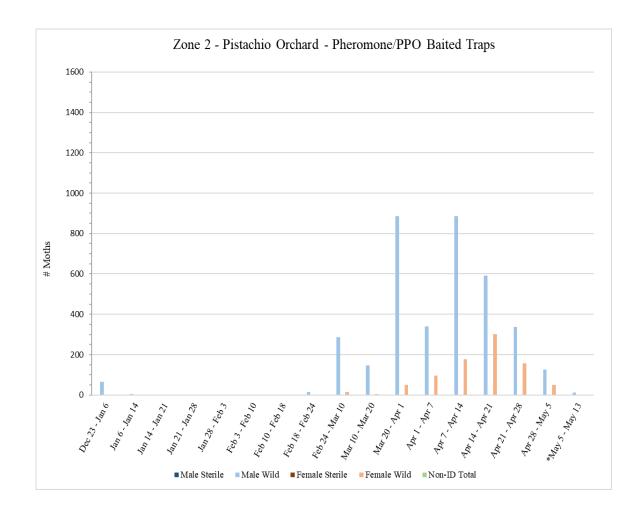
Zone 2 – Pistachio Orchard

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 2 on <u>Monday, May 5</u>. Zone 2 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 5.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 2 on Tuesday, May 13.

	Zone 2 - Pistachio												
Pheromone/PPO Lure Baited Traps													
	# of Releases During												
Dates Traps in Field	Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total					
¹ Dec 23 – Jan 6	0	0	65	65	0	0	0	0					
Jan 6 – Jan 14	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0					
Jan 14 – Jan 21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Jan 21 – Jan 28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Jan 28 – Feb 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Feb 3 – Feb 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Feb 10 – Feb 18	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0					
Feb 18 – Feb 24	0	0	14	14	0	1	1	0					
² Feb 24 – Mar 10	0	0	287	287	0	15	15	0					

Mar 10 – Mar 20	0	0	146	146	0	4	4	0			
³ Mar 20 – Apr 1	0	0	887	887	0	51	51	0			
Apr 1 – Apr 7	0	0	340	340	0	95	95	0			
Apr 7 – Apr 14	0	0	885	885	0	178	178	0			
Apr 14 – Apr 21	0	0	590	590	0	301	301	1			
Apr 21 – Apr 28	0	0	337	337	0	157	157	0			
Apr 28 – May 5	0	0	126	126	0	51	51	0			
*May 5 – May 13	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0			
¹ No traps were ser	viced in Zone	2 during th	ne week of	January 3	due to exces	sive rain and	l muddy con	nditions			
		_	preventi	ng access			-				
² No traps wer	e serviced in Z	lone 2 duri	ing the wee	ek of March	n 7 due to pe	sticide appli	cations on s	site			
³ No traps were	³ No traps were serviced in Zone 2 during the week of March 28 due to pesticide applications on site										
*Zone 2 area decrea	ased from 640	to 160 ac	res. Trap	ping ratio i	is 1 trap:18	acres there	fore total n	umber of			
		tran	s decrease	ed from 36	to 9						

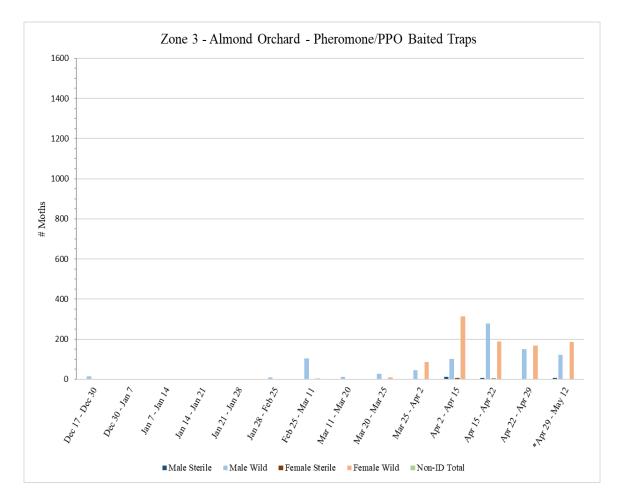


Zone 3 – Almond Orchard

No traps were collected from Zone 3 during the week of May 9 due to pesticide applications on site.

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 3 on <u>Monday, May 12</u>. Zone 3 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 12.

		Zon	e 3 - Al	mond						
	Pł	neromone/	PPO Lure	Baited T	raps					
	# of Releases During									
	Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID		
Dates Traps in Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total		
Dec 17 – Dec 30	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0		
Dec 30 – Jan 7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Jan 7 – Jan 14	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0		
Jan 14 – Jan 21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
¹ Jan 21 – Jan 28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
² Jan 28 – Feb 25	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	0		
³ Feb 25 – Mar 11	0	0	105	105	0	5	5	0		
Mar 11 – Mar 20	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0		
Mar 20 – Mar 25	0	0	27	27	0	10	10	0		
Mar 25 – Apr 2	3	2	46	48	1	86	87	0		
⁴ Apr 2 – Apr 15	7	12	102	114	6	315	321	0		
Apr 15 – Apr 22	4	8	279	287	4	188	192	0		
Apr 22 – Apr 29	5	1	149	150	0	168	168	0		
^{5*} Apr 29 – May 12	7	7	122	129	3	186	189	0		
¹ Trap numbers 26 - 36 not			site							
² No traps were serviced in Zone 3 during the weeks of February 7, February 14, and February 21 due to pesticide applications on site										
³ No traps were service						. .				
⁴ No traps were servic										
⁵ No traps were service		<u> </u>		•	A					
*Zone 3 area decreased fr		60 acres. f traps de				acres ther	efore tota	l number		



Zone 4 – Almond Orchard

	$T_{1} = 1 = M_{1} = 1 = 7$	1
All traps were removed from Zone 4. As of	I hursday, May 1, Zone 4 is no	longer participating in the Program.

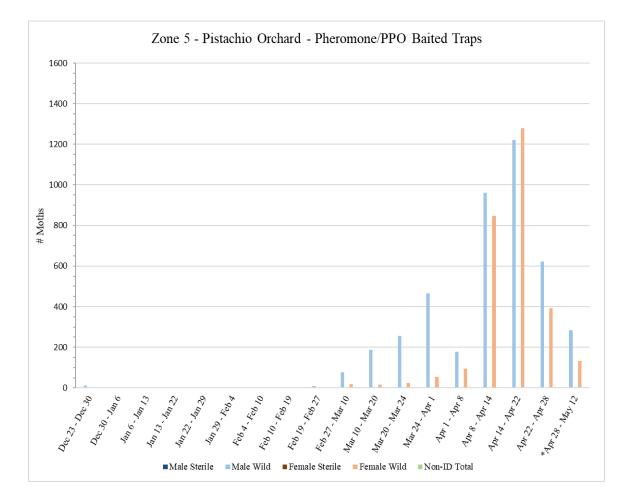
			7 4	A T	•			
				Almono				
	I	Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	d Traps	1		1
	# of Releases During							
Dates Traps in	Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID
Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total
Dec 23 – Dec 31	0	0	38	38	0	1	1	0
Dec 31 – Jan 8	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Jan 8 – Jan 15	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Jan 15 – Jan 22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 22 – Jan 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
¹ Jan 29 – Feb 5	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
² Feb 5 – Feb 11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feb 11 – Feb 19	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Feb 19 – Feb 26	0	0	9	9	0	1	1	0
³ Feb 26 – Mar 12	0	0	102	102	0	0	0	0
⁴ Mar 12 – Mar 26	0	0	58	58	0	5	5	0
⁵ Mar 26 – Apr 9	0	0	164	164	0	54	54	0
Apr 9 – Apr 17	0	0	284	284	0	121	121	0
Apr 17 – Apr 23	0	0	225	225	0	102	102	0
⁶ Apr 23 – May 1	0	0	237	237	0	61	61	0
¹ Trap numbers 8 – 1	36 not service	ed in Zone	-	he week of ite	February 7	due to pest	icide applica	ations on
	² T	rap numbe	ers 8 – 36 i	n field sinc	e January 2	.9		
³ No traps were	serviced in Z	one 4 duri	ng the wee	ek of March	n 7 due to p	esticide app	lications on	site
⁴ No traps were serv			ne week of					
⁵ No tra	ps were servi	ced in Zon	e 4 during	the week o	of April 4 d	ue to staffin	ig issues	
⁶ Traps removed	from Zone 4	. As of Ma	ny <u>1 2025,</u>	Zone 4 is a	no longer p	articipatin	g in the Pro	ogram.

Zone 5 – Pistachio Orchard

No traps were collected from Zone 5 during the week of May 9 due to pesticide applications on site.

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 5 on <u>Monday, May 12</u>. Zone 5 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 12.

		Z	one 5 -]	Pistachio)			
		Pherom	one/PPO I	Lure Baited	Traps			
	# of Releases During	Mala	Mala	Mala	Female	Famala	Famala	Ner ID
Dates Traps in Field	Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total
Dates Traps III Fleid Dec 23 – Dec 30	0	0	12	1012	0	0	0	0
$\frac{\text{Dec } 23 - \text{Dec } 30}{\text{Dec } 30 - \text{Jan } 6}$	0	0	12	12	0	0	0	0
$\frac{\text{Dec } 30 - \text{Jan } 6}{\text{Jan } 6 - \text{Jan } 13}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 13 – Jan 22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 22 – Jan 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 29 – Feb 4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feb 10 – Feb 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\frac{10010 - 10019}{100000000000000000000000000000000$	0	0	8	8	0	4	4	0
1 Feb 27 – Mar 10	0	0	77	77	0	19	19	0
$\frac{10027 - Mar}{10}$	0	0	188	188	0	15	15	0
Mar 20 – Mar 24	0	0	257	257	0	23	23	0
$\frac{1000 - 1000}{1000 - 24}$	0	0	465	465	0	54	54	0
$\frac{1}{\text{Apr } 1 - \text{Apr } 8}$	0	0	178	178	0	95	95	0
Apr 8 – Apr 14	0	0	961	961	0	846	846	0
Apr 14 – Apr 22	0	0	1221	1221	0	1279	1279	0
Apr 11 - Apr 22 Apr 22 – Apr 28	0	0	623	623	0	393	393	0
² *Apr 28 - May 12	0	0	284	284	0	132	132	0
1. pi 20 1/10/12		v	201	201		102	102	
¹ No traps were servi	iced in Zone :	5 during th	e week of preventin		ue to excessi	ve rain and	muddy cor	ditions
² No traps were s	erviced in Zo	one 5 duri			9 due to pe	sticide app	lications or	ı site
*Zone 5 area decrea) to 160 ac	res. Trap		is 1 trap:18			

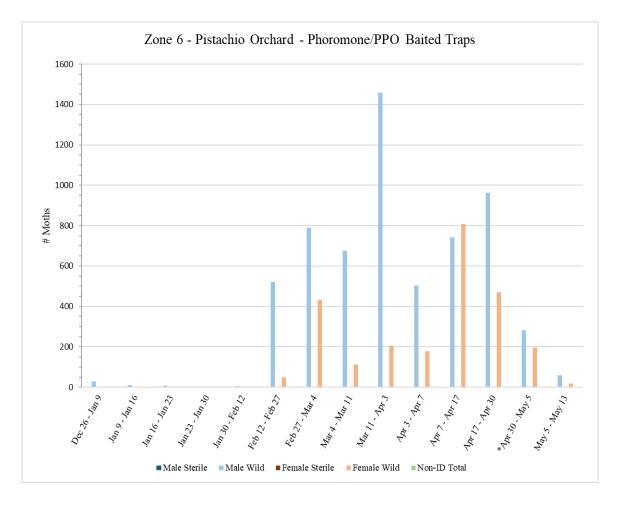


Zone 6 – Pistachio Orchard

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 6 on <u>Monday, May 5</u>. Zone 6 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 5.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 6 on <u>Tuesday, May 13</u>.

		1	Zone 6 .	- Pistach	io			
				Lure Bait				
	# of							
	Releases							
	During							
Dates Traps in	Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID
Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total
¹ Dec 26 – Jan 9	0	0	28	28	0	0	0	0
Jan 9 – Jan 16	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Jan 16 – Jan 23	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	0
Jan 23 – Jan 30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
² Jan 30 – Feb 12	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
³ Feb 12 – Feb 27	0	0	522	522	0	48	48	0
Feb 27 – Mar 4	0	0	790	790	0	431	431	0
Mar 4 – Mar 11	0	0	677	677	0	111	111	1
⁴ Mar 11 – Apr 3	0	0	1459	1459	0	205	205	4
Apr 3 – Apr 7	0	0	504	504	0	179	179	0
Apr 7 – Apr 17	0	0	741	741	0	807	807	0
⁵ Apr 17 – Apr 30	0	0	964	964	0	471	471	1
*Apr 30 - May 5	0	0	282	282	0	195	195	0
May 5 – May 13	0	0	58	58	0	18	18	0
¹ No traps were serv		-	prevent	ing access			-	
² No traps were servi	ced in Zone	6 during tl		February '	7 due to exc	essive rain	and muddy	conditions
	were service							
⁴ No traps were serv preventing access								
	os were servi							0
*Zone 6 area decre		40 to 160	acres. Tra		o is 1 trap:			al number

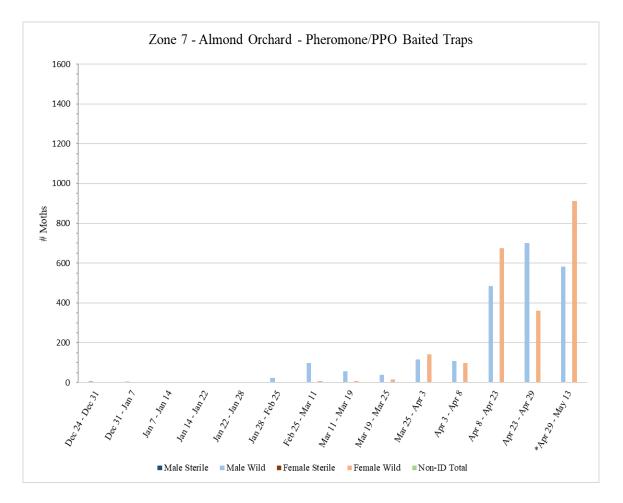


Zone 7 – Almond Orchard

No traps were collected from Zone 7 during the week of May 9 due to pesticide applications on site.

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 7 on <u>Tuesday, May 13</u>. Zone 7 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 13.

			Zone 7 -	Almon	d			
				Lure Baite				
	# of				L			
	Releases							
	During							
	Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID
Dates Traps in Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total
Dec 24 – Dec 31	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Dec 31 – Jan 7	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Jan 7 – Jan 14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 14 – Jan 22	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Jan 22 – Jan 28	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
¹ Jan 28 – Feb 25	0	0	24	24	0	0	0	0
² Feb 25 – Mar 11	0	0	99	99	0	7	7	0
Mar 11 – Mar 19	0	0	57	57	0	9	9	0
Mar 19 – Mar 25	0	0	39	39	0	16	16	0
Mar 25 – Apr 3	0	0	116	116	0	142	142	0
Apr 3 – Apr 8	0	0	108	108	0	97	97	0
³ Apr 8 – Apr 23	0	0	484	484	0	674	674	0
Apr 23 – Apr 29	0	0	702	702	0	362	362	0
⁴ *Apr 29 – May 13	0	0	583	583	0	913	913	1
¹ No traps were ser	viced in Zon	•		s of Februa ications or	•	y 14, and F	ebruary 21	due to
² No traps were s	serviced in 7		11			sticide anni	ications on	site
³ No traps were s								
⁴ No traps were s								
*Zone 7 area decrea			-					
			-	sed from 3	-		01010 0000	namoel

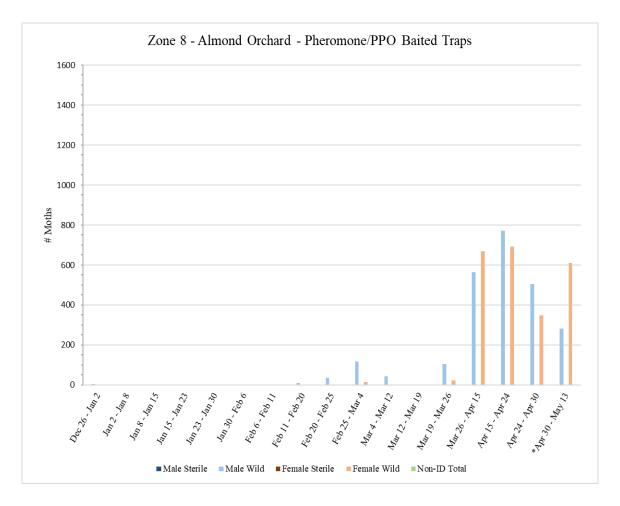


Zone 8 – Almond Orchard

No traps were collected from Zone 8 during the week of May 9 due to pesticide applications on site.

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 8 on <u>Tuesday, May 13</u>. Zone 8 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 13.

		2	Lone 8	Almond				
		Pherom	one/PPO L	ure Baited	l Traps			
	# of Releases During Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID
Dates Traps in Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total
Dec 26 – Jan 2	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Jan 2 – Jan 8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Jan 8 – Jan 15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 15 – Jan 23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 23 – Jan 30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 30 – Feb 6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Feb 6 – Feb 11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feb 11 – Feb 20	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Feb 20 – Feb 25	0	0	36	36	0	1	1	0
Feb 25 – Mar 4	0	0	118	118	0	16	16	0
Mar 4 – Mar 12	0	0	44	44	0	1	1	0
Mar 12 – Mar 19	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0
Mar 19 – Mar 26	0	0	104	104	0	23	23	0
¹ Mar 26 – Apr 15	0	0	565	565	0	669	669	0
Apr 15 – Apr 24	0	0	772	772	0	693	693	1
Apr 24 – Apr 30	0	0	505	505	0	348	348	0
² *Apr 30 – May 13	0	0	281	281	0	610	610	0
¹ No traps were service	ed in Zone 8 c	luring the	weeks of A	pril 4 and	April 11 due	e to pesticid	e applicatio	ons on site
² No traps were s								
*Zone 8 area decrea	sed from 64		eres. Trappos decrease			acres ther	efore total	number

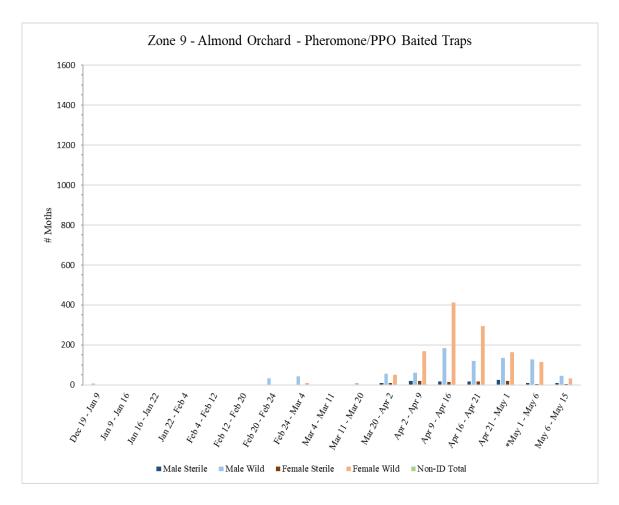


Zone 9 – Almond Orchard

A total of **36** pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 9 on <u>Tuesday, May 6</u>. Zone 9 was reduced to 160 acres with 9 trap sites in total on May 6.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 9 on <u>Thursday, May 15.</u>

			Zono 0	Almond				
				Almond				
		Pheron	mone/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps		1	1
	# of							
	Releases							
	During	24.1	26.1		F 1	F 1	F 1	
Dates Traps in	Trap	Male	Male	Male	Female	Female	Female	Non-ID
Field	Period	Sterile	Wild	Total	Sterile	Wild	Total	Total
$^{1}\text{Dec } 19 - \text{Jan } 9$	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Jan 9 – Jan 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan 16 – Jan 22	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
2 Jan 22 – Feb 4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Feb 4 – Feb 12	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Feb 12 – Feb 20	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Feb 20 – Feb 24	0	0	33	33	0	0	0	0
Feb 24 – Mar 4	0	0	44	44	0	9	9	0
Mar 4 – Mar 11	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0
Mar 11 – Mar 20	0	0	11	11	0	1	1	0
³ Mar 20 – Apr 2	3	11	56	67	11	50	61	0
Apr 2 – Apr 9	4	20	62	82	21	169	190	0
Apr 9 – Apr 16	4	19	184	203	16	413	429	0
Apr 16 – Apr 21	3	17	121	138	18	295	313	0
Apr 21 – May 1	6	25	137	162	21	164	185	0
*May 1 – May 6	2	9	128	137	6	114	120	0
May 6 – May 15	3	10	45	55	4	33	37	0
¹ No traps were ser	viced in Zon	e 9 during t	he week of	January 3 di	ue to excess	ive rain and	muddy cor	nditions
			preventi	ng access			-	
² No traps were ser	viced in Zone	9 during th	ne week of.	January 31 d	lue to excess	sive rain and	d muddy co	nditions
_		-	preventi	ng access			-	
³ No traps were	e serviced in	Zone 9 duri	ng the wee	k of March 2	28 due to pe	sticide appli	cations on	site
*Zone 9 area decre								
				ed from 36 t	-			

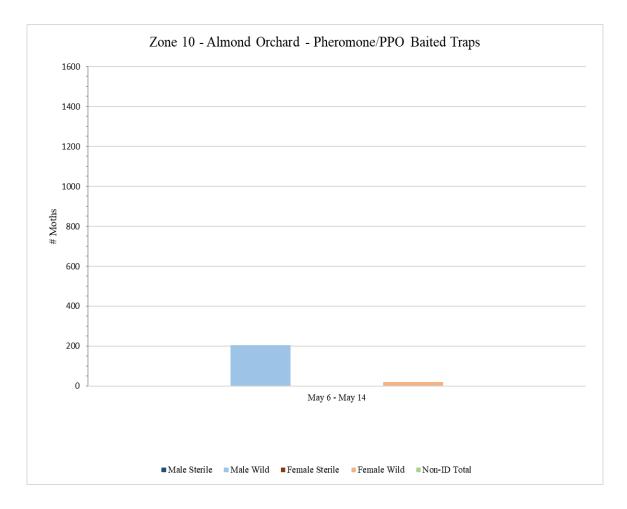


Zone 10 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 10 on <u>Tuesday, May 6</u>.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 10 on Wednesday, May 14.

	Zone 10 - Almond								
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 6 – May 14 0 0 206 206 0 21 21 0									

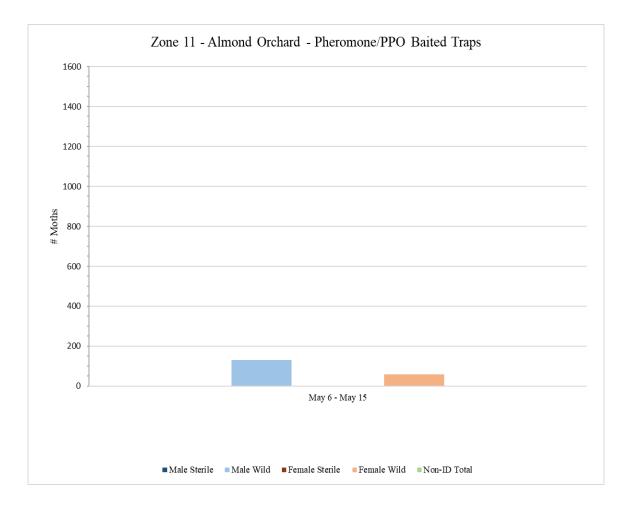


Zone 11 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 11 on <u>Tuesday, May 6</u>.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 11 on Thursday, May 15.

	Zone 11 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps					
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total		
May 6 – May 15 0 0 130 130 0 58 58 0										

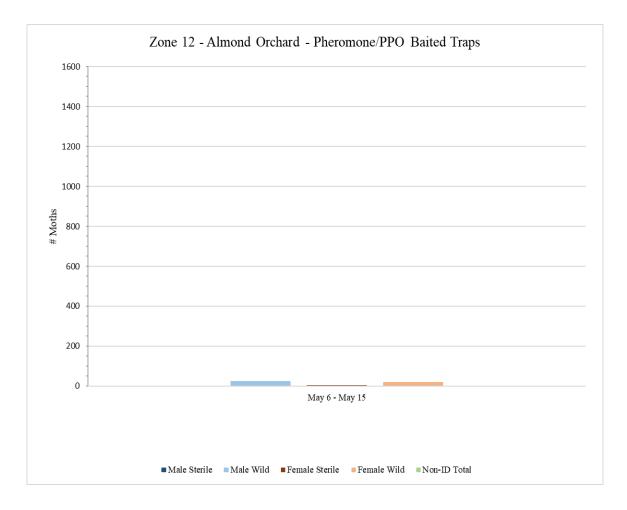


Zone 12 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 12 on <u>Tuesday, May 6</u>.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 12 on Thursday, May 15.

	Zone 12 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps					
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total		
May 6 – May 15 1 1 25 26 6 21 27 0										

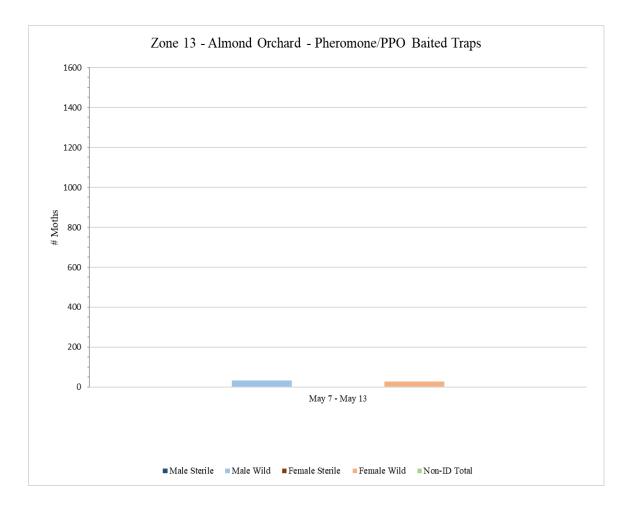


Zone 13 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 13 on Wednesday, May 7.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 13 on Tuesday, May 13.

	Zone 13 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps					
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total		
May 7 – May 13 0 0 33 33 0 27 27 0										

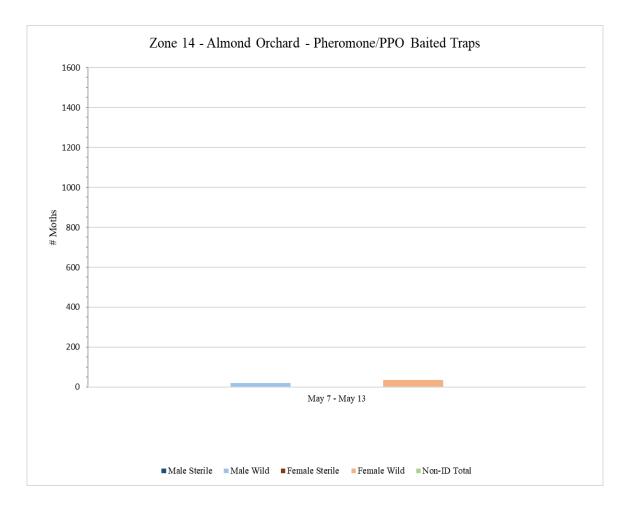


Zone 14 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 14 on Wednesday, May 7.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 14 on Tuesday, May 13.

Zone 14 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 7 – May 13 1 0 20 20 0 35 35 0									

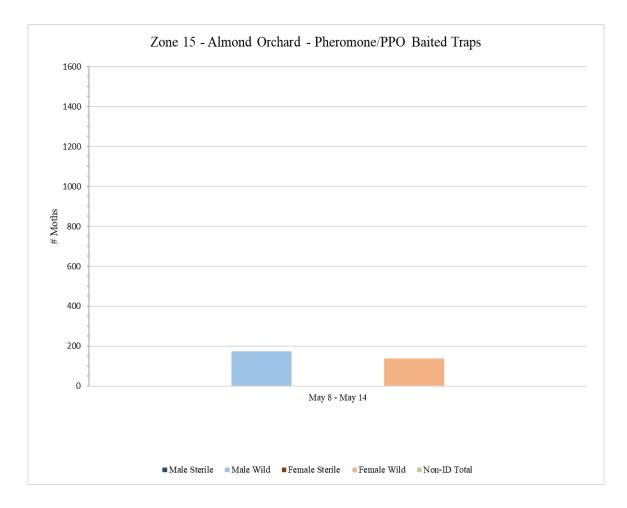


Zone 15 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 15 on Thursday, May 8.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 15 on Wednesday, May 14.

	Zone 15 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps					
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total		
May 8 – May 14 0 0 174 174 0 138 138 0										

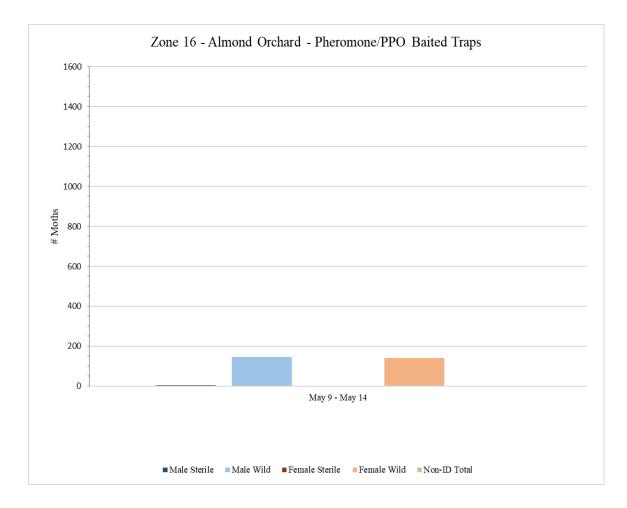


Zone 16 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 16 on Friday, May 9.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 16 on Wednesday, May 14.

Zone 16 - Almond									
		Pheron	mone/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 9 – May 14 1 4 146 150 3 140 143 0									

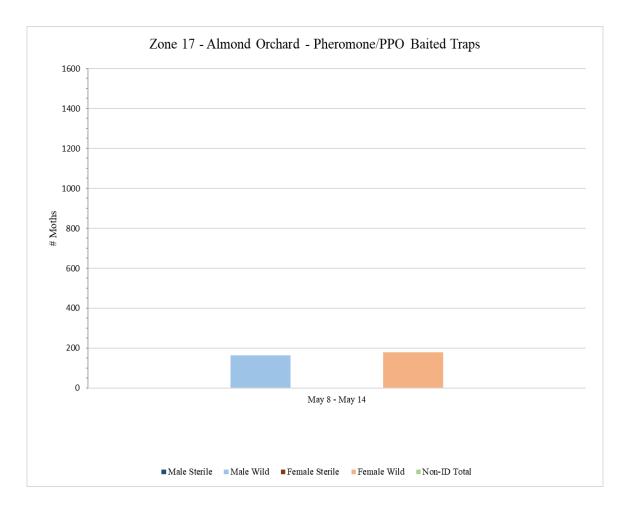


Zone 17 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 17 on Thursday, May 8.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 17 on Wednesday, May 14.

	Zone 17 - Almond									
		Pheron	mone/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps					
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total		
May 8 – May 14 0 0 163 163 0 180 3										

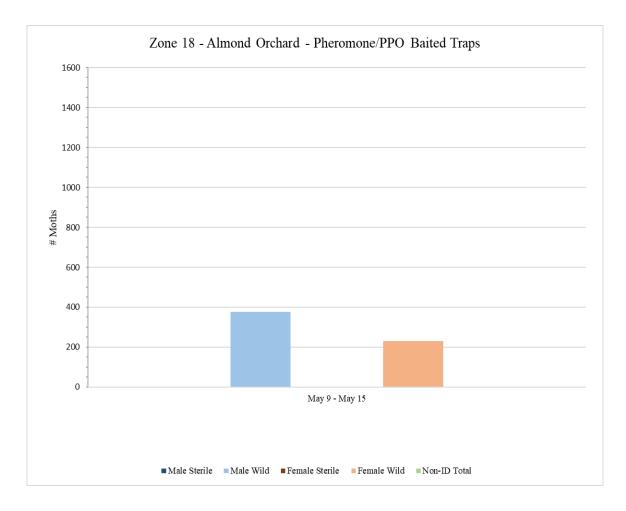


Zone 18 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 18 on Friday, May 9.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 18 on Thursday, May 15.

Zone 18 - Almond								
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps			
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total
May 9 – May 15 1 0 377 377 0 230 0								

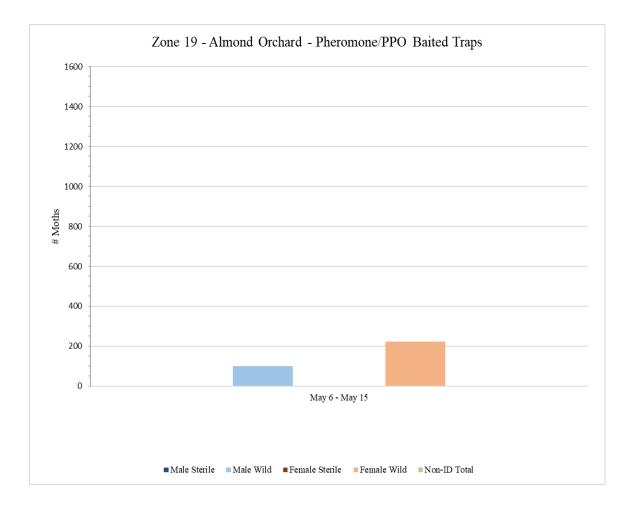


Zone 19 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 19 on <u>Tuesday, May 6</u>.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 19 on Thursday, May 15.

Zone 19 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 6 – May 15 1 1 100 101 1 223 224 0									

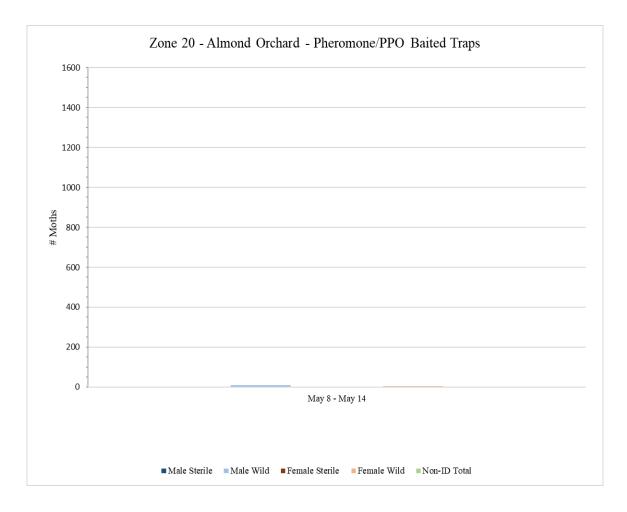


Zone 20 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 20 on <u>Thursday, May 8</u>.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 20 on Wednesday, May 14.

	Zone 20 - Almond								
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 8 – May 14 0 0 10 10 0 5 5 0									

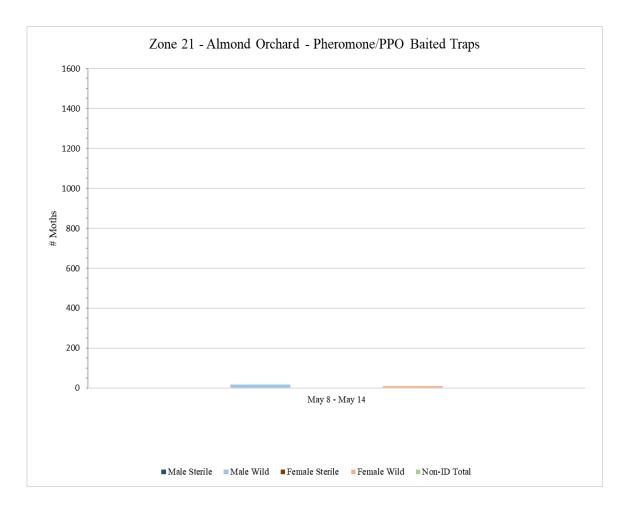


Zone 21 – Almond Orchard

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were placed in Zone 21 on Thursday, May 8.

A total of 9 pheromone/PPO lure-baited traps were collected from Zone 21 on Wednesday, May 14.

Zone 21 - Almond									
		Pheron	none/PPO	Lure Baited	Traps				
Dates Traps in Field	# of Releases During Trap Period	Male Sterile	Male Wild	Male Total	Female Sterile	Female Wild	Female Total	Non-ID Total	
May 8 – May 14 1 0 18 18 1 11 12 0									



IV. NOW Degree Days

NOW Degree days begin to accumulate when ambient temperatures remain between the lower threshold of 55° F and the upper threshold of 93.9° F. Using data from weather stations nearest to the trap sites, courtesy of the UC IPM website - <u>https://ipm.ucanr.edu/PHENOLOGY/ma-navel_orangeworm.html</u>, the chart below shows daily and total accumulated degree days since January 1, 2025. The model uses a double triangle and vertical cutoff method of calculating degree days.

Date	Air Temperatures (°F)		Degree Days		
	Min	Max	Daily	Accumulated	
1/1/2025	33.00	60.20	0.50	0.50	
1/2/2025	33.60	62.30	1.15	1.65	
1/3/2025	42.80	60.10	0.67	2.32	
1/4/2025	37.70	59.50	0.43	2.75	
1/5/2025	34.40	59.40	0.37	3.12	
1/6/2025	32.40	60.80	0.76	3.88	
1/7/2025	42.50	63.40	1.46	5.34	
1/8/2025	34.60	62.90	1.03	6.37	
1/9/2025	30.10	62.40	0.86	7.23	
1/10/2025	30.80	69.10	2.83	10.06	
1/11/2025	36.70	62.10	0.91	10.97	
1/12/2025	31.50	57.90	0.15	11.12	
1/13/2025	26.00	60.20	0.41	11.53	
1/14/2025	27.70	62.70	0.85	12.38	
1/15/2025	28.00	66.80	1.82	14.20	
1/16/2025	29.10	66.20	1.77	15.97	
1/17/2025	32.30	65.40	1.59	17.56	
1/18/2025	30.50	60.50	0.49	18.05	
1/19/2025	28.30	61.90	0.73	18.78	
1/20/2025	30.00	59.40	0.32	19.10	
1/21/2025	28.20	64.30	1.18	20.28	
1/22/2025	26.80	62.90	0.86	21.14	
1/23/2025	26.80	66.80	1.78	22.92	
1/24/2025	28.60	68.00	2.59	25.51	
1/25/2025	40.10	59.70	0.50	26.01	
1/26/2025	34.60	51.30	0.00	26.01	
1/27/2025	31.80	57.70	0.13	26.14	
1/28/2025	27.30	60.20	0.43	26.57	
1/29/2025	29.70	61.40	0.68	27.25	
1/30/2025	32.40	60.10	0.49	27.74	
1/31/2025	34.60	61.40	1.01	28.75	
2/1/2025	45.20	66.90	2.92	31.67	
2/2/2025	39.50	71.80	4.38	36.05	
2/3/2025	39.60	69.00	3.97	40.02	
2/4/2025	47.70	69.50	4.21	44.23	
2/5/2025	40.30	61.10	0.90	45.13	
2/6/2025	40.70	61.40	0.98	46.11	
2/7/2025	40.30	60.90	0.78	46.89	
2/8/2025	36.80	59.60	0.41	47.30	
2/9/2025	29.90	58.40	0.20	47.50	

Weather Station Location: Five Points, Fresno

Date	Air Temperatures (°F)		Degree Days	
	Min	Max	Daily	Accumulated
2/10/2025	28.10	58.50	0.20	47.70
2/11/2025	27.50	60.90	0.76	48.46
2/12/2025	43.50	58.10	0.45	48.91
2/13/2025	49.80	66.30	3.30	52.21
2/14/2025	43.00	61.60	0.99	53.20
2/15/2025	34.80	59.80	0.47	53.67
2/16/2025	36.00	66.80	2.52	56.19
2/17/2025	41.80	63.30	1.49	57.68
2/18/2025	38.40	64.90	2.97	60.65
2/19/2025	52.90	77.90	9.10	69.75
2/20/2025	43.90	63.60	1.58	71.33
2/21/2025	34.70	67.80	2.64	73.97
2/22/2025	38.50	73.60	5.23	79.20
2/23/2025	42.30	77.10	7.66	86.86
2/24/2025	47.70	77.80	8.59	95.45
2/25/2025	47.40	69.20	3.89	99.34
2/26/2025	37.30	73.40	4.97	104.31
2/27/2025	41.10	78.70	8.12	112.43
2/28/2025	46.70	75.10	6.75	119.18
3/1/2025	43.50	78.90	7.55	126.73
3/2/2025	38.30	59.50	0.49	127.22
3/3/2025	39.40	64.10	1.60	128.82
3/4/2025	36.80	66.60	2.44	131.26
3/5/2025	40.90	53.70	0.00	131.26
3/6/2025	39.60	55.80	0.02	131.28
3/7/2025	37.60	61.40	0.83	132.11
3/8/2025	35.80	68.50	2.78	134.89
3/9/2025	35.70	74.50	5.30	140.19
3/10/2025	41.10	70.30	4.15	144.34
3/11/2025	43.00	69.90	4.46	148.80
3/12/2025	46.70	66.70	2.98	151.78
3/13/2025	39.70	56.20	0.04	151.82
3/14/2025	38.50	54.70	0.00	151.82
3/15/2025	35.40	63.60	1.37	153.19
3/16/2025	37.70	69.20	3.98	157.17
3/17/2025	48.00	61.10	1.18	158.35
3/18/2025	41.30	62.20	1.10	159.45
3/19/2025	35.30	66.80	2.72	162.17
3/20/2025	45.30	67.20	3.03	165.20
3/21/2025	39.20	69.70	3.87	169.07
3/22/2025	43.90	68.90	3.82	172.89
3/23/2025	43.30	74.40	6.39	179.28
3/24/2025	46.40	83.20	11.52	190.80
3/25/2025	50.70	89.20	16.00	206.80
3/26/2025	54.40	84.70	13.54	220.34
3/27/2025	49.50	78.50	9.19	229.53
3/28/2025	47.30	68.90	4.08	233.61
3/29/2025	42.70	67.80	3.93	237.54
3/30/2025	50.00	68.80	4.87	242.41
3/31/2025	48.40	71.60	5.04	247.45
4/1/2025	38.40	61.20	0.83	248.28

Date	Air Temperatures (°F)		Degree Days	
	Min	Max	Daily	Accumulated
4/2/2025	37.50	62.70	1.12	249.40
4/3/2025	35.00	66.70	2.28	251.68
4/4/2025	38.30	72.50	4.65	256.33
4/5/2025	40.80	76.70	6.72	263.05
4/6/2025	42.50	80.20	9.25	272.30
4/7/2025	48.70	78.50	10.03	282.33
4/8/2025	52.90	76.60	8.85	291.18
4/9/2025	46.90	83.00	11.19	302.37
4/10/2025	49.00	86.20	13.58	315.95
4/11/2025	51.60	83.10	12.70	328.65
4/12/2025	52.40	80.30	10.32	338.97
4/13/2025	45.40	81.40	9.95	348.92
4/14/2025	47.30	87.40	15.27	364.19
4/15/2025	57.50	83.30	13.44	377.63
4/16/2025	48.40	73.70	7.83	385.46
4/17/2025	53.70	70.20	6.43	391.89
4/18/2025	50.50	73.00	6.61	398.50
4/19/2025	46.10	80.80	9.79	408.29
4/20/2025	47.50	82.50	11.20	419.49
4/21/2025	49.90	84.70	12.73	432.22
4/22/2025	50.20	85.00	12.47	444.69
4/23/2025	47.50	78.90	8.47	453.16
4/24/2025	42.50	72.80	5.97	459.13
4/25/2025	49.20	66.80	3.91	463.04
4/26/2025	48.80	60.60	1.29	464.33
4/27/2025	48.10	65.10	2.76	467.09
4/28/2025	44.90	72.00	5.52	472.61
4/29/2025	46.70	82.30	11.30	483.91
4/30/2025	51.60	84.70	14.09	498.00
5/1/2025	55.00	87.00	16.05	514.05
5/2/2025	55.20	86.30	15.27	529.32
5/3/2025	53.20	75.20	8.28	537.60
5/4/2025	47.20	75.20	7.55	545.15
5/5/2025	49.10	81.10	10.69	555.84
5/6/2025	49.40	86.10	13.05	568.89
5/7/2025	48.70	84.60	16.30	585.19
5/8/2025	66.20	89.70	20.43	605.62
5/9/2025	56.10	93.40	20.53	626.15
5/10/2025	59.20	94.70	21.18	647.33
5/11/2025	56.10	86.70	15.03	662.36
5/12/2025	49.90	75.00	7.19	669.55
5/13/2025	43.80	71.80	5.21	674.76
5/14/2025	45.60	78.40	8.85	683.61
5/15/2025	49.10	83.90	12.87	696.48
5/16/2025	53.50	85.70	14.89	711.37

V. Quality Control

QC tests are performed on samples taken from each shipment of sterile NOW moths. These tests include: zerohour mortality rates, zero-hour mating dissections, forty-eight-hour mating dissections, seven-day longevity monitoring, and crush tests. Throughout the span of a week, Monday through Sunday, the results of each test are averaged. Below are the QC results from samples of sterile NOW moths taken during the week of <u>Monday</u>, <u>April</u> <u>28, 2025</u> to <u>Sunday</u>, <u>May 4, 2025</u>:

- 0% of moths from samples found dead at zero hour
- 1% of moths from samples found to have mated at zero hour
- 70% of moths from samples found to have mated after forty-eight hours
- 72% of moths from samples remained alive after seven days in BioChamber
- 97% of moths from samples found to have distinct red dye markings

Below are the QC results from samples of sterile NOW moths taken during the week of <u>Monday, May 5, 2025</u> to <u>Sunday, May 11, 2025</u>:

- 0% of moths from samples found dead at zero hour
- 2% of moths from samples found to have mated at zero hour
- 75% of moths from samples found to have mated after forty-eight hours
- 91% of moths from samples remained alive after seven days in BioChamber
- 100% of moths from samples found to have distinct red dye markings