Beet Curly Top Virus Control Program Monthly Report

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June 2024

Program Update

- In June, Beet Curly Top Virus Control Program (BCTVCP) personnel conducted beet leafhopper (BLH) and vegetation surveys in the foothills on the westside of the San Joaquin and Sacramento Valleys in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Yolo, Sutter, Glenn, Merced, Stanislaus, Butte, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Madera, Tehama, and Colusa counties.
- BLH counts remained very low or not present in all survey areas statewide (0-2 BLH per sweep). There have been some higher levels of BLH activity observed in the Central Valley, but it remains limited.
- BLH population surveys on the valley floor and roadsides will increase over the next few months. Mapping of fallow fields and roadside vegetation continues for future Fall assessment and control operations.
- Summer host plant vegetation throughout the State continues to thrive with Russian Thistle, Goosefoot, and Bassia accounting for the highest percentages. Program staff have observed high concentrations of fallow fields in the Central Valley.
- Commodity surveys are currently showing low percentages of damage (0-2%) statewide. Additional commodities are being inspected but have also yielded low percentages of damage.
- The Program would like to remind growers and PCA's that any fallow fields or weedy
 areas adjacent to susceptible crops should be inspected for BLH prior to disking or
 mowing. The Program can be available for BLH surveys and, if needed, control of
 fallow fields and/or roadsides where BLH counts reach the control thresholds.
- Please visit the Program's webpage to view Program reports and alerts. https://www.cdfa.ca.gov/plant/ipc/curlytopvirus/ctv_hp.htm
- The BCTVCP has deployed a Beet Leafhopper Sighting Report that industry can use
 to report BLH or CTV incidence in the field. This report is available using the following
 web browser link: https://arcg.is/O9LyK or by downloading the ArcGIS Survey123
 app from the Google Play Store or Apple App Store and using the QR code below. A
 user guide for the BLH Sighting Report is available on the BCTVCP webpage.



• For program inquiries or questions regarding this report, please contact Kendra Tapia at kendra.tapia@cdfa.ca.gov or (916) 823-1169.

2024 Beet Curly Top Virus Sample Results

	January 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County													
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	20	10	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Positive Host Plant	•	1	1	1	-	•	•	•	•	•		•		-
Negative Host Plant	62	29	34	10	-	1	9	2	-	-	-	1	6	-

	February 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County													
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	6	ı	10	-	ı	ı	ı	-	-	-	ı	-	ı	-
Negative BLH	40	23	43	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	3
Positive Host Plant	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	140	46	159	11	2	18	2	5	55	4	11	-	24	9

	March 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County													
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Negative BLH	62	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Positive Host Plant	8	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Negative Host Plant	288	53	158	21	34	5	17	•	26		15	13	70	36

	April 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County													
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin
Positive BLH	13	10	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative BLH	22	10	4	-	-	3	2	7	2	5	-	1	6	3
Positive Host Plant	4	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Negative Host Plant	223	96	151	40	53	5	8	15	5	11	16	8	74	15

	May 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County															
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Imperial	Monterey
Positive BLH	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Negative BLH	8	2	3	-	1	-	-	4	6	5	2	-	-	7	-	-
Positive Host Plant	11	3	18	-	-	1	-	2	-	ı	1	ı	-	-	12	
Negative Host Plant	83	35	144	33	36	4	9	9	11	7	8	1	-	11	14	11
Positive Commodity Plants	27	-	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Commodity Plants	42	13	15	-	-	ı	1	-	-	ı	-	1	-	-	4	-

	June 2024- BCTV Sample Results by County														
	Fresno	Kings	Kern	Merced	Madera	Glenn	Yolo	Colusa	Sutter	Butte	Solano	Sacramento	Stanislaus	San Joaquin	Tehama
Positive BLH	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Negative BLH	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Positive Host Plant	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negative Host Plant	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Positive Commodity Plants	3	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Negative Commodity Plants	7	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	5	1	-

County Reports

Fresno County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying the location of the BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Fresno County BLH Survey									
		Average # of BLH per 10							
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>							
Turk	6/5/2024	0.8							
Ora	6/5/2024	0.5							
Coalinga	6/11/2024	0.5							
Ora	6/24/2024	0.3							

Kern County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host plant vegetation surveyed included Salt Bush, Goosefoot, Lamb's Quarter, Bassia, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying the location of the BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Kern County BLH Survey									
		Average # of BLH per 10							
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>							
San Emidio	6/3/2024	0.4							
Lakeview	6/4/2024	0.2							
Millux	6/5/2024	0.2							
Spicer City	6/5/2024	1.3							
Bowerbank	6/6/2024	0.5							
Lakeview	6/10/2024	0.2							
Millux	6/10/2024	0.4							
Spicer City	6/12/2024	0.3							
Missouri Triangle	6/12/2024	0.9							
San Emidio	6/17/2024	0.1							
Tupman	6/19/2024	0.2							
San Emidio	6/20/2024	0.1							
Bena	6/24/2024	0.2							
Lost Hills	6/25/2024	0.5							
Lost Hills	6/26/2024	0.4							
Arvin	6/27/2024	0.1							

Kings County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in the overwintering foothills as well as in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Kings County.

Madera County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Salt Bush, Goosefoot, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Madera County BLH Survey									
		Average # of BLH per 10							
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>							
Chowchilla	6/11/2024	0.1							

Merced County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Merced County.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Russian Thistle.

San Joaquin County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Deerweed.

San Joaquin County BLH Survey										
	Average # of BLH per 10									
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>								
French Camp	6/27/2024	0.1								

Colusa County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Colusa County.

Yolo County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Yolo County.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Bindweed.

Sutter County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Sutter County.

Stanislaus County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Russian Thistle, Pigweed, and Mustards.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Stanislaus County BLH Survey										
	Average # of BLH per 10									
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>								
Westley	6/6/2024	0.4								

Glenn County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Glenn County.

Butte County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Butte County.

Sacramento County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Bindweed.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Sacramento County BLH Survey									
Average # of BLH per 10									
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>							
Cosumne	6/25/2024	0.4							
Elk Grove	6/26/2024	0.5							

Solano County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- No BLH were observed during survey in Solano County.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Bindweed.

Tehama County

- BLH population surveys were conducted in fallow fields and roadsides within five miles of the foothills.
- Overall counts remained very low throughout the survey areas, averaging 0-1 BLH per sweep set.
- Host vegetation surveyed included Mallow, Filaree, Clover, Knotweed, Bindweed, and Russian Thistle.
- A map identifying BLH counts is provided at the end of the report.

Tehama County BLH Survey		
		Average # of BLH per 10
<u>Location</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>sweeps</u>
Vina	6/4/2024	0.3
Vina	6/18/2024	1.1
Copeland	6/19/2024	0.7
Walch Ave	6/20/2024	0.2

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