Beet Curly Top Virus Control Program Monthly Report

California Department of Food and Agriculture Plant Health and Pest Prevention Services Integrated Pest Control Branch 2895 N. Larkin Ave, Suite A Fresno, CA 93727 Phone: (559) 294-2031 Fax: (559) 294-2037



September 2024

Program Update

- In September, Beet Curly Top Virus Control Program (BCTVCP) personnel conducted beet leafhopper (BLH) and vegetation surveys in the foothills on the westside of the San Joaquin and Sacramento Valleys in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Yolo, Sutter, Glenn, Merced, Stanislaus, Butte, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Madera, Yuba, and Colusa counties.
- BLH counts remained very low or not present in all survey areas statewide (0-2 BLH per sweep). There have been no significant changes to BLH averages or congregation of BLH populations currently.
- Staff will be shifting to survey in a 1–3-mile buffer zone from the hillside Spring survey sights.
- Host plant vegetation is showing advance stages of die off throughout the state. Russian Thistle, Bassia, and Mallow remain the primary host plant observed.
- The Program would like to remind growers and PCA's that any fallow fields or weedy areas adjacent to susceptible crops should be inspected for BLH prior to disking or mowing. The Program can be available for BLH surveys and, if needed, control of fallow fields and/or roadsides where BLH counts reach the control thresholds.
- Please visit the Program's webpage to view Program reports and alerts. <u>https://www.cdfa.ca.gov/plant/ipc/curlytopvirus/ctv_hp.htm</u>
- The BCTVCP has deployed a Beet Leafhopper Sighting Report that industry can use to report BLH or CTV incidence in the field. This report is available using the following web browser link: <u>https://arcg.is/O9LyK</u> or by downloading the ArcGIS Survey123 app from the Google Play Store or Apple App Store and using the QR code below. A user guide for the BLH Sighting Report is available on the BCTVCP webpage.



• For program inquiries or questions regarding this report, please contact Kendra Tapia at kendra.tapia@cdfa.ca.gov or (916) 823-1169.

2024 Beet Curly Top Virus Sample Results

		Janua	ary 20	24- B	CTV S	ample	e Resu	ılts by	/ Cour	nty				
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	20	10	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Positive Host Plant	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	62	29	34	10	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	6	-

	F	ebru	ary 20	24- B(CTV Sa	ample	e Resu	ılts by	Cour	nty				
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	6	1	10	I	-	1	I	-	-	I	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	40	23	43	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	3
Positive Host Plant	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	140	46	159	11	2	18	2	5	55	4	11	-	24	9

		Marc	h 202	4- BC1	rV Sar	nple I	Result	ts by (Count	y				
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	62	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Positive Host Plant	8	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	288	53	158	21	34	5	17	-	26	I	15	13	70	36

		April 2	2024-	всти	Samp	ole Re	sults	by Cou	unty					
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	13	10	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	22	10	4	-	-	3	2	7	2	5	-	1	6	3
Positive Host Plant	4	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	223	96	151	40	53	5	8	15	5	11	16	8	74	15

		Ma	ay 202	4- BC	TV Sa	mple	Resul	ts by	Count	ty						
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Imperial	Monterey
Positive BLH	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Negative BLH	8	2	3	-	1	-	-	4	6	5	2	-	-	7	-	-
Positive Host Plant	11	3	18	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	
Negative Host Plant	83	35	144	33	36	4	9	9	11	7	8	1	-	11	14	11
Positive Commodity Plants	27	-	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Commodity Plants	42	13	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-

		June	2024-	BCTV	' Sam	ple Re	sults	by Co	unty						
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Tehama
Positive BLH	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Negative BLH	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Positive Host Plant	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	5	-	124	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	14
Positive Commodity Plants	7	6	49	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Negative Commodity Plants	24	7	31	4	2	-	5	11	6	-	-	1	6	5	5

		July 2	2024-	BCTV	Samp	le Res	sults k	ογ Coι	inty						
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Tehama
Positive BLH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	I	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	I	I	-	-	-	I	-
Positive Host Plant	1	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	I	-
Negative Host Plant	5	-	138	-	-	-	I	-	-	I	-	-	1	I	-
Positive Commodity Plants	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Commodity Plants	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

		Augu	ust 202	24- BC	TV Sa	mple	Resu	lts by	Coun	ty					
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Tehama
Positive BLH	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Positive Host Plant	6	1	52	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Negative Host Plant	18	4	122	1	-	4	2	2	1	-	1	3	4	2	-
Positive Commodity Plants	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		1	-
Negative Commodity Plants	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	29	5	-	13	14	-	12	-

	S	Septer	nber 2	2024-	BCTV	Samp	ole Re	sults	by Co	unty					
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Yuba
Positive BLH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Positive Host Plant	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Positive Commodity Plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Negative Commodity Plants	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	-

County Reports

Fresno County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Bassia, Alfalfa, Mallow, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying the location of the BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Fresno	o County BLH	Survey
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Levis	9/5/2024	0.1
Polvadero Gap	9/5/2024	0.2
Hwy 145	9/10/2024	1.0
Polvadero Gap	9/11/2024	0.2
San Joaquin	9/16/2024	0.1
S Derrick Ave	9/18/2024	0.2
Coalinga	9/18/2024	0.1
Polvadero Gap	9/18/2024	0.2
Levis	9/23/2024	0.5
Three Rocks	9/24/2024	0.7
Coalinga	9/25/2024	0.1

<u>Kern County</u>

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host plant vegetation surveyed included Goosefoot, Bassia, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying the location of the BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Kern	County BLH S	urvey
		Average # of BLH per 10
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Truman Ave	9/3/2024	0.1
Lost Hills	9/4/2024	0.1
North Belridge	9/9/2024	0.2
Antelope Valley	9/9/2024	0.1
Semitropic	9/9/2024	0.1
Antelope Valley	9/10/2024	0.1
Bowerbank	9/11/2024	0.2
Kilowatt	9/11/2024	0.3
King Rd	9/12/2024	0.1
Tupman	9/16/2024	0.3
Bowerbank	9/16/2024	0.1
Kilowatt	9/16/2024	0.1
Kern Lake	9/16/2024	0.1
Bowerbank	9/17/2024	0.2
San Emidio	9/19/2024	0.1
Bowerbank	9/24/2024	0.1
Kilowatt	9/24/2024	0.2
Buttonwillow Ridge	9/24/2024	0.3
Hwy 166	9/25/2024	0.4
Buttonwillow Ridge	9/25/2024	0.2
Cappello Rd	9/30/2024	0.1
Costley Ave	9/30/2024	0.1
Missouri Triangle	9/30/2024	0.1
Spicer City	9/30/2024	0.1

Kings County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Bassia and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Kings	s County BLH S	Survey
		Average # of BLH per 10
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Sunflower Valley	9/4/2024	0.2
Dudley Ridge	9/10/2024	0.2
Sunflower Valley	9/11/2024	0.1
Dudley Ridge	9/17/2024	0.2
Dudley Ridge	9/26/2024	0.2
Kettleman City	9/26/2024	0.2
Dudley Ridge	9/30/2024	0.2

Madera County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Madera County BLH Survey			
Average # of BLH per 10			
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	sweeps	
Ave 7	9/5/2024	0.6	

Merced County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Merced County BLH Survey		
Average # of BLH per 10		
Location	Date	sweeps
Gustine	9/3/2024	0.7
Los Banos	9/4/2024	0.7
Hwy 165	9/5/2024	1.0

San Joaquin County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-2 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Bindweed, Primrose, Pigweed, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

San Joaquin County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	sweeps
French Camp	9/4/2024	0.4
French Camp	9/5/2024	3.7
Tracy	9/5/2024	0.4
Lodi	9/23/2024	0.4
Garden Acres	9/25/2024	1.0
Stockton	9/25/2024	0.6
Acampo	9/26/2024	0.1
Dogtown	9/26/2024	4.2

Colusa County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Mustards, Filaree, Russian Thistle, Doveweed, and Bindweed.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Colusa County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Williams	9/4/2024	0.1
Williams	9/17/2024	0.5
Colusa	9/17/2024	0.1
Grimes	9/17/2024	0.3
Graino	9/17/2024	0.1
Arbuckle	9/18/2024	0.1
Cortena	9/23/2024	0.1
Maxwell	9/23/2024	0.2
Delevan Rd	9/23/2024	0.1
2 Mile Rd	9/24/2024	0.3
Princeton	9/24/2024	0.4

Yolo County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Bindweed, Russian Thistle, Mustards, and Clover.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Yolo County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Dunnigan	9/3/2024	0.4
Zamora	9/3/2024	0.4
El Rio Villa	9/16/2024	0.2
Madison	9/18/2024	1.2
St Hwy 128	9/24/2024	0.2
Davis	9/24/2024	0.7
Woodland	9/26/2024	0.2

Sutter County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow and Bindweed.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Sutter County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	sweeps
Kirkville	9/9/2024	0.2
Catlett	9/11/2024	0.2
Tarke	9/11/2024	2.7
E Butte Rd	9/11/2024	0.1

Stanislaus County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Russian Thistle and Bassia.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Stanislaus County BLH Survey		
Average # of BLH per 10		
Location	<u>Date</u>	sweeps
Crows Landing	9/9/2024	0.7
Westley	9/10/2024	0.6
Vernalis	9/11/2024	1.5

Glenn County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Bindweed, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Glenn County BLH Survey		
Average # of BLH per 10		
Location	Date	sweeps
County Rd D	9/11/2024	0.6

Butte County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Bindweed, and Knotgrass.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Butte County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	sweeps
<u>Dayton</u>	9/9/2024	0.1
Gridley	9/10/2024	0.2
Butte City Hwy	9/10/2024	0.6
Richvale	9/12/2024	0.1
Butte City Hwy	9/12/2024	0.2
Anita	9/30/2024	0.2

Sacramento County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-2 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Filaree, Russian Thistle, Pig Weed, Doveweed, Bindweed, and Deerweed.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Sacramento County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	sweeps
Bruceville	9/3/2024	7.0
Sloughhouse	9/3/2024	0.8
Ryde	9/16/2024	3.1
Vorden	9/16/2024	0.9
Clay	9/16/2024	0.4
Mackenson	9/17/2024	0.2
Westlake	9/18/2024	0.7
Greenbriar	9/19/2024	0.2
Sloughhouse	9/23/2024	1.4

Solano County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Mustards and Bindweed.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Solano County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
Location	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
St Hwy 84	9/12/2024	0.9
Ryer Island	9/12/2024	0.3
Bunker	9/30/2024	0.2
Dixon	9/30/2024	0.2
Sucro	9/30/2024	0.3

Yuba County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Geranium.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Yuba County BLH Survey			
Average # of BLH per 10			
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	sweeps	
Marysville	9/25/2024	0.4	

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